

Zj b1qj-K ik yv

Comparative Education

EDM 1106

Gg GW tcÖMög

~g Ae GWKkb



e1sj v` k D>gÿ vekte` `vj q

Zj bvgj-K ikjv

EDM 1106

i Pbvq

cđmi tgv: Zevik Dj Bmjvg

~ž Ae GWžKkb, evDwe

m^{au}v` bvq

cđmi W. Gg G Ine vgTv

~ž Ae GWžKkb, evDwe

gubiv tnvtmb

mnthvMx Aa`vcK, ~ž Ae GWžKkb, evDwe

tmvj bv Av³vi

mnKvix Aa`vcK, ~ž Ae GWžKkb, evDwe

~ž Ae GWžKkb



eisj vt`k D>gŷ vekte`vj q

Zjbigj-K ikjv

EDM 1106

Gg GW tcÜMg

cKvkKvj

cÜg gÿY: Wtµ†, 2000

clj: gÿY: 2001, 2004, 2006, 2010

clj: gÿY: Ribgwi 2012

cÜ`

KvRx mvBdžxb AveŸvm

KvúDUvi KtúvR

tZvdvtqj Avnµš

© ejsj vt`k D>gÿ wekte`vj q

ISBN: 984-34-0048-8

cKvkbiq

cKvkbi, gÿY I weZiY wefvM

ejsj vt`k D>gÿ wekte`vj q

MvRxcj- 1705|

gÿY

ejsj vevRvi tcn GU cvevj tKkb

53 b_@K nj ti vW, ejsj vevRvi

XvKv-1100|

tKum@B AbyriY Kivi KihRi ciugk©

ucQ uk¶iv_¶

Db¶¶ ukLb c×uZ ubf¶ Gg GW uk¶iv tçMõtq fivZ¶nI qvi Rb" `ž Ae GWžKkb Avcbv¶K Avšhi K Avfb`b Rvbr¶PQ| **Zžbvqj-K ukýv** (EDM 1106) tKum@eBiu Gg GW tçMõtgi GKiu Avevk"K tKum¶ GB tKv¶m¶ D¶i"K" nj KtqKiu t¶ki ukývi jý" I D¶i"K", KvVtgv, ckvimibK e`vi Ges , YMZgvb m=útK@avi Yv jv¶f Avcbv¶K mrvqZv Kiv| Avkv Kiv hvq, Avcub Ab" t¶ki ukýv e`vi &vetkl Y I ch¶j vPbvi gva"tg ubR t¶ki ukýv e`vi `enkó"vej I , Yu, Y m=útK@miwK avi Yv jv¶f KižZ mýg nteb Ges ukývitý¶t bZb wPšlariv I `wóf¶½ weKv¶k Zžbvqj-K ukývi Ae`vb Dcjwä KižZ cvi`teb|

G tKum@eBiuI cv" melqet¶K Avgiv cv¶nu BDubtu fivM KtiwQ| cõg BDubtu Zžbvqj-K uk¶ivi `fç I `enkó" cñt½ Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ Ges Ab`vb" BDubU, tj vZ KtqKiu ube¶PZ t¶ki uk¶iv e`vi vetkl vetkl w K m=útK@Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ|

Zžbvqj-K ukýv (EDM 1106) tKum@B cvW I Ablaj tbi týt¶ Avcbvi KiYvq wK?

- `ukLb c×uZi gj- K_vB nj ubtR ubtR cto tkLv Ges ubtRi tPovq tkLv| Ab" K_vq, G c×uZi gva"tg uk¶iv_x© ubR `wqZ; ubtRi mpeavgtZv mgtg tkLvi Kv¶R ubtqv¶RZ nb| e`Z G D¶i"K"K mvgtb tižLB `ž Af GWžKkb Gi weirfbv¶Kv¶m¶ eB, tj v i¶PZ| GtZ fivMZ HK" i¶iv Kti cv¶vi melqet¶K KZ, tj v BDubtu fivM Kiv ntqtQ| Avevi BDubU, tj v¶K KZK, tj v cv¶v fivM Kiv ntqtQ| cõZiu cvW cõ_ugK fivte GKevi cotZ Avcbvi 40-45 wguBU mgq j wte etj ati tbi qv ntqtQ| cõZiu cv¶vi tktl Avcub ubtRB ubtRi cv¶vi AM¶wZ gj`vqb KižZ cvi`teb| G Rb" cõZiu cv¶vi tktl ižtQ cv¶vEi ckgvj v Ges BDubtuI tktl ižtQ Pevšlgj`vqb ckgvj v|
- tKum@B covi mgq Kx Kx Kv¶Ri Dci , iazjw žZ nte?
 - cv¶vEi gj`vqtb ckgjtvi DEi ubtR ubtR Kiab| Avcbvi DEi , tj v miwK nj wK bv, Zv cv¶vi tktl t I qv õmiwK DEi t`¶L hvPvB Kti wbb|
 - cv¶vEi gj`vqtb me, tj v cõkæ DEi miwK ntj Pevšlgj`vqtb ckgvjvi DEiI ubtR Kiab| tktlv³ cõkæ DEiI miwK ntj cieZ¶BDubtu GuMtq hvb|
 - Avcbvi DEi , tj v miwK bv ntj cvW, tj v Avevi cob| cov tkl ntj cv¶vEi gj`vqtb ckgjtvi DEi Kiab| DEi miwK ntj ci cv¶v GuMtq hvb|
 - tKvb cv¶v me, tj v cõkæ DEi miwK bv ntj tm cv¶vi ubw" Ask Avevi cob| Gfivte cõZiu BDubtuI cvW, tj v tkl Kiab|

eBiužZ th mg`ubt`Rbvqj-K wPy e`eüZ ntqtQ tm, tj v nj :



D×uZ



cv¶vEi gj`vqb I Pevšlgj`vqtb ckgvj v



cvW wei uZ



miwK DEi

• **cvW-mwqK Kg¶¶**

- ♦ `ž Ae GWžKkb GB eBiu QvovI `ibxq uJDtUwi qvj tmUv¶i Avcbvi Rb" cõZ gvtm (2q I 4_@_ev 1g I 3q i¶veri) `Biu uJDtUwi qvj Kv¶mi e`vi MhY KtižQ| Gme Kv¶m thw¶ w žq Avcub eBiu cotZ wMtq tKvb mgm`vq cotj tm wltq cõqvRbxq ciugk@I ubt`Rbv MhY KižZ cvtib| GQvovI Avcub miwmi `ž Ae GWžKkb-Gi tKum@mgšqKvixi m½ thw¶thw¶ Kti cõqvRbxq ciugk@MhY KižZ cvtib |
- ♦ GQvovI `ž Ae GWžKkb tiw¶ I uWfžZ cõZ mBv¶n Avcbvi Rb" cvW melqv¶iEK Kv¶mi e`vi MhY KtižQ| Avcub uba¶i Z mgtg Nti etm Gme tmktb AskMhY Kti msukw týt¶ Avcbvi avi Yv mg× KižZ cvtib |

mPcĪ

	cW	cŋv
BDıbu 1	Zĵbvgj K ıĳıv	01
	1 Zĵbvgj-K ıĳıvi msÁv I cıımi	02
	2 Zĵbvgj-K ıĳıvi j ıı" I Dıı'k"	06
	3 Zĵbvgj-K ıĳıvi c×ıZ	09
BDıbu 2	eısj vı`tki ıĳıv e"e"v	15
	1 eısj vı`tki i vóıq gj-bııZ Ges ıĳıvi j ıı" I Dıı'k"	16
	2 eısj vı`tki ıĳıv e"e"vi KıVıııgv	19
	3 ıĳıv cĳımb I e"e"ıcbı	23
BDıbu 3	fviıZi ıĳıv e"e"v	29
	1 RıZıq ıĳıvıııZ Ges ıĳıvi j ıı" I Dıı'k"	30
	2 ıĳıvi KıVıııgıMıZ iıc	33
	3 ıĳıv cĳımb I e"e"ıcbı	37
BDıbu 4	kıj sKvi ıĳıv e"e"v	43
	1 kıj sKvi eZŋvb ıĳıv e"e"vi cUıııg Ges ıĳıvi j ıı" I Dıı'k"	44
	2 kıj sKvi ıĳıv KıVıııgv	47
	3 ıĳıv cĳımb I e"e"ıcbı	50
BDıbu 5	Bsj"ıŰi ıĳıv e"e"v	55
	1 cııııgK I gıvıııgK ıĳıvi μgıııKıı	56
	2 ıĳıvi eZŋvb KıVıııgv	60
	3 ıĳıv cĳımb I e"e"ıcbı	65
	 MĪcÁı	 71

Zj̄bv̄gj-K uk̄ŋlv

fīvgKv

cū_exi me t̄tkB uk̄ŋlvi c̄āvb j̄ŋ" nj b̄lMvi Kt̄"i ^`wnK I gub̄mK ŋlgZvi weKvk
 mvaṭb mn̄vqZv Kiv hv̄tZ mgvR I t̄tki meŋzxb mgv̄x ARṭb Zviv Ae`vb ivL̄tZ
 cv̄t| j̄t̄ŋ"i w̄K t̄tk t̄Zgb tKvb cv_R" b̄v_vKt̄j I uk̄ŋlvi KvV̄tgv I e`e`vi w̄K
 t̄tk t̄tk t̄tk h̄t_ó cv_R" we`gvb it̄qtQ| c̄ŌZ`K t̄k w̄bR w̄bR D̄t̄i`k" I
 c̄ŌqvR̄tbi w̄b̄iit̄LB meṭPtq Dc̄thvMx uk̄ŋlv e`e`v c̄ŌZṭbi I weKv̄tki Dci ,iaZ;
 Av̄t̄ivc K̄t̄i| H̄wZn̄vmK t̄c̄ŋlv̄cU, Av_ŋvgv̄mRK Ae`v I `w̄ofw̄z̄MZ cv_ŋK"i Kv̄t̄Y
 GK t̄tki uk̄ŋlv e`e`v Ab" t̄tki c̄t̄ŋ ūeū M̄h̄Y ev Ab̄ȳiY Kiv m̄eḅ bq| Z̄te
 Ab" t̄tki uk̄ŋlv e`e`v Db̄q̄t̄bi w̄cQ̄tb th w̄biš̄i c̄ŌP̄ón, e`v_Zv I m̄vdt̄j"i B̄wZn̄v
 it̄qtQ Zv h_vh_ PP̄ŋ gva`tg uk̄ŋK, uk̄ŋlv_ŋ I uk̄ŋlv c̄k̄vm̄KMY w̄bR w̄bR t̄tki
 uk̄ŋlv e`e`vi ^enkó`ewj I ,Yv,Y Av̄i I fīvj fīvte Dc̄j w̄ä K̄ītZ m̄ŋlg n̄teb|

Av̄av̄bK uk̄ŋlvme`M̄t̄Yi ḡt̄a" G w̄el̄tq w̄ŋgZ t̄bB th uk̄ŋlvi gv̄t̄bv̄q̄b I AM̄h̄w̄Zi
 w̄b̄Ōq̄Zv w̄eav̄t̄bi t̄ŋt̄i Z̄j̄bv̄gj K uk̄ŋlvi w̄et̄kl Ae`vb it̄qtQ| Z̄j̄bv̄gj-K uk̄ŋlvi
 gva`tg Ab" t̄tki uk̄ŋlvi ^enkó", KvV̄tgv, c̄k̄vm̄bK e`e`v I ,YMZgvb m̄ūt̄K[©]
 mg`K av̄iYv j̄vf Kiv m̄eḅ| uk̄ŋlv m̄s`v̄t̄i ev Db̄q̄t̄bi t̄ŋt̄i Ab" t̄tki uk̄ŋlv
 e`e`vi w̄et̄k- IY, c̄ixŋY I ch̄ŋj̄vP̄bvi gva`tg w̄bR t̄tki uk̄ŋlv e`e`v Av̄š̄R̄ŋZK
 gv̄t̄bi t̄Kvb ch̄ŋq Av̄t̄Q Zv c̄w̄igv̄c Kiv hv̄q| Zv Q̄vov uk̄ŋlv t̄ŋt̄i bZb̄ w̄P̄š̄lav̄iv I
 `w̄ofw̄z̄ m̄w̄b̄w̄kZ K̄t̄i w̄bR t̄tki Av_ŋvgv̄mRK Db̄w̄Z m̄vab Kivl m̄eḅ nq|

GKw̄w̄ ,iaZc̄Y[©] uk̄ŋlv w̄elq Ges PP̄ŋ t̄ŋt̄i w̄t̄m̄te Z̄j̄bv̄gj-K uk̄ŋlv m̄ūt̄K[©]
 c̄k̄ŋYv_ŋK mg`K Ávb I Dc̄j w̄ä ARṭb mn̄vqZv Kivi Rb`B GB BD̄w̄Ūw̄ īw̄PZ
 n̄t̄qtQ| BD̄w̄t̄U w̄Zb̄w̄ cv̄V it̄qtQ| c̄Ōg cv̄t̄V Z̄j̄bv̄gj-K uk̄ŋlvi m̄sÁv I c̄w̄i mi Ges
 w̄ŌZ̄xq cv̄t̄V Z̄j̄bv̄gj-K uk̄ŋlvi j̄ŋ" I D̄t̄i`k" m̄ūt̄K[©]Av̄t̄j̄vP̄bv Kiv n̄t̄qtQ| ZZ̄xq
 cv̄w̄w̄t̄Z Z̄j̄bv̄gj-K uk̄ŋlvi t̄ŋt̄i thme c̄x̄w̄Z Aej̄ ṭb ev Ab̄ȳiY Kiv nq Zvi GKUv
 w̄et̄k- IY w̄ēiY c̄Ōvb Kiv n̄t̄qtQ|

cv̄V - 1 Z̄j̄bv̄gj K uk̄ŋlvi m̄sÁv I c̄w̄i mi
 cv̄V - 2 Z̄j̄bv̄gj-K uk̄ŋlvi j̄ŋ" I D̄t̄i`k"
 cv̄V - 3 Z̄j̄bv̄gj-K uk̄ŋlvi c̄x̄w̄Z

Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi msÁv I cwi mi

Dŕiƙ

GB cW tƙŕI Avciŕb —

- ◆ Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi mʰúŕKʰAvcbvi avi Yv e`3 KiŕZ cviŕeb;
- ◆ Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi msÁv cŕvb KiŕZ cviŕeb Ges
- ◆ Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi cwi mi mʰúŕKʰewfbaeŕƙIŕÁi gZvgZ chŕŕj vPbv I e`3 KiŕZ cviŕeb|

Ebmesk kZvāxi tƙI bŕMv` Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi ej ŕZ iƙŕvi e`v mʰúŕKʰ mŕ I wea-
 wearb cŕŕqŕbi jŕŕi` ewfbaeŕŕƙi iƙŕvi e`vi ZĒj I Zŕ`i Mŕbv I weŕŕd Y
 tevSvZ| Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi Ab`Zg RbK m`vi gvBŕKj m`Wjvi meŕŕg Zǝbvǝj-K
 iƙŕvi msÁv I aviYvi cŕŕvi Nŕvb| cieZŕZ K`ŕŕŪj, g`vŕj bmb, nŕbŕŕ cŕŕj
 iƙŕvi me`MY Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi mʰúŕKʰŕR ŕbR aviYv e`3 Kŕi b Ges Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi
 msÁv cŕŕŕbi tPŕv Kŕi b|

Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi msÁv

m`Wjvi Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi `ŕŕc weŕŕd Y KiŕZ thŕŕq Dŕjŕ Kŕi b: “In studying
 foreign systems of education we should not forget that the things outside the
 schools matter even more than the things inside the schools ‘A national
 system of education is a living thing, the outcome of forgotten struggles and
 difficulties and of battles long ago. It has in it some of the secret workings of
 national life.” A`ŕ th tƙvb iƙŕvi e`vŕq we`ij q ewfŕŕ melq I cwiŕek
 we`ij ŕŕi Af`ŕŕi xY cwi w`ŕZ Aŕcŕŕv Kg , iŕZŕŕŕbq| RvZŕq iƙŕvi e`v ŕbi ŕŕi
 MŕZŕxj, `xNŕŕj x b Avŕ`v j b I msMŕŕgi ga` ŕŕŕq Mŕo Iŕv Ges RvZŕq Rŕeŕbi
 Mŕŕŕi Gi exR ŕbŕŕZ `ŕŕK| Zŕv ewfbaeŕŕƙi ewfbaeDcŕ`vb i ayGKŕŕZ Kiŕj B
 tƙvb t`ŕŕi cŕŕŕ iƙŕvi e`v Mŕo Iŕvŕv, Gi Rb` cŕŕŕRb RvZŕq Rŕeŕbi Mŕŕŕi
 AeMŕnb| mŕŕiŕv m`Wj ŕŕi i`ŕŕŕŕŕZ Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi nj Ggb GKŕŕ Aa`qb ev
 cwi PPŕ melq hvi mŕŕŕŕh` Avgiv Avgŕŕ`i RvZŕq `emkó` I mĒŕi Dci ŕŕŕĒ Kŕi
 ewfbaeŕŕƙi iƙŕvi e`v chŕŕj vPbv KiŕZ cwi Ges ŕbŕŕŕ`i iƙŕvi e`vŕŕK
 mŕŕŕŕŕŕŕŕ Dcŕ ŕä KiŕZ cwi |

m`Wjvi hŕi` Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi c_ ŕbŕ`ŕK nb, Zŕe K`ŕŕŕŕ nj b tmB cŕ`i cŕg
 cwi eŕŕK| `ŕŕeZŕB G cwi ŕgvi dŕj Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi tŕŕĀ AvI I we`Z. Ges
 e`vŕcK nŕŕŕŕŕ| K`ŕŕŕŕŕ i ŕŕŕŕq, The purpose of comparative education, as of
 comparative law, comparative literature or comparative anatomy, is to discover
 the differences in the forces and causes that produce differences in educational
 systems. mŕŕiŕv, K`ŕŕŕŕŕ i gŕZ th mKj KviY, kŕŕŕ I Dcŕ`vb tƙvb mgŕŕŕi KŕŕŕK
 iŕc`vb Kŕi Ges th mKj kŕŕŕ cŕŕŕŕ I cŕŕŕŕŕŕŕŕ mgŕŕŕi iƙŕvi e`vŕŕK ŕbŕŕŕŕŕ
 Kŕi Zŕŕ`i Aa`qbB Zǝbvǝj-K iƙŕvi ZĒj|

Aci GK weklÁ g'vij bmb Zᄚbvqj-K ᄡᄡᄡ ej tZ K'vŮtj i avi YvB cŮq cYe³
KtiŮQb| Zui gŮZ ᄡbqgvbM ciᄡᄡᄡ I ᄡbiᄡᄡᄡ gva'tg mgvR, Kuó. I Zv' i ᄡᄡᄡ
Zᄚbvqj-K chŮj ᄡPbvB Zᄚbvqj-K ᄡᄡᄡZÉ; hv newfbæKuó i ᄡᄡᄡ mv`k` I `emv`k`
Ges Gme mv`k` I `emv`k` i KviY ᄡbaŮY KiŮZ mŮPó nq|

Zᄚbvqj-K ᄡᄡᄡ cwi mi

Zᄚbvqj-K ᄡᄡᄡ aviYv GLb chŮŮᄡᄡᄡᄡ chŮq iŮq tMŮQ| dtj Gi e'vB ev
cwi mi m'úŮKŮᄡᄡᄡ meŮᄡZ aviYv Ů` I qv mnR bq| Zᄚbvqj-K ᄡᄡᄡ msÁv cŮvb
cŮt½ Avgiv BŮZvqŮa` m'vWj vi, K'vŮŮj I g'vij bmb-Gi AwfGZ Ů_ŮK G m'úŮK³
ᄡKŮᄡᄡ aviYv ŮcŮqŮQ| Gevi Ů`Lv hvK, Zᄚbvqj-K ᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡ` i Ae`vŮb mgx nŮqŮQ
Ggb Avi I KŮqKRb weklÁ G m'úŮKᄡᄡ etj b:

AvB Gj K'vŮŮj i AwfGZ

K'vŮŮj gŮZ Zᄚbvqj-K ᄡᄡᄡ iayᄡᄡᄡ KivŮtgv, msMVb, cŮvmb,
ᄡᄡᄡᄡ I ᄡᄡᄡ`vb c'ᄡZi PPPev Aa`qŮbi gŮa`B mxgve x bq eis newfbæŮ`Ůki
शिक्षा संश्लिष्ट समस्याबलीर कारण अनुसन्धान এবং সামাজিক, রাজনৈতিক ও সাংস্কৃতিক
Av`ŮkP AvŮj vŮK Hme mgm'v mgvavŮbi cŮPóv m'úŮK³Aa`qŮbi Zᄚbvqj-K ᄡᄡᄡ
AvI ZvFŮ`| G cŮt½ ᄡZvB etj b: The comparative study of education must be
founded on the analysis of the social and political ideals which the school
reflects, for the school epitomizes these for transmission and for progress.

Aa`vck ᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ AwfGZ

nubŮmi gŮZ RvZxq ᄡᄡᄡ e'e`v MŮo IŮV RvZxq PwiŮŮi Dci wŮŮÉ KŮi, Avi RvZxq
PwiŮ MŮo IŮV RvZMZ I fvlvMZ msugkY, agŮᄡ AvŮ`vj b Ges HwZnvmK I
ŮŮŮŮᄡᄡ K cwi cᄡᄡᄡZvi ga` w`Ůq| mŮZivs, ᄡᄡᄡ ᄡŮc Dcj wä KiŮZ ntj RvZxq
PwiŮ MVŮbi GBme Dcv`vŮbi weklÁ Y I cŮqRb|

RvZxq ᄡᄡᄡ e'e`v thgb AZxZŮK A`ŮKvi KiŮZ cvŮi bv, tZgub fvel`ŮZi Dci I
Gi QvqvcvZ iŮx KiŮZ cvŮibv| nvbŮn j`ᄡ` KtiŮQb th newfbæŮ`Ůki ms`vi, cŮv,
HwZn, cwi Ůek Ges BvZnvŮmi gŮa` ᄡKŮᄡᄡᄡmsMvZ iŮqŮQ Ges thŮnZzG, tjvi Dci
wŮŮÉ KŮiB ᄡᄡᄡ e'e`v MŮo IŮVŮQ, Ům KviŮY newfbæŮ`Ůki ᄡᄡᄡ mgm'vi ŮᄡŮŮ I
GKŮv A`ᄡᄡ mv`k` j`ᄡ` Kiv hvq| G KviŮYB ᄡZvB Zᄚbvqj-K AvŮj ᄡPbvI wŮŮÉŮZ
newfbæŮ`Ůki ᄡᄡᄡ mgm'vi mgvavb nI qv DvPZ etj gŮb KŮi b|

tRGd ᄡᄡᄡ Ges ᄡRGm eŮDŮbi AwfGZ

ᄡᄡᄡ Ges eŮDŮbi gZvbvŮŮi Zᄚbvqj-K ᄡᄡᄡ AvI Zvq ᄡᄡᄡ ŮᄡŮŮ Ů`Ůk Ů`Ůk
cv`R` I AbMŮŮi Zvi KviY AbvŮŮvŮbi mvŮ_ mvŮ_ G mŮei chŮj ᄡPbvI cŮqRb|
ŮKbv th ŮKv Ů`Ůki ᄡᄡᄡ e'e`v ŮmB Ů`Ůki ivR`bᄡZK, mvgvRk I agŮᄡ cwi w`Zi
Ův v ᄡbqvŮŮZ nq| thgb, ŮKv Ů`Ůki miKvi ᄡw` RbMYŮK MYZᄡŮK AvKvi Ů_ŮK
eŮÁZ KŮi KŮvvi kvmbvaxŮb Avx ivLŮZ Pvq ZŮe ŮmB Ů`Ůki ᄡᄡᄡ e'e`vi tgŮj
PwiŮ nŮe j`ᄡ` cŮŮYi mnvqK| newUK Ges cᄡᄡ`vbx kvmbvqŮj cŮxZ evsjvŮ`k
ŮLŮŮi ᄡᄡᄡ e'e`v Gi cŮó. D`vni Y|

udij c B tRvbn-Gi AvfgZ

tRvbn Zjbvgj-K ukqvi cxiZtK ukqvgj-K cwi Kibv cVqtbi Rb` , iaZcY`etj gtb Ktib| Zjbvgj-K ukqvi Zvrch`ccht½ uZub etj b: “Comparative education, with its rapidly increasing resources and its hopes for better methods, seems admirably suited to provide a more rational basis for planning.”

GWgU tR uks-Gi AvfgZ

uks-Gi gtZ Zjbvgj-K ukqvi nj Ggb GKU Aa`qtb ielq hv AvMZ fivel`tzi `tfc mautK`Avgt` i chfeqY I mxvstK mngex Kti| uZub gtb Ktib eZgub wekt; mvgvRK I ukqvgj-K mgnivej x tKvb GKU t`tki ctq GKv mgiavb Kiv mae bq, GRb` weifbat`k, mgiR I Kwoi cZ `wp w`tz nte|

RR`eqvitWi AvfgZ

Aa`vcK RR`eqvitW tKvb GKU ms`wZ. Mto DVri ucQtb th `vkBK I mvgvRK bniZ, tju Kvhrix `vtK ZviB ubvilt Zjbvgj-K ukqvtK GvMtq ubtq thtZ tPtqtQb| Zui gtZ, weifbawqvi e`e`vi gta` th miv`k`-`amv`k` `vtK Ges Zvt`i gta` th cvi `uvi K t`vl , Y eZgub, ZvtK mivKfite wektY KivB Zjbvgj-K ukqvi KivR| cKZctq, tgj bniZ wfiEK HuznvmK wektY PPB nj Zjbvgj-K ukqvi|

kuBvvi-Gi AvfgZ

kuBvvi Zjbvgj-K ukqvi cZcv` weiq Avil `uo Kti Dti - L Kitz tPov KtitQb| uZub KZK, tju Acvinih`Dcv`vtbi K_v Dti - L KtitQb hvi Dci ukqvi ZEjM I cttqvmK w`K eujvstK wbfP Kti| Zui gtZ, ukqvi `tfc I Kvvtgv wbfP Kti t`tki RvZxq Pwi I, tfstMvj K cwi w`wZ, miv`wZK`-`AmvK`-`vkBK cUfug, ivR`wZK I A_`wZK cwi w`wZ, ag`Buznm I `et`ukK cftitei Dci|

Avgiv GB cvtV Zjbvgj-K ukqvi msAv cVtbi jtq` KtqKRb wektitAi `wofwz mautK`aviY jvf Kijvg Ges Zjbvgj-K ukqvi `tfc I `enko` mautK`Avil KtqKRb wektitAi gZvgZ Abgveb Kijvg| cieZP cvtV Avgiv Zjbvgj-K ukqvi jtq` I Dtik` mautK`AemZ nZ tPov Kie|



cvtVei gj`vqb- 1

A) eu ubePbx ckae

mivK DEi wbt`Rgj-K AqiuutK eEivqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbri ubePZ DEiW K nti GtK (K) eEivqZ Kiab)

1. Ab̄ t̄tki ḥ̄ḥ̄v ēēv PPḥ̄ grātg ḥ̄bR t̄tki t̄Kv̄b̄U Dcj̄ n̄ä Kiv ḥ̄vq?
K. ḥ̄ḥ̄v_ḥ̄ Aēv̄
L. ḥ̄ḥ̄v c̄k̄v̄m̄t̄bi Aēv̄
M. ḥ̄ḥ̄v ēēv̄i ḥ̄enk̄óvej̄j
N. ḥ̄ḥ̄t̄Ki ḥ̄enk̄óvej̄j
2. Rv̄Zxq ḥ̄ḥ̄v ēēv̄ ḥ̄bi š̄l̄i M̄wZkxj , ḥ̄x̄N̄R̄ij x̄b Av̄t̄v̄j b̄ I msM̄t̄gi gā ḥ̄t̄q
M̄to I t̄v̄ – Ḡv̄U Kvi K_v̄?
K. m̄v̄Wj vi
L. n̄vb̄t̄n̄
M. k̄v̄B̄Wvi
N. t̄R̄vb̄t̄n̄
3. t̄Kv̄b̄U GWḡU t̄R ḥ̄Ks-Gi Av̄f̄gZ?
Z̄ḥ̄b̄vḡj-K ḥ̄ḥ̄v –
K. c̄v̄i K̄i b̄v̄ c̄l̄v̄q̄t̄bi Rb̄ ḥ̄īaz̄c̄v̄[©]
L. AR̄v̄b̄v̄ f̄īel̄ t̄Zi ḥ̄t̄f̄c̄ t̄ēv̄S̄vi Rb̄ ḥ̄īaz̄c̄v̄[©]
M. v̄ēv̄f̄b̄v̄k̄ḥ̄v̄ ēēv̄i v̄ēt̄k̄d̄ t̄Yi Rb̄ ḥ̄īaz̄c̄v̄[©]
N. v̄ēv̄a v̄ēav̄b̄ c̄l̄v̄q̄t̄bi Rb̄ ḥ̄īaz̄c̄v̄[©]
4. ḥ̄ḥ̄v̄i t̄ḥ̄t̄ t̄tk̄ t̄tk̄ c̄v̄R̄ I Ab̄M̄h̄iZ̄vi KviY Ab̄v̄ȳŪv̄t̄bi Dci ḥ̄īaz̄;
Av̄t̄iv̄c̄ K̄t̄i t̄Qb̄ t̄K?
K. RR̄ḥ̄ēq̄vi t̄W
L. μ̄vḡvi ḠU ēt̄Db̄
M. k̄v̄B̄Wvi
N. v̄cl̄ij c̄ B̄ t̄R̄vb̄t̄n̄

Av) ms̄v̄ḥ̄B̄ D̄Ēi c̄k̄æ

1. GK t̄tki ḥ̄ḥ̄v ēēv̄ Ab̄ t̄tki c̄t̄ḥ̄ M̄h̄Y Kiv m̄æḥ̄ ḥ̄K? ḥ̄v̄ḥ̄mn D̄t̄j̄ ḥ̄
Ki ab̄|
2. Z̄ḥ̄b̄vḡj-K ḥ̄ḥ̄v m̄æú̄t̄K̄ḥ̄v̄Wj v̄t̄i i avi Yv̄ Kx?
3. Z̄ḥ̄b̄vḡj-K ḥ̄ḥ̄v c̄h̄t̄½ ḡv̄ij b̄m̄t̄bi ms̄Á̄v̄U D̄t̄j̄ ḥ̄ Ki ab̄|
4. ḥ̄b̄K̄j v̄m n̄vb̄t̄mi ḡt̄Z Rv̄Zxq P̄v̄i t̄ MV̄t̄bi D̄c̄v̄v̄b̄ t̄j̄ v̄ Kx?
5. K̄v̄t̄Ūt̄j̄ i ḡt̄Z Z̄ḥ̄b̄vḡj-K ḥ̄ḥ̄v̄i Av̄l Z̄v̄f̄ḥ̄ v̄el̄ q̄ t̄j̄ v̄ Kx?



m̄v̄K̄ D̄Ēi

A) 1| M, 2| K, 3| L, 4| L|

cW 2

Z̄ḥ̄b̄vḡj-K ḥ̄ḥ̄v̄i j̄ ḥ̄ I D̄t̄īk̄

D̄t̄īk̄

GB cW t̄k̄t̄l̄ Av̄c̄v̄b̄ —

- ◆ Zǰbvgj-K ukʻvi gj- j ʻŋ Dǰ ŪL KiǰZ cviǰeb Ges
- ◆ Zǰbvgj-K ukʻvi meǰkl Dǰi k`vevj eYǰv I e`vL`v KiǰZ cviǰeb|

wevfbet`tki ukʻvi Zǰbvgj-K Aa`qǰbi gva`tg ukʻvi gvǰbvbqǰ I AvaybKxKiǰYi j ǰŋ ukʻvi ms`vǰi cwi Kǰi bv MǰhY Kiv mǰe| ukʻvi I mgvR mǰúǰK`cǰqvRbxq Z`mieivn Kǰi Dbǰb I ms`vǰi Muzavivi w K ubǰ`Rbv t`qvi tǰŋǰ Zǰbvgj-K ukʻvi Ae`vb Ab`Kvhǰ Zǰbvgj-K ukʻvi gj- j ʻŋ nj wevfbet`tki ukʻvi e`e`vi AvfÁZvi AvǰvǰK ubR t`tki ukʻvi e`e`vǰK Mfxi fivǰe Dcj wǰ Kiv, ukʻvi I Áw I fuj w K ubaǰY Kiv Ges cǰqvRbxq ms`vi I Dbǰǰbi j ǰŋ` , iǰZcY`Z` msMǰh I h_vh_ cǰqvM Kiv| GB gj- j ʻŋ` tǰwǰvbi Rb` Zǰbvgj-K ukʻvi gva`tg KǰqKw meǰkl Dǰi k` ARǰ Kiv cǰqvRb|

evj`Eǰj-K Dǰi k`

Zǰbvgj-K ukʻvi GKw cwi ŪZ`cY`ÁvbPPP tǰŋǰ | Ab` t`tki ukʻvi e`e`v mǰúǰK` evj`xǰ Abjǰvǰ I chǰj vPbv e`wǰ i ubR Ávb I Dcj wǰǰK cwi cY` Dbǰ Kǰi Ges Zvi Aǰf ǰ Ggbfivǰe weKwKZ Kǰi th tm Ab`vb` t`tki RbMǰYi tǰŋǰǰZ ubǰRǰK mg`K Dcj wǰ Kivi mǰhvm cǰq| Gi dǰj ukʻvi weÁvb I mvgvRK weÁvǰbi tǰŋǰǰ bZǰ Ávǰbi weKvǰ I cǰqvǰMi ǰvi DǰbǰvǰZ nq|

cwi Kǰi bvgj-K Dǰi k`

cw_ exi me t`kǰ AvR mgw`xi j ǰŋ` Dbǰb cwi Kǰi bv cǰvqǰ Kǰi Pj ǰǰ| ukʻvi tǰŋǰǰ I cǰZw t`k bZǰ bZǰ bmvZ I KgǰvP ubǰǰ GwMǰq Pj ǰǰ| Gme bmvZ I KgǰvP cǰvqǰ I ev`éǰvǰb tKivǰic` ǰǰZv ev`kw_j` cǰkǰbi mǰgvb` AeKvǰI tǰb, Kvi Y Gi mǰv_ j ǰŋ j ǰŋ bvmǰi tKi fuj g` I fvel`Z RwoZ| AZGe, Gme wǰl ǰq wmxvǰš I ÁwUgʻ I cwi c` nǰZ nǰe| Gǰŋǰǰ Zǰbvgj-K ukʻvi mǰysMwZ I mgǰZwǰZ Z` cǰvǰb mǰvqK nǰZ cǰi| G cǰh`ǰ tRvǰǰn eǰj b: “Comparative education, with its rapidly increasing resources and its hopes for better methods, seems admirably suited to provide a more rational basis for planning.”

DcǰhwmZvgj-K Dǰi k`

ukʻvi A_ǰwZK gj` AvR cǰZwǰZ mZ`| Pxb, Rvcvb I tKwǰvǰi gZ ukʻvi KQy`k Kg`AvfÁZv ARǰǰK ukʻvi GKw AZ`vek`Kxq A½ eǰj gǰb Kǰi Ges G bmvZi cǰZdj b Nuǰǰ Gme t`tki A_ǰwZK AMwZi mvaZ nǰǰǰ| cǰvǰšǰi fviZ I evsj v`tki gZ AǰbK t`kǰ ukʻvi t`tki A_ǰwZK mgw`xi Dcvq wntǰte` , iǰZj bv w`ǰ ukʻvi cǰvi, meǰkl Kǰi D`P ukʻvi cǰvi Ggbfivǰe Nuǰǰǰǰ th teKvi mgm`v AvI cǰKU nǰq Dǰvǰǰ| Gi mǰv_ Avevi hǰ nǰǰǰǰ teb tWb (brain drain) mgm`v| AZ`š cwi Zǰvǰi wǰl q th Abǰvǰ I DbǰbKxj t`k_ tǰv cǰǰ A_`e`q Kǰi th tgav weKvǰ Kiǰǰ Zv tkl chǰš Dbǰ t`k` vǰvǰšǰi Z nǰ`Q, A_`w` w``t`k_ tǰvi e`ǰqi mgǰj tǰvM Kiǰǰ Dbǰ t`k_ tǰv| Gme mgm`vi mgvavb tǰZ nǰj Zǰbvgj-K ukʻvi AvǰvǰK ukʻvi cǰqvMkxj Zv I DcǰhwmZvi wǰl qw fivǰZ nǰe|



ciVViEi gj`iqb- 2

A) eú űbePbx cĳæ

mıWK DĒi űbĳ`Rgj-K AŷiıWĳK eĒııqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Aıcbvi űbePZ DĒiıW K ntj GĳK Ⓚ eĒııqZ Kiab)

1. Zĳbıgj-K űkŷvi j ŷi` tKıvıW?
 űewfbaĳ`ĳki tcaŷiZ űbR t`ĳki
 K. űkŷvi e`e`ıĳK Mfxi fıte Dcj űä Kiv
 L. űkŷvi İau I fıj ű`K űbaŷıY Kiv
 M. űkŷvi ms`vi I Dbqĳbi j ŷi` Z` msMĳ Kiv
 N. Dcĳi meııj
2. eııeıĒEgj-K Dĳı`k` ej ŷZ Kı tevSıq?
 K. űkŷvi tŷi`İ D`ıeYıgj-K KgııP cĳZĳ
 L. bZb Aıĳbi űeKıv I cĳııMi űvi DĳbıPb
 M. mgııı j ŷi` Dbqĳ cıı Kı bı cĳıq
 N. űkŷvi ms`vi mıaĳbi j ŷi` Z` msMĳKıY
3. tKıvıW D`ıebıgj-K KgııP bq?
 K. gıııDjvi cıııZ
 L. `ııkŷıY cıııZ
 M. e³Zı cıııZ
 N. bZb cĳııı

Aı) msıııB DĒi cĳæ

1. Zĳbıgj-K űkŷvi cııı Kı bıgj-K Dĳı`k` ej ŷZ Kı tevSıq?
2. Zĳbıgj-K űkŷvi DcĳııMZıgj-K Dĳı`k` ej ŷZ Kı tevSıq?
3. Zĳbıgj-K űkŷvi eııeıĒEgj-K Dĳı`k` ej ŷZ Kı tevSıq?
4. Zĳbıgj-K űkŷvi gj- j ŷi` Kı?



mıWK DĒi

A) 1 | N, 2 | L, 3 | M |

• **HuZnumK cxiZ**

mÿi AZxZ t_tK Avic Kti bvbv cZeÜKZv I bvbv chiq AvZug Kti ukqv AvaybK tti Gtm tctiQq| ukqv tPZvri mugieKviki GB chiq,tjvi Zjbvgj-K wek- IYB HuZnumK cxiZ| Zjbvgj-K ukqvi tqtT GB cxiZi Dti- LthvM Ae`vb Ab`xKvhq GB cxiZi OvivB Avgiv RvbtZ tctiQ tKvb t`tki ukqv iPšri weZšbi tqtT tKvb tKvb Dcv`vb,tjv wekI fite KvhRix_vtK| iayvB bq, AZxZ AvfÁZv Avgvt`i fivel`tZi ct_i vbt`R t`q| tm Kvity GB cxiZ thgb GKv`tK AZxZ Buznm Ges Zvi wefbaDcv`vb,tjvtK RvbtZ mrvh` Kti, tZgub Av`v`tK fivel`tZ Avgvt`i KiYxq m`utKvbt`Rvvl t`q| Avevi wefbaDcv`vb,tjv wek- IY Kitz vMtg Avgiv wefbaevgnRK I ivR%vZK mslVb,tjvi m½I cmi vPZ nB| GB mslVb,tjv ukqv`K euj vstk cfiMeZ I vbqšZ Kti |

vbtKvj vm nvbth GB cxiZi Dci mmetkl ,iazi Avtivc KtitQb| Zvi gtZ GuU Zjbvgj-K ukqvi mehaK RvbtZ cxiZ| cKZctq GB cxiZ chq nevi m½ m½B Zjbvgj-K ukqv GKvU vBR`^cvi gUj Mto ZjtZ mfg nq|

KvEj I GB cxiZi ,iazi A`xKvi Ktib vb| Zvi gtZ HuZnumK cxiZ iaywefbae t`tki ukqv mgm`vi Drm RvbtZB mrvh` Ktiub, eis ukqv vbqšK wefbae Dcv`vb,tjvtKI Avev`vi Kti v`tqQ|

tdvwiL kvBvwi gtb Ktib GB cxiZi Oviv th Dcv`vb,tjv RvZxq Pvi I RvZxq ukqv`K cfiMeZ Kti tmB Dcv`vb,tjvi GK e`vbô wek- IY Kiv m`e nq|

HuZnumK cxiZi Ae`vb hv I A`xKvi Kiv hvq bv, Z_vvc GK_v vK th, AvaybK cv_exi hveZxq mgm`v AZxZ AvfÁZvi cvi tctiqtZ wek- IY Kiv m`e bq| wekI Kti, AvaybK chiq weAvb GZ `az MuztZ AMhigvb th Zvi m½ mgvb c`tqt c AMhi ntZ Avgvt`i vPvi evxI evivi chq`lnq| tmBtqtT AZxZ AvfÁZv GK epr I e`vcK cfiMevvi c`igK cxiZi `vqZjcvj b Kitz cvti gvT |

• **mgvR veAvb vfiEK cxiZ**

GB cxiZ Avyvti, tKej gvT mvgvRK Dcv`vb,tjvi vfiEKZB Zjbvgj-K ukqvi PP Kiv nq| gvBtKj m`vWjvi ntjb GB cxiZi Ab`Zg c`v| 1902 Liovtã vZvb vj`Liovtj b, Bsji`vUi ukqv e`vi chqjvPbv wevObvite Kiv m`e bq| GB chqjvPvri Rb` thgb c`qvRb Bsji`vUi mvgvRK cvi gUjti wekIY, tZgub c`qvRb Rvgvbx, Avtgvv Kv, dvY Ges Av`vb` t`tki ukqv e`vi m½ mvgvRK cUfiqKvi wekIYI |

vU n`vvi mb mgvR veAvbvfiEK cxiZi j qv Avtj vPbv Ktib| vZvb etj b ukqvi j qv`B Dchq Ges Av`k`bvMvi K`Zvi Kiv| Avevi GB bvlMvi K`Zvi Kitz nte GKvU t`tki mvgvRK Dtik` c`Yi mrvqK vntmte| GB Kvity mvgvRK Ae`vi tctiQvUB ukqv e`v Avtj vPZ nI qv DvPZ|



ciVvEi gj`iqb - 3

A) eU ubePbx cKæ

mWVK DËi ubt` Rgj-K Aqji WtK eFvqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubePZ DËi W K ntj GtK (K) eFvqZ Kiab)

1. weifbat`tki ukqv e`e`vi m`k` I `emv`tk`i Dci ,iaZ;Avtvc Kti tKvb cXvZ?
 K. HwZnvmK cXvZ
 L. eYDvgj-K cXvZ
 M. wek- IYvZK cXvZ
 N. DrKI°AcKI°cXvZ
2. tKvbU wekdt YvZK cXvZi `enkó`?
 K. ukqv e`e`v m`útk`Z` msMh, tkYweb`vm I vmxvšlMhY
 L. mgvRK e`e`vi tcdqvcvtU ukqv e`e`vi chqj vPbv KiY
 M. ukqv e`e`v m`útk`qmvavi Y eYDv cDvb
 N. ukqv e`e`vi µgveKvtki HwZnvmK wekdt Y
3. ubtKvj vm nvbmi gtZ Zjvvgj-K ukqvi mehaK Rbvcq cXvZ tKvbU?
 K. wekdt YvZK cXvZ
 L. mgvR weAvb wfvEK cXvZ
 M. HwZnvmK cXvZ
 N. mskdt Y cXvZ
4. mgvR weAvb wfvEK cXvZi cè^{3v} tK?
 K. m`Wj vi
 L. K`vtUj
 M. weqvi tW
 N. nvbh

Av) msuqB DËi cKæ

1. Zjvvgj-K ukqvi AvvZ cXvZ ,tj vi bvtgtj L Kiab |
2. Zjvvgj-K ukqvi DrKI°AcKI°cXvZtK ōcvi msL`vbō cXvZ ej v nq tKb?
3. ubtKvj vm nvbmi gtZ Zjvvgj-K ukqvi mehaK Rbvcq cXvZ tKvbU? e`vL`v`b |
4. n`vimi tbi gtZ ōmgvR weAvb cXvZi ōō ,iaZ; Kx?



mWVK DËi

A) 1| N, 2| K, 3| M, 4| K |

6. tKvb c×wZwŷK Zŷbvgj-K wkŷvi cwi msL`vb c×wZ bŷtŷl AwfinZ Kiv nq?
K. mgvR weÁvb wfiwĚK c×wZ
L. mstkdŷ c×wZ
M. eYŷvgj-K c×wZ
N. DrKIŲAcKIŲc×wZ

A) iPbvgj-K cŷæ

1. Zŷbvgj-K wkŷvi ej tZ Kx tevSvq?
2. Zŷbvgj-K wkŷvi PPP ev Aa`qtbi wefqvej m`útkŲŲRb weklŷÁi AwfgZ wj wec× Kiab|
3. Zŷbvgj-K wkŷvi wekl Dŷŷk`vej eYŷv Kiab|
4. Zŷbvgj-K wkŷvi wefbc×wZi , iæZcŷŲewkó` Dŷŷŷ Kiab|
5. Zŷbvgj-K wkŷvi tŷŷŷ DrKIŲAcKIŲc×wZi , iæZŷDŷŷŷ Kiab|
6. Zŷbvgj-K wkŷvi tŷŷŷ HwZnwmmK c×wZi , iæZŷDŷŷŷ Kiab|
7. mstkdŷŷI weklŷ c×wZi cv`R` wbjcŷ Kiab|



mŷK DĚi

A) 1| K, 2| M, 3| K, 4| N, 5| L, 6| N|

evsj vř`tki ukŕŕv e`e`v

figKv

cŕlexi cŕZiU ř`tki ukŕŕv e`e`vB Zvi ubR`^RvZxq Av`k©I ms`uZi ewntcŕKvk/
 ukŕŕv e`e`vB RvZxq ms`uZ. I Huzřn`i aviK I evnK| Avevi RmZi fiel`r Avkv-
 Avkv•ŕŕvi cŕZdij Z nq ukŕŕv e`e`vi gvařg| cŕlexi mKj ř`tki gZ evsj vř`tki
 tejvqI G K_v, řjv cŕhvR`| řaxbZvi Ae`einZ cřiB 1972 mřb iŕPZ msıeavřb
 mŕyúofıře`elg`nxb, MYgŕx I meRbxb ukŕŕv e`e`vi K_v Dřj - L Kiv nřqřQ| ejv
 nřqřQ ukŕŕv nře MYgŕx Ges RıebıřıEK hv Rıeřbi Pıın`v tgUřřZ mŕŕg nře|
 cŕugK ukŕŕv nře cŕZiU ŕki i Rb eva`Zvřj-K I A%eZıubK| GKıř`řK ukŕŕvi , YMZ
 gvřbvıqb, Aciıř`řK ř`tki cŕZiU gvřřı i Rb` ukŕŕvi ubđqZv ıeavb Kiv ivřřı
 Ab`Zg`ııqZ; eřj Dřj - L Kiv nřqřQ| řaxbZvi ci ukŕŕv ms`vi I , YMZ gvř
 Dbqřbi j řř` meŕŕg 1974 mřb KřivZ-G-Lŕv ukŕŕv Kıgkb ııřcıU`cŕKıřKZ nq|
 Gici 1979 mřb GKıŕ AřeZřKıj xb ukŕŕvbııZ I 1988 mřřj gıđR Dııı b Kıgkb
 ııřcıU`cŕKıřKZ nq| ŕKř`AvR chřıımi Kvi KZř`xıN`řgıı`x mıvııMŕ iřcřiLv I ıı K
 ııř`Rbv mıřj Z řKvb cŕř% bııZ cŕıqb Kiv mıe nqıı| G řcŕřřřZB eZřııv BDıııřU
 evsj vř`tki ukŕŕv e`e`vi KřqKıŕ ıı K ııřq Avřj vPbv Kiv nřqřQ| BDıııřU ııZbıı
 cıřV ıef³ | cŕg cıřV evsj vř`tki ivřřq gj-bııZ I Gi Avřj vř`tki ukŕŕvi
 j řř` I Dřř`k` mıúřK`Avřj vPbv Kiv nřqřQ| ııZxq cıřV evsj vř`tki eZřııv ukŕŕv
 Kıvřřgv Ges ZZxq cıřV evsj vř`tki ukŕŕv cŕııııb I e`e`vıcbı mıúřK`Avřj vPbv Kiv
 nřqřQ|

- cıV - 1 evsj vř`tki ivřřq gj bııZ Ges ukŕŕvi j řř` I Dřř`k`
- cıV - 2 evsj vř`tki ukŕŕv e`e`vi Kıvřřgv
- cıV - 3 ukŕŕv cŕııııb I e`e`vıcbı

cW 3

ւկՂն շկմբ I e՛e՛ւՅբ

Dփիկ՛

GB cW փիկI AւՅբ —

- ◆ evsj փֿ փիկի ւկՂն շկմբ KւՅտցւ e՛ւL՛ն KիփZ cւիօեբ Ges
- ◆ evsj փֿ փիկի ւկՂն շկմբ KւՅտցւի միֿ_ Abֿֿփիկի ւկՂն շկմբ KւՅտցւի cւ_Ք՛ ւՅֿֿՔ KիփZ cւիօեբ|

evsj փֿ փիկի RւZxq ւկՂն e՛e՛ւի մմեՔ շկմբ I cւիՍյի բւի մեՔՔ ՂգZւ I ՝ււզZ; ւկՂն գՅՅյ ղի Dci b՛ւ՛լ| ւկՂնգՅ գՅՅյ ղի ւբեՔն շկմբ| Zte A_՞msււճի ւելզմգճի ւբեՔն շկմբ գՅՅյ ղի միՔ| մգ՛՛ւՅ ւելզK ւմxւճի գՅՅյ ղի MքZ nq| ւկՂն գՅՅյ ղ ւկՂնի միֿ_ մսւճ հւեZxq Aւճի գՅՅյ ղ ւելզեյ xi I մյւն Kփի _փիկ| ւկՂն գՅՅյ ղ GKւU cւի Kի bւ փիկ Aճիօ iփզQ հւ գՅՅյ ղի Aւլ Zւաբ մս՛ւմգճի փիկKZ. շկմբի մի exՂյ Kփի Ges cւի Kի bւ գՅՅյ ղ I cւի Kի bւ Kւգկփի միֿ_ փիկի միab Kփի |

շկմբK մյօւրի Rb՛ մգMւկՂն e՛e՛ւփիկ ՝ւճ շկմբ Aփիկ փիկ Kիւ նփզQ - c՞ւճK I MյւկՂն ւեփիկ Ges գւաճK I D՛Ք ւկՂն ւեփիկ| ւեփիկ Aւա՛Յի, Aւաւ ՝ւզZւմZ շկմբ I փիկKZ շկմբ փիկ ՝ւճ շկմբ ւկՂն գՅՅյ ղ KZR. MքZ բնZ I Kւիճից eւ՛եւզբ Kփի _փիկ| G_ ղյ մսւճ cւի Սյի ւճփ c՞ւճ Kիւ նյ |

c՞ւճK ւկՂն Aւա՛Յի

ւկՂն գՅՅյ ղ KZR. MքZ c՞ւճK ւկՂն մսւճ բնZցյ յ Kւիճի Kիւ GB Aւա՛Յի i Kիւ| Zte Aփիկ մգ GB Aւա՛Յի ւկՂն մսւճ Lմոյ բնZցյ յ շկմբ I ՍյիKիփի e՛ւՅփի գՅՅյ ղի ւկՂն մսւճ Kփի Kփի _փիկ| GB Aւա՛Յի i ՝ււզZ; նյ:

1. փիկ c՞ւճK ւկՂն Aւճ, _ւճ ւկՂն Aւճ, ղյ ղ KգՅZ KգՅՅ, KգՅի x I c՞ւճK ւե՛ճ ղի ւկՂն մսւճ շկմբ, e՛e՛ւՅբ I cւի ՝իկ;
2. c՞ւճK ւկՂն մսւճ բնZ շկմբ I eւ՛եւզբ մսւճ գՅՅյ ղի cիւգկ՞ւճ;
3. c՞ւճK ւկՂն Dւճ շկմբ I eւ՛եւզբ;
4. Aւա՛Յի Aւա՛Յի ւեփիկփի Aւճ I շկմբի շկմբ, cւի ՝իկ I Ab՛ւճ KգՅի x Ges ւկՂնKիփի փիկKZ շկմբի e՛e՛ւՅբ;
5. c՞ւճK շկմբ Bւա՛Յի I b՛ւկիւյ GKւճWգ di c՞ւճիւյ GWKKb-Gi Dւճ;
6. c՞ւճK ւկՂն eւճRU շկմբ I eւիճKZ. Aֿֿ մօ՛ւն ււճZKիY|
7. մեփի Aւա՛Յի Aւա՛Յի bb K՛ւճի KգՅՅ, KգՅի x ւճիւմ cֿֿւճ I e՛յ xi e՛e՛ւKիY|

gva`ngK I D`P ukŷv Ava`Bi

gva`ngK I D`P ukŷv Ava`Bi gva`ngK I D`P ukŷv cŷvmb Ges Z`viŷKi Rb` ukŷv gšŷvj ŷqi ubKU `vqx _vŷK| GB Ava`Bi wefvMiq Avdm, tRjv Avdm, gnwe`vj q, D`P we`vj q Ges gv`tmvngŷni mnŷhMzvq cŷvmbK Kvŷŷej x cwi Pvj bv Kŷi _vŷK| GB Ava`Bŷi i cŷvb gnvcwi Pvj K| Zuŷ KvR mŷZvŷte m`ubŷKivi Rb` ZŷŷK cwi Pvj K (gva`ngK ukŷv), cwi Pvj K (D`P ukŷv), cwi Pvj K (cŷkŷŷ) Ges cwi Pvj K (cwi Kí bv I Dbŷb) mn Ab`vb` wefvbŷchŷqi KgŷZP I KgŷvixMY mnŷhMzv cŷvb Kŷi _vŷKb| GB Ava`Bŷi i KvR nj mi Kvix gva`ngK `ŷ, Kŷj R I gv`tmvngŷ cwi Pvj bv Kiv| G Qvovl GB Ava`Bi temi Kvix gva`ngK `ŷ, Kŷj R I gv`tmvngŷK wevea cŷvi gÁjmn Zvŷ`i ukŷK Kgŷvix`i teZb-Abŷvb| cŷvb Kŷi _vŷK| gva`ngK I D`P ukŷv mŷmŷŷDbŷb cŷkí I GB Ava`Bi ev`ŷvqb Kŷi _vŷK| GLvŷb Dŷj - L Kiv cŷqvRb th mi Kvix `ŷ I Kŷj R, ŷj vŷK KŷqKwŷ tŷŷŷ GB Ava`Bŷi i ubqšŷŷ tgŷb Pj ŷZ nq| ubeŷPZ MfvŷŷewW-Gi gva`ng temi Kvix `ŷ I Kŷj Rmgn cwi Pvj Z nq|

Kwi Mwi ukŷv Ava`Bi

Kwi Mwi ukŷv Ava`Bi Kwi Mwi ukŷv cwi Pvj bvi Rb` ukŷv gšŷvj ŷqi ubKU `vqx _vŷK| GB Ava`Bi t`ŷki cij ŷUKwbK, gŷbvŷUKwbK I tŷvŷKkbvj Bbw`wUDUmgŷni cŷvmb I Z`viŷKi KvR Kŷi _vŷK|

d`wuj wR cwi`Bi

ukŷv gšŷvj ŷqi Avl Zvaxb mKj cŷvi cZŷvR m`uv`b Ges wefvbŷ febmgŷni iŷŷvŷŷŷ Gi cŷvb KvR| GKrb cŷvb cŷkŷŷx KŷqKwŷ AvÁjv K Kvŷŷŷ ŷqi gva`ng ukŷv Ava`Bŷi i Avl Zvŷŷ mKj Kvŷŷŷ q I ukŷv cŷZŷvŷbi feb ubgŷŷ I iŷŷvŷŷŷ Kŷi _vŷKb| mi Kvix Abŷvŷb ubgŷŷe` temi Kvix ukŷv cŷZŷvŷbi febv` I GB cwi`Bi KZŷ.ubgŷŷ nq|

AvwU I Bbŷ`úKkb cwi`Bi

temi Kvix gva`ngK I Kŷj R chŷŷŷ ukŷv cŷZŷvbmŷŷni Avwŷŷ tŷbŷ`ŷbi wnmve ubixŷv Kiv GB cwi`Bŷi i cŷvb KvR| GKrb cwi Pvj K GB cŷZŷvŷbi cŷvb|

Ava`Bi Ges cwi`Bi ŷjv Qvovl ukQyAvav`ŷqZkvmmZ cŷZŷvŷ evsj v`ŷki ukŷv cwi Pvj bvi tŷŷŷŷ , iæ`wqZj; cij b KiŷQ| G ŷjv mŷŷŷŷŷ ewŷŷŷ nŷjv:

- **wekte`vj q gÁjx Kugkb** – Gi cŷvb `wqZj; nŷjv wekte`vj q ŷjv ukŷv Pwv`v ubiŷŷ Ges Pwv`vbŷvqx ukŷv i Dbŷŷbi Rb` cwi Kí bv cŷŷb Abŷŷw`Z cŷŷŷ i ev`ŷvqb I gj`vqb|
- **gva`ngK I D`P gva`ngK ukŷv teW** – t`ŷk 5wU gva`ngK I D`P gva`ngK ukŷv teW©AvŷQ| G ŷjv gva`ngK I D`P gva`ngK ukŷv cŷZŷvŷ ŷjv ukŷv welqK welq ubqšŷŷ Kŷi Ges GmGmm I GBPGmm cixŷvŷŷ `wqZj; cij b Kŷi |

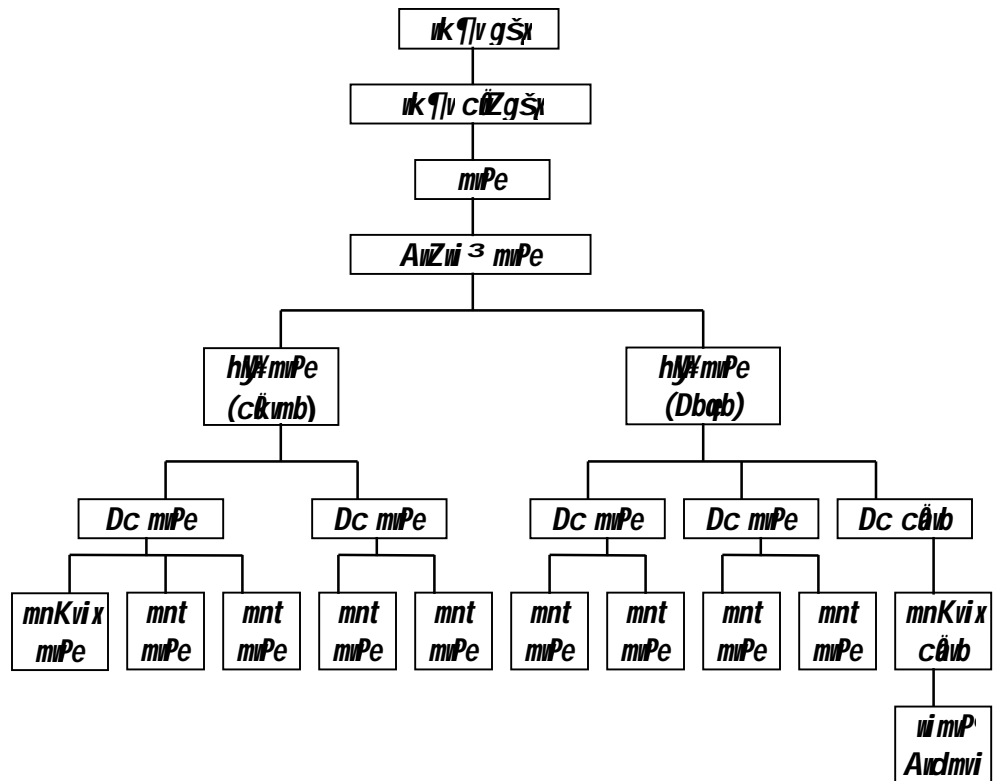
ᶿ Ae GWᶿKkb

- **KwiMni ᶿᶿv teWᶿ**– GB cᶿZᶿvb, cij tUKᶿbK, gᶿbᶿtUKᶿbK, eᶿĒgj-K ᶿᶿv cᶿZᶿvbmgᶿni ᶿᶿv msᶿᶿᶿᶿelq, tᶿv ᶿbqᶿᶿ Kᶿi |
- **gv`ᶿmv ᶿᶿv teWᶿ**– gv`ᶿmv ᶿᶿv msᶿᶿᶿᶿ`ᶿᶿZᶿ; cij b Kᶿi ᶿᶿK |
- **RvZᶿq ᶿᶿvᶿᶿ I cv`cᶿᶿK teWᶿ**– gvaᶿᶿgK ᶿi chᶿᶿ cᶿZᶿvb, tᶿvi ᶿᶿvᶿᶿ, cv`mᶿP cᶿᶿqb Ges Z`ᶿbᶿᶿᶿᶿi cv`cᶿᶿK cᶿᶿqb, gᶿY I ᶿeZiᶿᶿi KᶿR mᶿᶿᶿᶿ b Kᶿi ᶿᶿK |

G, tᶿv Qᶿᶿᶿ mshᶿ Ges ᶿᶿkl aiᶿbi RvZᶿq cᶿZᶿvb iᶿᶿ0 | thgb- bᶿᶿg, eᶿᶿᶿᶿBm |

- **NAEM** (bᶿᶿᶿᶿ GKᶿᶿWgᶿ di GWᶿKkbᶿᶿ gᶿᶿᶿRgᶿᶿU) – Gi `ᶿᶿZᶿ; nᶿᶿv ᶿᶿv cᶿᶿᶿᶿ, cᶿi Kᶿi bᶿ Ges eᶿeᶿᶿᶿᶿ ᶿelᶿᶿ ᶿᶿv cᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿi Eaᶿᶿᶿ KgᶿᶿZᶿᶿi PᶿKᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ Ges PᶿKᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ cᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ cᶿᶿᶿᶿ Ges Gme tᶿᶿᶿᶿ Mᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ cᶿi Pᶿᶿᶿᶿ | ᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ (ᶿᶿv) Kᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿi dᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ tᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ GLᶿᶿᶿᶿ t`qᶿ nᶿᶿ |
- **BANBEIS** (eᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ k eᶿᶿᶿᶿ Ae GWᶿKkbᶿᶿ Bbdiᶿᶿᶿᶿ Gᶿ ÷ᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ) – Gi cᶿᶿᶿᶿ `ᶿᶿZᶿ; nᶿᶿv ᶿᶿvᶿᶿᶿᶿ-K Z`ᶿ mᶿᶿᶿᶿ, mᶿKᶿᶿᶿ, gᶿY I cᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ |

ᶿᶿ 2: eᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ ᶿᶿv cᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ Kᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿᶿ





civvEi gj`iqb - 3

A) eú ubePbx cĕæ

mivK DĒi ubt`Rgj-K Aŋi uŋK eĒiqZ Kiab | (D`vniY t Arcbvi ubePZ DĒi uŋ K ntj GtK (K) eĒiqZ Kiab)

1. ukŋv gšyij tqi A_ m=úuKZ mel qmgtni ubePbx cĕvb tK?
 - K. A_ gšy
 - L. ukŋvgšy
 - M. ukŋv miPe
 - N. msm`xq ukŋv Kugui mi fvcuZ
2. tKvbu Avav`vqZkvimZ cĕZôvb bq?
 - K. Avu GU BŸtcKkb cui`Bi
 - L. iekje`ij q gĀjx Kugkb
 - M. gva`igK I D`P gva`igK ukŋv tevW©
 - N. RvZxq ukŋvµg I civ`cyK tevW©
3. tKvbu NAEM-Gi`vqZzi gta` cti bv?
 - K. veimGm (ukŋv) dvDtÚkb tUlbs cŕvb
 - L. ukŋv KgRZMŸyi PvkziKvj xb cĕkŋY cŕvb
 - M. ukŋvgj-K Mtel Yv cui Pvj bv
 - N. ukŋvgj-K Z_`msMh I mskj b
4. gva`igK I D`P ukŋv m=úuKZ cĕKí ev`éiqb Kti tKvbu?
 - K. ukŋv gšyij q
 - L. gva`igK I D`P ukŋv Avva`Bi
 - M. iekje`ij q gĀjx Kugkb
 - N. cui Kí bv tKv
5. gva`igK I D`P ukŋv Avva`Bti i cui Pvj tKi msL`v KZ?
 - K. `BRb
 - L. vZbRb
 - M. PviRb
 - N. cĕBRb

Av) msvŋB DĒi cĕæ

1. cŕigK ukŋv Avva`Bti i Ktqku cĕvb`vqZzi DŋL Kiab |
2. gva`igK I D`P ukŋv Avva`Bti i Ktqku cĕvb KvŋRi DŋL Kiab |
3. Ktqku Avav`vqZkvimZ cĕZôvtbi msvŋB cui vPvZ v`b |
4. d`vniY uŋR cui`Bti i cĕvb KvR_ tj v Kx?
5. vtqg uK ai tbi cĕZôvb? Gi`vqZi Kx?



mivK DĒi

A) 1 | M, 2 | K, 3 | N, 4 | L, 5 | M |

Av) iPbvj-K cka

1. ersjv`tki uk`lvi j`q` I Df`k`vej eY`v Kiab|
2. ersjv`tki uk`lv KvWt`gvi c`vn wP`I AsKb Kiab Ges Gi ,iaZcY`
w`K,tjv eY`v Kiab|
3. ersjv`tki uk`lv ckvmb I e`e`vcbvi t`q`f`I gS`Yvj q I Gi Aarb`I
Awa`Btii ,iaZjeY`v Kiab|



mWK D`i

A) 1| M, 2| N, 3| L, 4| N, 5| M, 6| K|

fviþZi ukŕŕve'e-v

fiŕgKv

1947 mvtj vaxbZv jvtfi ci fviþZi RvZxq ukŕŕve'e-v Mto tZvj vi j þŕŕ e'vcK Dþ`vM MðY Kiv nq| hþMi cðqvRb, mgvþRi Pwn`v Ges mgvR weeZþbi mvt_ mþwZ i ŕŕv Kþi ukŕŕvi ms`vi I cþMþþbi j þŕŕ AþbK_ þjv ukŕŕv Kugkb MvZ nq|

ZvivPv KugvU wiþcvþU(1948-49) meðg 20 ermi tgqv`x ukŕŕv Dbqþ cwi Kíbvri ceŕŕvl cvl qv hvq| GB KugvU 5 ermtii cðwgK, 3 ermtii vbge gva'wgK Ges 4 ermtii gva'wgK ukŕŕv A_ŕ wekte`vj þq cðetki Rb` 12 ermtii ukŕŕv cþwZi mþwmi k Kþi b| GB KugvU eúgþx cvV`þg Ges GKvU gvŕ mgvþB cixŕŕvi K_vl etj b| GB mgþq W. ivavKþði tbZþZ; MvZ wekte`vj q Kugkb fviþZ gva'wgK ukŕŕvþKB` þŕZg Askifc AvL`v t`b, hvi dj kðwZþZ 1952-53 mþb W. j ŕŕY`ŕgx gþnj qþi tbZþZ; gva'wgK ukŕŕv Kugkb MvZ nq| Gme KugvU mþúþK`ejv hvq th, G_ þjv mþwmi k KíþQb wevQbðvþe, wevfbæ weŕq I wevfbæ`li mþúþK`Ges Gme tRiovZvþj w`þq RvZxq ukŕŕve'e-v Mto tZvjv mþe nqvb| GB Amvþj`þK ð`þxb fvŕvq`þKvi KþiB 1966 mþb meŕŕvi Zxq ukŕŕv Kugkb A_ŕ tKvVvwi Kugkb MVb Kiv nq| ukŕŕvi me`þi i Dbqþ mvaþb GB Kugþþbi mþŕwšZ AvŕfgZ AZ`šlcþksmbvq|

GB BDibþU AvavþK fviþZi ukŕŕve'e-vi Dci AvþjvKcvZ Kþi wZbvU cvV Dc`rcb Kiv nþqþQ|

- cvV - 1 RvZxq ukŕŕvþwZ, ukŕŕvi j ŕŕ` I Dþŕk`
- cvV - 2 ukŕŕvi KvVþgvMZ iþc
- cvV - 3 ukŕŕv cðvmb I e'e`rcbv

cW 1

RvZxq uk`qivbwnZ, uk`qivi j`q` I Df`ik`

Df`ik`

GB cW tk`l Avciw —

- ◆ fvi`zi RvZxq uk`qivbwnZ eY`v Ki`z cvi`eb;
- ◆ fvi`zi uk`qivi j`q` I Df`ik`vej eY`v Ki`z cvi`eb Ges
- ◆ uk`qivi j`q` I Df`ik`vej wbaft`yi t`qf` RvZxq gj-bwnZi c`Zdj b mbv³ Ki`z cvi`eb|

RvZxq uk`qivbwnZ

tKvVmi Kugk`bi mgvni`tki wfu`E`z 1968 mt`j tK``iq gšymfvq RvZxq uk`qivbwnZ tNvlyv Kiv nq| 17u` `dvi GB tNvlyvi gta` th me ,iaZcy` w`K,`tjvi Df`j - L Kiv ntq`Q Zv nj :

1. msueat`bi wbt`R Abynt`i 14 eQi eqm chSf meRbxb, A%ZubK Ges eva`Zvgj-K uk`qivi bwnZ KihRi Kiv|
2. RvZ, ag,`eY,`Av`ij K I mvgvRK `elg` wbe`k`l mKt`ji Rb` uk`qivi mgvb m`hvm m`p Kiv|
3. bviX uk`qv, mv`qizv I eq`- uk`qivi Dci ,iaZj Av`ivc Kiv Ges correspondence course c`p`j b Kiv (we`kl Kti kigK-KI.Kt`i Rb`)|
4. RvZxq msnwZ I ms`wzi weKvk mva`bi j`q` wzb-fvlv m`fi c`qum Kiv| A`f` `z` `fi uk`qvq Avn`x AA`tj uk`qyxq fvlv nte – gvZfvlv, Bst`iR I un`x Ges un`x AA`tj uk`qyxq fvlv nte – un`x, Bst`iR Ges Ab` GKwU Avap`K fvi Zxq fvlv (m`e ntj GKwU `w`qy fvi Zxq fvlv)|
5. Kj`vYgj-K I Kg`Avf`ÁZvq eva`Zvgj-K fite mKj uk`qv` AskM`Y Kiv|
6. uk`qivi gv`bvq`bi j`q` Dch` uk`qK wbt`qm I c`k`qy c`vb Ges Dch` teZb, mvgvRK m`yb I tckvMZ `vaxZv wbu`Z Kiv|
7. A`%wZK Dbq`b Zjv`S`Z Kivi j`q` we`vb, MvYZ, c`h` I M`elYvi m`hvm m`p Kiv|
8. uk`qivi Rb` mgtch`q RvZxq Av`qi 6 kZvsk eiv` Kiv|

uk`qivi j`q` I Df`ik`

fvi`zi uk`qivi j`q` I Df`ik`vej x Dcwi Duj wLwZ RvZxq uk`qivbwnZi Dci wfu`E` KtiB c`xZ ntq`Q| tK``iq uk`qv gšyvj q uk`qv e`e`vi c`p`q`bi j`q` 1985 mt`j Challenge of Education – A Policy Perspective tNvlyvq uk`qivi j`q` I Df`ik`vej x thfite weaZ Kti`Q Zv wbt`g`Z`j aiv nj :

¶1: fviZi kQv KwWgv

	শিক্ষিত ক	Øv`k tkYx DaY`tkYx	mæZK I mæZtkvEi
মাতৃশিক্ষিত		GKv`k I Øv`k tkYx	D`P ga`igK
		beg — `kg tkYx Aóg — `kg tkYx	wbgægra`igK
	প্রাথমিক শিক্ষিত		Iô tkYx — Aóg tkYx cÂg tkYx — mBg tkYx
		cØ`g tkYx — cÂg tkYx cØ`g tkYx — PZz`tkYx	wbgægra`igK

wbgægra`igK `fi i tkl cØ`š, A_ 10 eQ`ii kQvi tkl AbjZ nte cØ`g mvaviY cixQv (tmkÊvix `z mnuØtku cixQv) | `k eQie`vcx GB kQv nte mvaviY kQv, tkvb we`klxkiY _vKte bv|

• **D`P gva`igK kQv**

we`vj`qi tkl `fi itqtQ `B eQ`ii D`P gva`igK kQv, A_ GLv`b kQv_`fi GKv`k I Øv`k tkYx ch`š Aa`qb Kti | GB `fi we`kl cv`vi mPbv Kiv ntj I Pig we`klxkiY Kiv nq bv| D`P gva`igK kQv tkl nqv i tmkÊvix `z mnuØtku cixQv MhY Kiv nq|

• **D`P kQv ev wekte`vj q kQvi `fi**

wekte`vj q kQvi `fi itqtQ wZb ev ZtZmaK eQ`ii cØ`g wv`w`li (e`v`Pj i wv`w`li) Ges Z`š`aY`2 eQ`ii wZxq wv`w`li ev gv÷vm`wv`w`li | GB `fi mvaviY kQv Qvovl bvbv aitbi cY`mg`ti kKsev AvsukK mg`ti kQv itqtQ | D`P `fi i kQv ch`q 4w D:gy wekte`vj q Ges 45w Ab`vb` wekte`vj q we`fbæaitbi cØ`g GKkuw wv`c- vgv tkvm`cwi Pvj bv Kti _v`K | 1986 mtj w`j- x`Z RvZxq ch`q `mcZ Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU) cØ`g 150w Av`w`j K tkb`i mrvqZvq `i kQv c`xwZtZ we`fbæ we`l`qi wv`c`gv, wv`w`tkvm`cwi Pvj bv Kti _v`K |

ᄡ Ae GWKkb

- **KwiMwi ukŕv**

ivR" KwiMwi ukŕv tevW©mviU@tKU, wWtcvgv I wWwM0 chŕqi newfbœaitbi KwiMwi ukŕv tKvm©cwiPvj bv Kti| ukí tUŕbs tevW©, cij tUKwbK I iaivj Bbw=UUDU, tŕv eù aitbi tUW Ges tmtµUwviqvj tKvm©cwiPvj bv Kti| `k eQtii ᄡ tKvm©k†I GB tKvm©tŕv†Z fivZŕnl qv hvq|

- **I†cb ᄡ**

1979 m†b ŕtmUŕj tevW©Ae tmtKŪvix GWKkb0 KZŕ ŕDbŕŕ we`ij q0 c0Z0 Kiv nq| 1990 m†b fviZ miKvi GKwU tiR†j k†bi gva†g Rivxq Dbŕŕ ᄡ†K gva†gK I D"P gva†gK chŕq tKvm©cwiPvj bv, cixŕv MhY I mviU@tKU cŕv†bi ŕŕgZv cŕvb Kti| 1992-93 ukŕve†I©mviv fvi†Zi 2.5 j†ŕŕi I AwaK ukŕv_ŕGB ᄡ†i newfbœ†Kv†m©FivZŕnq|



cvVvEi gj`vqb - 2

A) eú ubePbx cĕæ

mWVK DĒi wĕ`Rgj-K AŕiWUĕK eĒvqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbri ubePZ DĒiWU K nĕj GĕK (K) eĒvqZ Kiab)

1. wĕŕvi weĕkIxKiY tKvb `ĕi iiaŕq?
 - K. wbgævva`vgK `ĕi
 - L. D`P gva`vgK `ĕi
 - M. wekpe`'vj q `ĕi
 - N. Kvi Mvi wĕŕv `ĕi

2. e`vĕPj i wWvM`li KZ eQi tgqv`x?
 - K. `B eQi
 - L. wZb eQi
 - M. Pvi eQi
 - N. cvP eQi

3. tKvbWU mWVK bq?
 - K. cĕ`vgK wĕŕv `ĕi i `BvU Dc`li itqĕQ
 - L. gva`vgK wĕŕv `ĕi i `BvU Dc`li itqĕQ
 - M. cĕ`vgK wĕŕv cĕjv Qq eQi eqĕm iiaŕq
 - N. wĕŕvi gj`vqZj tK>`ĕq miKvĕi i Dci b`ĕ

4. Bw`iv MvÜx b`vkbyj Iĕcb BDwbvmmWU tKvb aiĕbi tKvm`cwi Pj bv Kĕi?
 - K. wWĕc- vgv I wWvMĕtKvm`
 - L. GmGmm I GBPGmm tKvm`
 - M. tUW I tmĕµUvvi qvj tKvm`
 - N. Dcĕi i me`vj

Av) msuŕŕB DĒi cĕæ

1. gva`vgK wĕŕv `li KvWĕtgvv msuŕŕB eYĕv w`b|
2. D`P wĕŕv `li KvWĕtgvv msuŕŕB eYĕv w`b|
3. D:gy` wĕŕv e`e`v m`úĕKŕv Rvĕbb Zv Dĕj L Kiab|



mWVK DĒi

A) 1| L, 2| L, 3| N, 4| K|

cW 3

ukŋv cǵvmb I e'e-vcbv

Dǵik

GB cW tkǵI Avcb —

- ◆ fviǵZi ukŋv cǵvmb tkǵ`ǵ Ges ivR" miKvǵii fvgKv vbYǵ KiǵZ cviǵeb Ges
- ◆ ukŋv cǵvmb I e'e-vcbvi tǵǵǵI tkǵ`ǵ Ges `vbvq miKvǵii GLwZqvi I `vq-`vqZi;chǵj vPbv KiǵZ cviǵeb|

iǵóǵi fvgKv

cwi KwǵZ ukŋvi mvǵ_ ivóǵ `vqǵZji msthvM AvZ vbweo| GB cǵǵ½ meǵǵg Dǵj-LthvM" c`ǵǵc nj RbmaviǵYi ukŋv jvǵfi Avakvi mǵúǵK"ivóǵ KZǵe"i `ǵKwZ| fviZxq msveavǵbi tgǵj bmvZ Ges tgǵij K Avakvi chǵq 45 Ges 46 bǵt AvuǵKǵj GK_v ejv nǵǵǵQ| ivóǵ `vqZi;cvij Z nq tkǵ`ǵ, ivR" I `vbvq `ǵi, GB wǵkwǵi Askx`vviǵZj|

tkǵ`ǵ miKvǵii fvgKv

tkǵ`ǵ miKvǵii ukŋv vclqK `vq-`vqZi;mǵú`vǵbi Rb" iǵǵǵQ ukŋv gǵǵvj q| ukŋvgǵǵ GB gǵǵvj ǵqi cǵvb| gǵǵǵK mivnh" Kivi Rb" iǵǵǵQb GKrb mǵPe, GKrb AvZwi³ mǵPe Ges ukQǵysL"K hǵǵmǵPe, DcmǵPe I mnKvix mǵPe| gǵǵvj ǵqi Avl Zvq cǵq 46wU `ǵqZǵvwmZ cǵZǵvb iǵǵǵQ| thǵ,tjv ukŋv gǵǵvj ǵǵK mgǵq cwi Kǵbv I KgǵmǵP mSMVb I ev`ǵvqǵb mivnh" Kǵi _vǵK| gǵǵvj q KZR. ukŋvi `vq-`vqZi; bmvZMZ fǵte Avgjv I ukŋvme`MǵYi thǵ_ cǵǵǵmi gva`ǵg mǵúv`ǵbi K_v vevfbavkŋv Kǵgkb wǵǵcǵǵU`Dǵj - L Kiv nǵǵǵQ| KvǵǵǵǵI Aek" cǵq mKj tǵǵǵI B Avgj vǵ`i cǵvrb" t`Lv hvq|

gǵǵvj ǵqi cǵvb `vqZi; nj— (K) ukŋvǵǵǵI mǵthvM-mǵǵavi mgǵǵ, (L) `eAvmbK I KwǵMix ukŋvi cǵvvi I DbwZ, (M) D"p ukŋvi gvǵbvǵǵb, (N) meǵKvi MǵelYvi Drmǵv I mǵúǵvviY, (O) meǵvi Zxq cwi Iǵ`i gva`ǵg cǵǵǵK I gva`ǵgK ukŋvǵǵǵI ivR", tjvi cǵPǵvi mgǵǵ, (P) wǵw`i vev`liY I Ab`vb" fviZxq fvlvi Dbǵǵb, (Q) ukŋv vclqK hvvZxq evvǵǵi Ab`vb" t`k I UNESCO-Gi mvǵ_ thvMvthvM mvab Ges (R) ukŋv Kǵgkb vbǵqvMKiY I ukŋv cwi Kǵbv cǵǵǵb|

ukŋvi vevfbavk I `li mǵúǵK"ukŋv gǵǵvj ǵǵK cǵvgk" cǵvǵbi Rb" thme cǵZǵvb iǵǵǵQ tm,tjvi gǵa" DǵjLthvM" KǵqKw nj – All India Council of Elementary Education, National Institute of Basic Education, All India Council of Secondary Education, University Grants Commission, All India Council of Technical Education, Central Advisory Board of Education (CABE), National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) cǵvZ. mSMVb|

ivR` miKv`ii `wqZ;

mysieavibK A`_`k`vi `wqZ; ivR` miKv`ii | ivR` miKv`ii GKU ivR` uk`v
gš`vj q itq`Q, hvi c`vb nj GKRB gš`x | ivR`i gE`gš`x KZR. ubtq`Mc`B
uk`v`gš`x Zui `vq`wqZ; Reve`x`nZvi Rb` cvj`g`Uj ubKU `vqx | ivR`i
c`ugK I gva`ugK uk`v`vi me`aK mel`q uk`v`gš`x; c`q me`g`q v`gZv itq`Q |
we`vj`q ciWZe` mel`q, ciV`vb mgq`m`P I c`x`WZ, uk`v`K`i teZb I P`v`K`z`m`e`a,
Qv`teZb BZ`w` mel`q ivR` miKvi B b`m`Z uba`f`Y K`i _`v`K | G Q`ov`v b`v`x`v`v,
eq`_`k`v`v, K`v`i`M`v`x I e`u`E` uk`v`v m`u`K`P ivR` miKv`ii c`E`v`v `wqZ; itq`Q |
gva`ugK uk`v`vi Rb` itq`Q Avav-miKvix uk`v`v tevW`P c`ugK I gva`ugK `f`i
uk`v`v c`v`P`v`v b`v`i t`q`f`i ivR` miKvi `v`b`x`q `v`q`E`k`v`m`Z c`Z`v`b`m`g`f`i
m`n`h`v`m`Z`v`i D`c`i`b`f`P` K`i | c`v`v`š`f`i, D`P` uk`v`v`i t`q`f`i ivR` miKvi `v`q`-
`wqZ; mekte`vj q I t`K`>`x`q miKv`ii m`v`_`f`v`M` K`i t`b`q | Ab`K`_`v`q e`j`v` h`v`q,
we`vj`q ch`q`g`j`-Zt `v`b`x`q miKvi I ivR` miKv`ii Askx`v`v`i`Z; Ges D`P` uk`v`v`
ch`q`g`j`-Zt ivR` miKvi I t`K`>`x`q miKv`ii Askx`v`v`i`Z; i`a`z`i t`c`t`q Avm`f`Q |
gš`vj`q`i KgR`v`E` c`v`i`P`v`v`i Rb` GKRB m`i`P`te`i t`b`Z`f`Z; GKU m`i`P`e`v`j`q
itq`Q | G Q`ov`v`i itq`Q Rb`uk`v`v`i c`v`i`P`v`v`i K`i `B`i | Gi k`v`L`v`v`e`f`v`M` t`R`j`v` ch`S`i
we`Z` | Rb`uk`v`v`i c`v`i`P`v`v`i K`i `B`i`i c`v`i`f`b`i K`v`R` n`f`Q` uk`v`v`i we`f`b`e`f`v`f`i`M`p`v`Z
b`m`Z e`v`-`e`v`q`b` K`i`v` | ersj vt`k`i Rb`uk`v`v`i c`v`i`P`v`v`i g`Z`B` f`v`i`f`Z`i Rb`uk`v`v`i
c`v`i`P`v`v`i K`i `B`i`i c`v`i`P`v`v`i K, Dc-c`v`i`P`v`v`i K, m`n`K`v`i`x` c`v`i`P`v`v`i K, `z` B`Y`f`c`±`i,
m`g`v`i`f`v`B`R`v`i c`-`ch`P`v`i KgR`Z`P` itq`Q | Z`te` e`-`e`-`v`c`b`v`i` w`K` w`t`q` we`f`b`e`
ivR`i` g`f`a` w`K`Q`v`v`i`f`b`z`v`l` t`L`v` h`v`q | w`P`f`i` f`v`i`f`Z`i` c`v`i`g`e`t`z`i` gva`ugK uk`v`v`i
c`k`v`m`b`K` K`v`v`t`g`v` Dc`-`v`c`b` K`i`v` nj |

`v`b`x`q uk`v`v`i KZ`E`v`

c`Z`v`w` ivR` uk`v`v`i gš`vj`q c`ugK I gva`ugK uk`v`v`i ubq`š`x` K`i`f`i | `v`b`x`q
KZ`E`v` uk`v`v`i c`k`v`m`b` e`-`v`c`K`f`v`te` AskM`h`Y` K`i` _`v`K | t`R`j`v` ch`q`g` c`k`v`m`b`f`K
we`f`K`>`x`K`i`Y` K`i`i` v`g`D`v`b`w`m`c`v`v`j`w` Ges c`A`v`t`q`Z`f`K` c`ugK I gva`ugK uk`v`v`i
e`-`e`-`v`c`b`v`i `wqZ; t`-`q`v` n`f`q`f`Q | c`ugK uk`v`v`i`K` me`R`b`x`b` I e`v`a`Z`v`g`j`-K` K`i`v`i
D`f`i`f`k` "District Approach" M`h`Y` K`i`i` t`R`j`v` uk`v`v`i` c`k`v`m`b` K`v`v`t`g`v` k`v`v`k`v`j`x`
K`i`v` n`f`q`f`Q | Z`te` K`v`i` K`z`v`g` I w`m`t`j`e`v`m` c`v`q`b, uk`v`v`i`K` ubt`q`v`M` I c`k`v`v`i`Y, c`i`x`v`v`i
I A`-`f`q`b` I BZ`w` , i`a`z`c`y`K`v`h`e`j`x` ivR` miKv`ii ubq`š`f`b`B` itq`Q |

me`f`k`f`i` e`j`v` h`v`q, uk`v`v`i` c`k`v`m`b` ivR` c`k`v`m`b`i` GL`w`Z`q`v`i` n`f`j` I me`f`v`i`Z`x`q
c`v`i`K`i`b`v`i` m`v`v`t`h` e`u`E` e`-`e`-`v, mekte`vj`q` g`A`j`x` K`v`g`k`b` Ges we`f`b`e`f`v`e`f`v`i`Z`x`q
c`v`i`l`f`i` g`a` w`t`q, m`t`e`f`c`v`i` Av`v`-`R` m`v`v`t`h`i` we`b`g`t`q` c`E`v`v` uk`v`v`i`K`e`v` c`v`i`v`v`i`f`v`te`
t`K`>`x`q uk`v`v`i` gš`vj`q` n`-`f`v`c` K`i`b` |

w`P`f`i` 2: f`v`i`f`Z`i` uk`v`v`i` c`k`v`m`b` K`v`v`t`g`v`



civvEi gj`iqb - 3

A) eü ubePbx cÅæ

mivK DËi vbt`Rgj-K AqiuUtk eEivqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubePZ DËiuU K ntj GtK (K) eEivqZ Kiab)

1. ukqiv Kugkb vbtqum KiYi `vqZi cvj b Kti tkvbuU?
 K. tmUij AvWfvBRvi tevW⁹Ae GWzKkb
 L. tk>`iq ukqiv gšYvj q
 M. ivR` ukqiv gšYvj q
 N. `vbxq ukqiv KZEq

2. tkvb `ti ukqiv cmiPvj bvi tqit` ivR` miKvi I tk>`iq miKvi `vq-
 `vqZi fvm Kti tbq?
 K. cÜügK ukqiv
 L. gva`ugK ukqiv
 M. D`P ukqiv
 N. eEij-K ukqiv

3. ve`ij tqi ukqikf`i teZb I PvKzmeia m`uukz bviZ ubaP Y Kti tk?
 K. tk>`iq miKvi
 L. ivR` miKvi
 M. `vbxq KZEq
 N. ve`ij q KZEq

4. ugDuvimcvij uU Ges cAvtqtZi `vqZi tkvbuU?
 K. Kvi Kzvg I mtj evm cÜqb
 L. ukqik vbtqum I cÜkqY
 M. QvT teZb ubaP Y
 N. cÜügK I gva`ugK ukqivi e`e`rcbv

Av) msivB DËi cÅæ

1. tk>`iq ukqiv gšYvj tqi cÅvb `vqZi, tj vi Dtl Kiab |
2. ivR` ukqiv gšYvj tqi cÅvb `vqZi, tj vi Dtl Kiab |



mivK DËi

A) 1 | L, 2 | M, 3 | L, 4 | N |

cW 1

kij sKvi eZ@vb ukQlv e`e`vi cUfug Ges ukQvi j Q` I Df`ik`

Df`ik`

GB cW tk`I Avcib —

- ◆ kij sKvi eZ@vb ukQlv e`e`vi cUfug e`vL`v Ki`Z cvi`teb;
- ◆ ukQlv t`f`I kij sKvi eZ@vb iv`o`iq bniZ Df`j L Ki`Z cvi`teb Ges
- ◆ kij sKvi ukQvi mvavi Y j Q` I Df`ik` eY`v Ki`Z cvi`teb/

tlvok kZv`ax`Z cW`ogv kw`i AvMgtbi ce`ch`Sf kij sKvi ukQlv uQj te`S`x `k`f`bi Dci c`Zw`o`Z Ges ukQlv e`e`v uQj te`S`x gw`i tKw`K| 1505 mvtj cZ`Riv me`e`g kij sKvq AvMgb Kti Ges kij sKvi ukQlv e`e`vq cwi eZ`f`bi mPbv Kti | cZ`Riv Rbmvari Y`f`K tivgvb K`v`uj K atg`ag`f`S`hi Z Kivi j`f`Q` `f`vcb i`i`a` Kti | 1658 mvtj cZ`R kvt`bi tk`I Ij`v`R`i AvMgb NtU| Zviv ukQlv e`e`vq tKv`b`f`c cwi eZ`b bv Gt`b cZ`R`i`i` Abv`i`Y Ki`Z `v`K| 1796 mvtj kij sKvi ubq`S`Y Bst`i`R`i`i` nvt`Z Avt`m| Zviv ubg`e`f`i`i` `Q` Rbkw`S `Zwi i j`f`Q` Bst`i`R gva`t`gi `f`vcb i`i`a` Kti | dj k`Z`Z` 1869 mvtj kij sKvq wWcvU`g`U Ae cve`ij K BYU`K`K`b MvWZ nq Ges ax`i`i` ukQlv e`e`v Mto I v`Z `v`K |

1948 mvtj `v`ax`Zv j`f`fi ci bZ`b Ges cwi eW`Z` mgvR Mv`bi j`f`Q` ukQlv e`e`v`i` cW`f`b i`i`a` Kiv nq| ukQlv`K A`e`Z`ub`K Kiv nq Ges gvZ`f`v`v`K ukQvi gva`g w`f`m`te Puj y`Kiv nq| HwZn`MZ`f`v`te c`P`uj Z mvavi Y avivi ukQvi cvkvc`m`k w`Avb I ch`y`MZ ukQvi Dci `i`a`Z; Avt`ivc Kiv nq| Gi dtj ukQlv t`f`f`I, w`f`kl Kti cj` A`A`t`ji ukQlv t`f`f`I e`v`c`K cwi eZ`b mvaZ nq| ukQvi j`Q` Ges ukQlv c`k`v`mb I e`e`v`cb`v`i` t`f`f`I `i`a`Z`c`v`c`wi eZ`f`bi mPbv nq|

iv`o`iq bniZ

mKj bvl`M`i`K`f`K ukQlv c`v`f`bi `v`v`q`Z`i` cvj`f`b iv`o` A`x`K`v`i`v`e`x`| wK`U`v`i`M`v`t`U`b t`f`K wekte`ij`q ch`S`f` mKj `f`i`i` ukQlv A`e`Z`ub`K Ges 14 eQi eqm ch`S`f` ukQlv eva`Z`ig`j`-K| ukQvi hve`Z`iq e`q` mi`K`v`t`i`i` tK`v`x`q` Z`n`v`ej` t`f`K w`b`e`f`n` Kiv nq| temki f`v`M `f`v`B mi`K`vi` KZ`R`ubq`v`S`Z| Z`te` temi`K`v`ix` `f`v` cwi`P`uj`b`v`i` t`f`f`I` mi`K`vi` Avc`v`E` D`l`v`cb` bv` Ki`f`j` I tKv`b`f`c` Av`v`R` m`n`v`q`Z`v` c`v`b` Kti` bv| temi`K`v`ix` `f`v` `e`Z`ub`K I A`e`Z`ub`K `B` a`i`f`bi` n`q` `v`K| c`U`t`g`v`v`U` c`v`b`Z` Qv`I` te`Z`f`bi` Dci` w`b`f`P` Kti` P`f`j` Ges t`k`f`l`v`v`U` Av`f`f`v`e`K I c`p`f`c`v`l`K` i`f`v`K`v`L`x`f`i` `v`f`bi` Dci` w`b`f`P` Kti` P`f`j` | iv`o` `x`N`f`f`bi` HwZn`ev`n`x` t`k`x`q` ukQlv c`U`Z`o`vb` Pirivena` `f`j`v`f`K` Av`v`R` m`n`v`q`Z`v` c`v`b` Kti | Gme c`U`Z`o`vb` ag`f`q` Pirivena` t`K`v`W` Ab`b`v`q`x` cwi`P`v`v`j` Z I ubq`v`S`Z` nq| te`S`x` at`g`P` msN`-m`b`v`v`v`f`i` c`k`Q`f`Y`i` Rb` c`U`Z`o`Z` n`f`j` I Gme c`U`Z`o`vb` eZ`g`v`t`b` c`j`v`d` ukQlv`f`i` Kt`q`K`v`U` w`f`kl` t`f`f`I` ukQlv` c`v`b` Kiv nq|

Dci b`v`l| GCE A Level cix`lvq KZKvh`nl qvi ci D`P uk`lvi Rb` GB mKj
eekje`ij tq fuz`nl qv hvq|

e`v`Pj i tRbv`ij w`w`w` Rb` wZb eQti wZbU w`l q Aa`qb Ki`Z nq| mdj Zvi mv`_`
`jeQti i tKvm`k`l gv`vm`w`w`vj vf Kiv hvq|

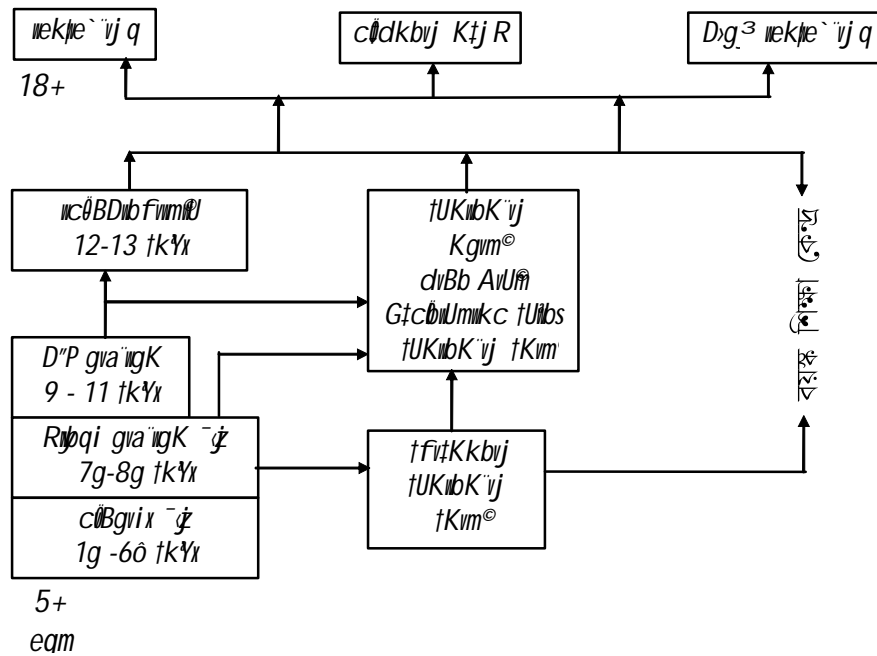
w`lUk g`Wj Aby`ti 1980 mv`j k`j sKvi Dvg` eekje`ij q `rcb Kiv nq|

tUK`bK`ij GU` tFv`Kkbyj uk`lv

AvUwU cij tUK`bK`ij Bw`÷w`DU Ges tP`S`w` R`b`qi tUK`bK`ij B`Y`w`w`DU
Bw`A`b`q`w`i s, Kgvm`Ges w`R`b`m l · vdUm GB wZb ai`bi tKvm`c`w`i Pij bv Kti |

m`w`w`U`d`t`KU tKvm`t`j v `jeQti i Ges b`v`kbyj w`l`c`vgv tKvm`t`j v `B` t`_`t`K wZb eQti i |

w`P` 1: k`j sKvi uk`lvi Kw`t`g`w`Z w`b`w`m



Drm: UNESCO



සිත්ගැනීමේ පරීක්ෂණ - 2

A) වැඩිපුර ප්‍රශ්න

මෙහි ඇති සියලුම ප්‍රශ්නවලට පිළිතුරු ලියා දීමට ඉඩ ඇත (විකල්පයක් ලෙසට ප්‍රශ්නවලට පිළිතුරු ලියා දීමට ඉඩ ඇත)

1. කවුරුහුණු ජනප්‍රියතම නගරය කුමක්ද?
 - K. 11
 - L. 13
 - M. 14
 - N. 18
2. කවුරුහුණු GCE O Level පරීක්ෂණවලට සහභාගී වීමට සූදානම්ව සිටිනු ලබන ප්‍රධාන හේතු කුමක්ද?
 - K. අධ්‍යාපන ප්‍රතිපත්ති
 - L. සංස්කෘතික ප්‍රතිපත්ති
 - M. ප්‍රවේශන ප්‍රතිපත්ති
 - N. විද්‍යාත්මක ප්‍රතිපත්ති
3. කවුරුහුණු වැඩිපුරම සහභාගී වන්නන්ගේ අංශය කුමක්ද?
 - K. පිරිමි
 - L. ස්ත්‍රී
 - M. පිරිමි
 - N. ස්ත්‍රී
4. කවුරුහුණු වැඩිපුරම සහභාගී වන්නන්ගේ වයස කොපමණ වේ?
 - K. 8g
 - L. 7g
 - M. 60
 - N. 5g

A) සියලුම ප්‍රශ්න

1. ජනප්‍රියතම නගරය කුමක්ද?
2. වැඩිපුරම සහභාගී වන්නන්ගේ වයස කොපමණ වේ?



වැඩිපුර ප්‍රශ්න

A) 1 | L, 2 | M, 3 | L, 4 | M

cvW 3

uk`vl c`kumb I e`e`vcbv

D`i`k`

GB cvW tk`l Av`cib —

- ◆ klj sKvi uk`vli c`kumbK KvVtgv e`vL`v Ki`Z cvi`teb;
- ◆ uk`vl gš`y`j q Ges w`i`RI b`ij uk`vl w`efv`tMi `v`vqZ; I KZ` D`tj L Ki`Z cvi`teb Ges
- ◆ uk`vl c`kumb I e`e`vcbv KvVtgv w`P`T` Dc`vcb Ki`Z cvi`teb|

tK`v`iq c`kumb I e`e`vcbv

klj sKvi ms`eavb Ab`lvqx c`RvZt`šj me`gq v`lgZvi Aw`Kvix t`c`m`#WbU| gš`y`j t`qi w`bqš`Y Ges `v`vqZ; i`t`q`Ob gš` Ges Zvi Aax`b i`t`q`O w`efv`M| gš`MY Zv`i w`b`e`f`n v`lgZv t`c`q _v`t`Kb t`c`m`#Wb`Ui KvO t`_t`K| uk`vl gš`y`j t`qi w`b`e`f`n c`a`v`b n`#`Ob uk`v`g`š`j| Zv`K m`n`v`q`Zv`v`b`i Rb` i`t`q`Ob Dc`-gš` Ges c`R`± gš`j| uk`v`g`š`j Aax`b uk`vl m`i`Pe uk`v`b`w`i`Zi m`dj ev`-`e`v`q`b`i `v`v`q`Z; c`v`j`b K`i`b| w`Z`w`b gš`y`j t`qi w`efv`M Ges Ab`v`b` c`O`Z`o`v`b, h`v` uk`vl gš`y`j t`qi Aax`b, Zvi m`w`e`R KvR K`t`g`P w`bqš`Y Ges Z`v`i`w`K K`i` _v`t`Kb| m`i`Kv`i`i uk`v`b`w`i`Z ev`-`e`v`q`b`i Aw`d`m Kg`R`Z`P`I Kg`P`v`i`x`MY m`i`P`e`K m`n`v`q`Zv` w`i`t`q` _v`t`Kb| uk`vl gš`y`j t`q i`t`q`O P`v`i`Rb Aw`Z`w`i`³ m`i`Pe| Zv`i`v c`O`Z`i`K w`b`R w`b`R w`bqš`y`v`a`x`b g`v`V ch`q`i Kg`R`Z`P` Kg`P`v`i`x`i` w`bqš`Y K`i` _v`t`Kb| m`i`Kv`i`i b`w`i`Z m`g`z`e`v`-`e`v`q`b`i Rb` t`k`u`U`K P`v`i`U G`j`v`K`v`q` f`i`M K`i`v` n`t`q`O| c`O`Z`w` G`j`v`K`v`i `v`v`q`Z; w`b`t`q`w`i`R`Z G`K`R`b Aw`Z`w`i`³ m`i`Pe Zv`i` ÷`v`d w`bqš`Y Ges Zv`i` Kg` G`j`v`K`v`i c`w`i`k`B K`i` _v`t`Kb| Aw`Z`w`i`³ m`i`P`e`K m`n`v`q`Zv` `v`b`i Rb` i`t`q`O t`W`c`w` g`n`v`c`w`i`P`v`j` K (uk`vl), c`w`i`P`v`j` K (uk`vl), c`a`v`b w`m`v`e` i`v`K, W`v`B`i`±`i Ae` -`q` I`q`v`K`m, w`m`b`q`i m`n`K`v`i`x` m`i`Pe, m`n`K`v`i`x` m`i`Pe, c`a`v`b uk`vl Kg`R`Z`P` Ges w`m`v`e` i`v`K| G` Q`v`ov Ab` `w` w`efv`M, c`i`x`v`l w`efv`M Ges uk`vl c`k`v`k`b`v w`efv`tMi `v`v`q`Z; i`t`q`Ob `B`R`b K`i`g`k`b`v`i` |

uk`vl gš`y`j t`qi `v`v`q`Z; i` g`#`a` i`t`q`O w`e`w`i` s` `Z`w`i`, Av`m`e`v`e`c`I, uk`vl Dc`K`i`Y, c`v`w`e`B Ges uk`vl`_`#`i` Rb` g`a`v`y` L`v`e`r`i`i` e`e`-`v` K`i`v| uk`vl gš`y`j t`qi m`i`Pe c`R`± w`g`v`b ÷`v`t`i`i Aax`b -`q` m`#`u`m`K`Z` G` m`g`-`I`K`v`t`R`i` `v`v`q`Z; c`v`j`b K`i` _v`t`Kb|

G` Q`v`ov c`w`e`v`j` K` m`w`f`m` K`i`g`k`b`i Aax`b G`W`Z`K`k`b` m`w`f`m` K`i`g`w`U` b`v`t`g` G`K`w`U` -`v`a`x`b m`s`-`v` uk`v`K` w`b`t`q`v`M, c`#`-`v`b`w`Z, c`l`y`t` w`b`t`q`v`M Ges uk`v`K, Kg`R`Z`P`I Kg`P`v`i`x`i` k`;`L`j`v` I` m`#`h`v`M m`g`e`a`v`i` e`e`-`v` K`i` _v`t`Kb|

Av`A`ij`K` c`kumb I e`e`vcbv

uk`v`l`i` K`i`h`q`i`g` ev`-`e`v`q`b`i` c`K`Z`-`v`v`q`Z; w`e`w`f`b`a`w`i`RI` b`ij` uk`vl w`efv`tMi` | t`_t`k`i` 24`w`U` c`k`u`m`b`K` w`w`v`÷`±`-`G` 24`w`U` w`v`c`v`U`g`y`U` i`t`q`O| c`O`Z`w` w`i`RI` b`ij` w`v`c`v`U`g`y`U` G`K`R`b` w`i`RI` b`ij` W`v`B`i`±`i` Ae` G`W`Z`K`k`b` O`v`i`v` c`w`i`P`v`j` Z`n`q`| W`v`B`i`±`i`K` m`n`v`q`Zv` w`i`t`q` _v`t`Kb` c`a`v`b` uk`vl` Kg`R`Z`P`, uk`vl` Kg`R`Z`P`, G`K`R`b` w`m`v`e` i`v`K, -`q` m`s`m`v`š`I` K`v`t`R`i` Rb`

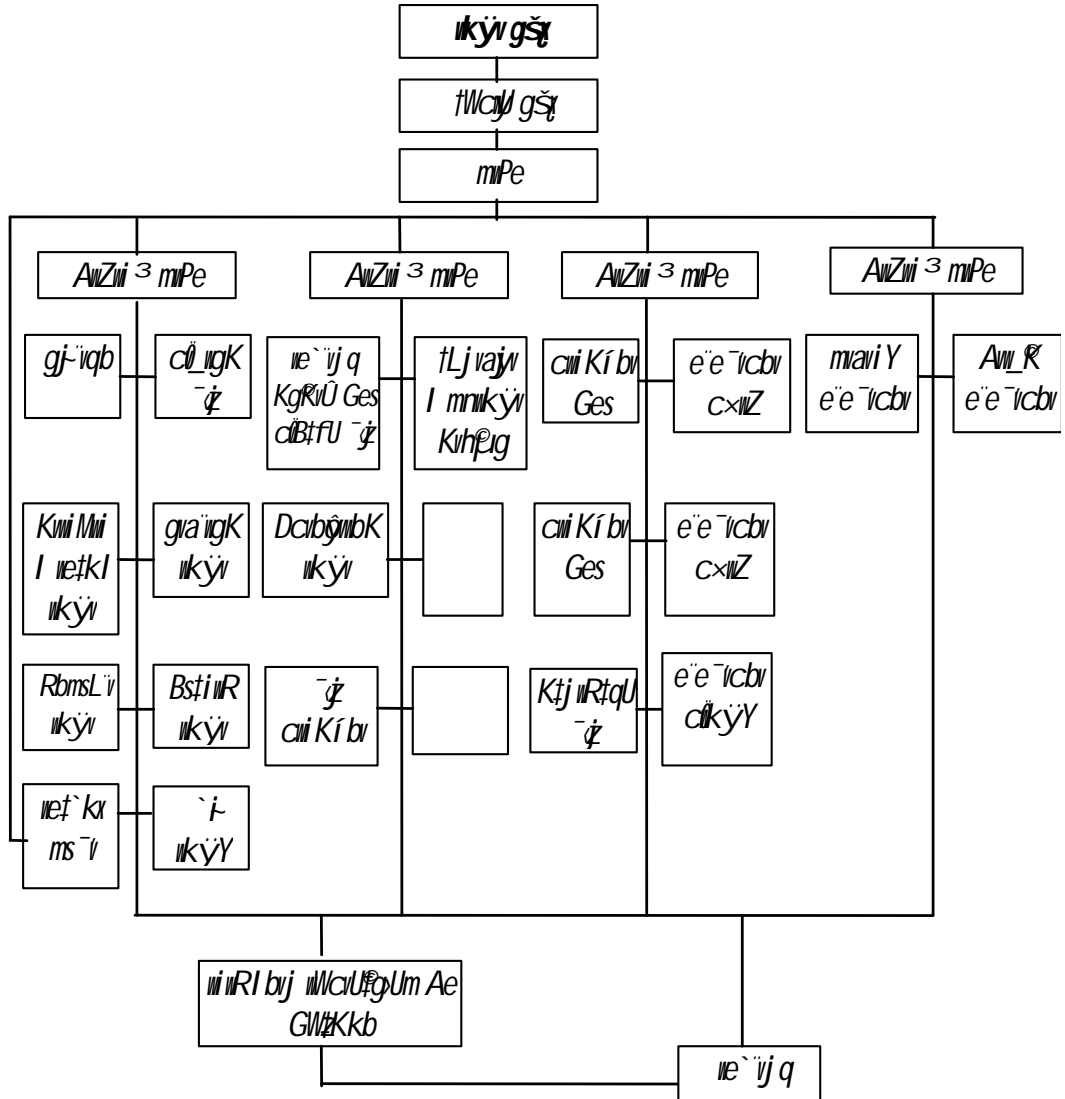
ḡ Ae GWKkb

GKRb ubelx cii Pij K Ges GKRb mzi fivBRvi whub mivK⁰ GWKkb Awdmvi bvtg
ciiiPZ| Zj bvgj-Kfvte AfbK eo ckvmbK Ww÷± thLvfb ḡj i msL'v Ges ukḡv_ḡ
msL'v AfbK teuk, tm mg'í Gj vKvi cävb GWKkb AwdmviḡK GKüU Awdm Ges
GKüU mve Awdm mniqZv w'ḡq _vḡK|

wiüRI bij GWKkb Awdḡmi KivḡK cävZ 5üU fivM fivM Kiv nḡqḡQ| G,tjv nj -
ukḡv ckvmb, ukḡv Dbqb, mivavi Y e'e'vcbv, A_ḡqb Ges ḡj cävZöv ubgḡYi KivR|
wiüRI bij WvBḡi±i Ae GWKkb (RDE) ukḡv Dbqb wefvḡMi wefvMiq cävḡbi `vqZj
cij b Kḡi _vḡKb Ges Ab" wefvM,ij i mḡze'e'vcbvi e'e'v Kḡi _vḡKb| th mKj
wiüRI b-G mve Awdm iḡqḡQ tm mKj wiüRI ḡbI mve Awdm Gj vKvmm mḡze'e'vcbvi
`vqZj RDE enb Kḡi _vḡK| mve Awdḡmi `vqZj _vḡKb cävb ukḡv Awdmvi Ges
Zvi Aaxḡb Ab'vb" mniqZvKvix ÷vd| mve Awdḡmi KivRKg⁰ Gj vKvi mivavi Y
e'e'vcbv, A_ḡqb Ges ḡj i KgḡvḡÜi ḡḡa" mniqZ _vḡK|

cävZüU Ww÷± Avevi KḡqKüU mivKḡU wef³| Mḡo cävZüU mivKḡU 30 t_ḡK 40üU ḡj
AvḡQ| cävZüU mivKḡ-Gi `vqZj GK GKRb ukḡv KgḡZ⁰ iḡqḡQb| Zvi cävb KivR
mivKḡÜi mg'í ḡj,tjv mzi fivBR Kiv| üZub ḡj Ges wiüRI bij WvciUḡyU Ae
GWKkb-Gi ḡḡa" thvMḡvM iḡv Kḡi _vḡKb| Zivovov iḡqḡQ wḡkI mivKḡ GWKkb
Awdmvi whub wewfbawelq thgb wéÁvb, Kul, emYR", Min⁰ wéÁvb, tḡSZ wéÁvb, Kj v,
j ij Z Kj v wélqv i mzi wḡkḡbi `vqZj;wbḡqvRZ|

ipT 2: ksj sKvi ikqiv e`icbvi Kivutgv





ცვლელი გვთხოვს - 3

A) ეუბეფხ ცხე

მუშაკ დეი უბტ რგ-კ აქი უბტ ეწვიკი კიბ | (D`vniY: Avcvri ებეფხ დეი უკ ნტჯ გტკ (K) ეწვიკი კიბ)

1. კჯ სკვი უკწვი გსჯვი ტჯი ებეფხ ცხე ბტ?
 K. უკწვი გსჯ
 L. Dc-გსჯ
 M. c0R± გსჯ
 N. უკწვი მიპე
2. AvÁuj K Gj vKvi `vqZ; tK cvj b Ktib?
 K. cwi Pvj K (უკწვი)
 L. tWcuj gnvwi Pvj K (უკწვი)
 M. AvZwi 3 მიპე
 N. Dcgსჯ
3. უკწვიკ უბტყტმი ე`ე`v tK Ktib?
 K. wi uRI bij უკწვი ეფვი
 L. c0vmbK wv÷±
 M. mivK0 Kujuj
 N. GvzKkb mivf0 Kujuj
4. უკწვი ტქტტ კიბუი ავი ჯვი ქჯჯი?
 K. wi uRI b
 L. wv÷±
 M. mivK0
 N. BDubqb

Av) მსუფხ დეი ცხე

1. მიკუტეი ბუჯ მჯე ევ`ე`vტბი რბ` კხ კხ ე`ე`v მთY კივ ნტტQ?
2. უკწვი გსჯვი ტჯი ცხე `vqZ; Kx?
3. wi uRI bij GvzKkb Avdტი კვR, ტჯვი Kx? Kxvტი მუბეკივ ნჯ?
4. mivK0 უკწვი KგRZPKx Kx კიR კტი _vტკბ?



მუშაკ დეი

A) 1 | K, 2 | M, 3 | N, 4 | M |



Povšgji`iqb

A) eü ubePbx ckae

mWK DEi ubt` Rgj-K Aqi uK eFvqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubePZ DEi uK ntj GtK K) eFvqZ Kiab)

1. Kij sKv uk qvi tKvb tqt mekaK AMMuz ARB Kti tQ?
 - K. uk qv e`e`vcbv
 - L. gva`igK uk qv
 - M. mvqi Zv ARB
 - N. D`P uk qv
2. Kij sKvi uk qv tKvb `li chS/A%eZubK?
 - K. cü`igK
 - L. ubgagva`igK
 - M. D`P gva`igK
 - N. wekte`ij q
3. GCE A level ci`qv KLB AbyöZ nq?
 - K. T`qv`k tkYxi tk t
 - L. GKv`k tkYxi tk t
 - M. `kg tkYxi tk t
 - N. Aög tkYxi tk t
4. Kij sKvq uk qvbmZi mdj ev`evqtbi `vqZi Kvi Dci AwZ?
 - K. uk qv gš
 - L. uk qv Dcgš
 - M. uk qv mPe
 - N. vi`RI bij WvBti`i Ae GWzKkb
5. tKvbu GWzKkb mwf`i Kugui KivR bq?
 - K. uk qK, KgRZPI KgPvix`i k;Ljv l mshvM mpeavi e`e`v Kiv
 - L. cv`eB cü`qb l uk t`qv ckiY`Zvi KiY
 - M. uk qKt`i ct`vbuz cü`vb
 - N. uk qK ubtqvM

Av) iPbvj-K ckae

1. Kij sKvi uk qvtqt i`vöq buz Ges uk qvi j`q` l D`tk` eYv Kiab |
2. Kij sKvi uk qvi KvVtgvMZ web`vm uP`mn eYv Kiab |
3. uk qv gš`ij tqi Mvb KvVtgv Ges Gi `vqZi l KZ` D`tj l Kiab |
4. uk qv ckvmb l e`e`vcbvi tqt vi`RI b, Wv÷` Ges mWKui fvgKv D`tj l Kiab |



mWK DEi

A) 1| M, 2| N, 3| K, 4| M, 5| L |

Bsj`vU'i ukvve`e`v

figKv

c0q`B kZvax ati euk mvgR" miviv cu_exi weifbæAAj I t`kRto we`Z.uQj | GB wekvj mvgR" kvmtbi Rb" weUti c0qvRb ntq ctouQj c0kvmbK tgav, Kkjx Avb I DEg , Yvej xmubæecj mSL`K e`w`i | Gme e`w`i i w`tqB weUub mkyj tmeK (civil service) brtg weivU GK c0kvmb K`wvi Mto tZvtj thLvtb cveij K`dz ukvvc0B AwfRvZ Ntii mstbi vB thvM`vtbi teuk mshvM tcZ | u0Zxq gnvhj* weUub Rqx ntj I A`%wZK I kw`gEvi w`K t`tK wech`I I aysmc0B nq | mvgR`i Dcubtek , tj vtZ ivR`wZK mPZbZv ewxi mvt_ mvt_ `vaxbZvi `vexl `gfi ntq DVtZ `vtK | dtj GtK GtK etUb Gme Dcubteki `vaxbZv tgtb wbtZ eva" nq | euk mvgR`I mgk tft`/2 ctol wek' ivRbwiZi tqtI I etUb tbZZi nviq | uKs` A`g` gbrfve I AwfRvZ`eva euk`i tbZtZi `upv RvMiaK ivtL | Ggb cwi`wZtZB Zrkvjxb euk c0vbgšx wvmti Bjx tNvI Yv Ktib 00t`tki RbmvariYi ukvvi Dci t`tki fvel`Z wbfP Kti00 | GQvov ukvvi c0vbgP melqK Bt`hvti (1944 Lpvtai ukvvi AvBb c0vtbi cteP Avil tNvI Yv Kiv nq, 00mtePeg Ziæ mgvRB RwiZi tk0Zg m`u`00 | wK G mgq t`tKB weUub ukvvcv`b, A`%wZK w`Zve`v I c0vP weKvtki ct_ `æZ GwMtg thtZ mP0 nq | nvi vtr tbZZi I Hwzn` c0vævti c0kvmb mgx I ukvvcv` t`k wmvte c0Zw0Z nI qvi HKwšK evmbvB weMZ KtqK `kK ati weUubi ukvvi tPZbv I ukvvi e`e`vi c0wZ. I MwZaviv wbaftYi , iæZc`%bqvG wmvte cwi MvYZ ntq AvmtQ |

GB BDibU wZbuU cW Dc`vcb Kiv ntqtQ | cW , tj vtZ Bsj`vU'i c0_wgK I gva`wgK ukvvi mgveKiv, eZ0vb ukvvi Kvvtgv Ges c0kvmb I e`e`vcbv m`u`tK` Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ |

- civ - 1 c0_wgK I gva`wgK ukvvi mgveKiv
- civ - 2 ukvvi eZ0vb Kvvtgv
- civ - 3 ukvvi c0kvmb I e`e`vcbv

cW 1

cŰ_ugK I gva`ugK ukŷvi µgmeKivk

Dŷik`

GB cW tkŷI AvciB —

- ◆ Bsj itŰi cŰ_ugK I gva`ugK ukŷvi µgmeKivk Dtj - L KiŷZ cviŷeb;
- ◆ gvaugK ukŷvi m=úŷK®ewfbaeKugui mi gzwik avivenik fviŷe Dtj - L KiŷZ cviŷeb Ges
- ◆ 1944 mŷbi ukŷvi AvBŷbi iæZi e`vL`v KiŷZ cviŷeb|

Aóv`k kZvāx chšlmgvR `elg`B Bsj itŰi ukŷvi e`e`itK ubqšŷ KŷiŷQ| ukŷvi uQj
 `ŷ ŷi wef³| AwfRvZ mgvŷRi Rb` uQj A· tdiW®I K`igmeR mekte`ij q Ges
 j`vub MŷK fvlv I mvinŷZ`i cŷvevaxb ŰŰMŷgvi ŷŷŰ| weEevbŷi `itb A_ev e`w³
 gvij Kivbq GBme ŷŷ Mŷo Iŷv| Kvj µŷg Gŷi gŷa`B tKivb tKivb D`P gvŷbi
 Avemik we`ij q ŰŰcvevŷ K ŷŷŰ inŷmŷe cwi wPZ nq Ges m=ú`k vj ŷŷi cŰZŷv nŷq
 cŷo| `wi`ŷi Rb` uQj ŰŷWg& ŷŷŰ, ŰKgb tW ŷŷŰ BZ`wi e`w³MZ e`emvŷqK
 cŰZŷv, ukQyukí -ukŷvi cŰZŷv Ges Piv®cwi Pviŷ Z A%ZivK P`vii uU we`ij q|
 mviŷiŷi ukŷvi uQj ubgæchŷqi Gij tgvŷix ŷŷi gŷa` mŷgve×| KvŷRB mviŷŷk
 bvbv aiŷbi thme ukŷvi e`e`v cŷvŷ Z uQj tm,ŷj vi gŷa` tKivb mgšŷ ev mvgĀm` uQj
 bv| ukŷviŷŷi itŷŷi tKivb mŷgMŷK fvgKv uQj bv Ges tKivb RvZix ukŷvi e`e`vI Mŷo
 Iŷvub|

ukŷviŷŷi itŷŷi c`vcŷ NŷU 1832 mŷbi ukŷvi Rb` ewil R ivŷŷq eivl cŰZŷbi ga`
 w`ŷq| Gici 1839 mŷbi cŰZŷv nq cvj ŷŷu gŷbvbvZ ukŷvi mŷµvŷi Kugui Ges
 1870 mŷbi cvj ŷŷu civk nq cŰ_ugK ukŷvi AvBb| GB AvBŷbi dtj ukŷ`cŰ_ugK
 ukŷvi mKj `vqZB miKvŷi nŷŷZ Gŷj vbv, Piv®Ges Ab`vb` t`Qvŷmex msMVŷbi
 ŷŷ,ŷj vZvŷi cwi Piv bŷŷZ iBj Ges miKvix mvinh`I tŷŷZ_vKj | ukŷ`µgeaŷvb
 cŰqRb tgvŷvbi Rb` ivŷŷq Dt`itM cŰ_ugK ŷŷ cŰZŷvi e`e`v nj | GBRb` mŷŷ
 nj mgMŷt`ke`vcx Űŷŷ tevWŷŷ| 1891 mŷbi cŰ_ugK ukŷvi A%ZivK I eva`Zivj-K
 Kiv nj | 1894 mŷbi eŷBm Kugkb iagvĀ cŰ_ugK ukŷvi `vqZi ŷŷ tevŷWŷ nŷŷZ
 Ges gva`ugK, Kvii Mvi ukŷvi I ukŷŷK ukŷŷiŷi `vqZi ŷŷ EŷkvmZ cŰZŷvbi nŷŷZ
 t`qvi mŷzvik Kŷi | GB Kugkb RvZix wfiĒŷZ ukŷvi cŷvmbŷK mŷsnZ Kivi Dtŷiŷk`
 ukŷvŷŷi c` Ges gŷŷi mŷvqK ŰŰukŷvi cwi I ŰŰ MVŷbi I mŷzvik Kŷi |

ukŷvŷŷi c` mŷŷ Kŷi ukŷŷK cŰ`ŷŷfviŷe ivRbviZi gŷa` wŷŷq Avmvi weiŷŷ× ZLbI
 iŷŷŷŷ AwfŷZ hŷ_ŷ kwi³kij x uQj | ZvB gŷŷZi mŷŷ nj bv| ukŷ`ŷŷ tevW®Zŷj
 w`ŷq `vbxq ŷŷ Eŷkvm cŰZŷvbi ukŷvi Kugui LEA (ŷj vKij GWŷKvbj A_wi uU)-
 Gi nŷŷZ cŰ_ugK, gva`ugK, ubgæKvii Mvi cŷŷZ. meiKg ukŷvi `vqZi t`I qv nj |
 gva`ugK ukŷviŷŷi miKvix Dt`itMi mPbv nj 1902 mŷbi AvBŷbi ga` w`ŷq| Gi
 dtj gva`weĒ I ubgæga`weĒ tkŷx DcKZ.nj | 1917 mŷbi Avi GK uU ukŷvi AvBŷbi

(ndmvi AvBb) cՕ՛le Kiv nj th, thvM՝ZvmԳubemKtj i KvժQB gva՛ngK ւկՊvi Օvi DbԽ՝ _vKte| bvmԹix ւկՊvtK DrmvinZ Kiv nte| bvmԹixi c՛ti ւկՊvKvj nte cՕ_ugK-gva՛ngK-KւUby՛tqkb (continuation), GB ւZb ֊ի GKmԻ MՕ_Z| Gici gva՛ngK ւկՊvtK ivՕtq AvbԽtj՝ meRbxb Kivi ՝vexi tԵՊ՛tZ 1926 mԻb ՕՕn՛vԻWv KւցւUՕՕ mգvwi k Ktj b thb mg՛lւկii ՝K՛kvi RxebԻK ւե՛յtqi AՏԻՔ՝ Kiv nq, A_Թ cԻKiv՛Տի gva՛ngK ւկՊvtK mKtj i KvժQ DbԽ՝ Kivi cՕ՛le Kiv nq| Avl cixՊv-ւbixՊvi ci 1938 mԻb ՕՕt՛ւY KւցւUiՕՕ mգvwi Իk Qv՛T՛i cՕYZv l mԳեբv AbԽvqx ւZb iK՛tgi gva՛ngK ւկՊvi e՛e՛v Kivi cՕ՛le t՛lqv nq: (K) hv՛i ւegZ՞ Ges teՏւԻK ւկՊvi cՕYZv AvժQ Zv՛i Rb՝ _vKte ZԷg՝-K ւկՊvւց Aej Գb K՛ti MՕvi ֊՛, (L) hv՛i Kւi Mui l hւ՛ՏԽ ՝ՊZvi mԳեբv AvժQ Zv՛i Rb՝ _vKte ZԻԷj mԻ½ cՕqւMւe՛vi mգ՛Տtq tUKւbK՛vj nւB՝՛ Ges (M) hv՛i e՛enւi K ւկՊv MՕԻYi cՕYZv AvժQ Zv՛i Rb՝ _vKte AԻԿՊvKZ. ՊZւԷԻK gւWԹ nւB՝՛ | cՕ_ugK ւկՊvi tk՛l mւaviY cixՊvi djvdj Ges Ab՛vb՝ gb՛ւ՛ZԻ cԻւZ Aej Գb K՛ti Qv՛T՛i tkYւefւM K՛ti ւZb aitbi ւե՛յtq ԲւZ՞Kiv nte|

GB ւի՛tԻUՓ Dci ւԲւԷ K՛ti 1941 mԻb Օւmւij biDW KւցւUՕ ւի՛-aviv ւկՊvւց l cixՊv e՛e՛v mԳւ՛tK՞mգvwi k K՛ti Ges 1942-44 mԻb ՕՕg՛vKԻbqv i KւցւUՕՕ ւկՊK ւկՊԻYi ւel՛tq mգvwi k K՛ti | B՛tZvg՛tա՝ MYZւ՛ՏԽ Avժ՝v՛j Իbi dtj ՝ԽւmZ bvbv aitbi ւե՛յtq Ges cւeւj K ՝՛tjv mԳւ՛tK՞bZb ւՓՏԻԲեբv i iա nq| Gme ֊՛ mԳւ՛tK՞MւVZ ՕՕtԵmgs KւցԿbՕՕ (1942-44) Ggb GK e՛e՛vi cՕ՛le Ktj b hv՛Z K՛ti ՝ԽւmZ t՛ԻK l Giv meԹ՛xb RvZiq ւկՊvi e՛e՛vi Ask n՛Z c՛ti |

Gme ւի՛tԻUՓ dj kՕZB nj 1944 mԻbi ւկՊv AvBb hvi mւvԻth՝ Bsj ՛՛tՕ meՕ՛g GKւU meԹ՛xb RvZiq ւկՊve՛e՛v cՕւZ՛ nj |

ւկՊv AvBb – 1944

1944 mԻtj i ւկՊv AvBb BւZnԻtմ evUj vi AvBb etj l cւi ւՓZ| GB AvBb Bsj ՛՛tՕi mւցւMԿ ւկՊvi tՊ՛t՛ e՛vcK Ges mյյc՛նvix cւi eZՕ G՛tԻtQ| G Rb՝ GB AvBԻbi ՝iaZԻK Z՛j aivi Rb՝ gՏե՛ Kiv nq – “The Education Act of 1944 constitutes the most important single progressive step ever taken in Educational history.” GB AvBb ւկՊvtՊ՛t՛ ւeivւRZ AmԳւY՛Zv l mւցveԻZv ՝i K՛ti th me ms՛vi g՝-K c՛՛tՊc MՕY K՛ti Zv ւQj ւbg՛Իc:

(K) ւկՊvգՏյi ՝Bi ՝Իcb

cԻկւմbK e՛e՛vq GB meՕ՛g Bsj ՛՛tՕi ւկՊvգՏյi ՝Bi ՝Իcb K՛ti tK՝՛tq ւbqՏյ՛ l ւb՛՛Rbvi e՛e՛v Kiv nq| gՏԻK mւvԻth՝ Kivi Rb՝ ՝ԽւU Dc՛՛ Օn KւցւU MւVZ nq| ւկՊv teԻWՓ cւi etZ՞ւկՊv gՏյ՛v՛j q՛K mglMՕւկՊv e՛e՛v Z՛vi K l ZԷԵavԻbi ՝ււզj t՛qv nq|

(L) `vbnq vkŷŷv KZ@tŷŷi `wqŷZŷi m`u`hviY

wekŷe`ij q vkŷŷvi `wqŷZŷi b`v`l nq University Grants Commission (UGC)-Gi Dci | Avi c`l`wK, gva`wK, further education Ges b`v`v ai`tbi tUKubK`ij vkŷŷvi `wqŷZŷi t`l qv nq LEA, tŷŷvK | G Qvov bvmŷŷx `ŷ, t`ukvj `ŷ, hŷKj `vY e`e`v cŷŷŷi cwi K`i b`v `Zwi Ges e`e`vcbri `wqŷZŷi t`l qv nq LEA-tK |

(M) vkŷŷvi wZbU mŷw`ŷ `ŷi i cwi K`i b`v

vkŷŷvK Elementary | Continuing education b`v`g ceZb wefivR`tbi cwi e`Z c`l`wK, gva`wK | further education b`v`g wZbU mŷw`ŷ `ŷi web`v`tmi cwi K`i b`v Kiv nq | t`ŷki `ŷ, tŷŷvK `ŷŷŷŷ f`vM Kiv nq- (1) LEA KZŷ. c`Zw`Z | cwi P`vŷ Z KvDwU `ŷ Ges (2) P`P`I Ab`v` c`Z`v`b KZŷ. c`Zw`Z | cwi P`vŷ Z f`j`v`vix `ŷ | f`j`v`vix `ŷ, tŷŷvK Avevi wZb t`kY`Z f`vM Kiv nq, h`v- m`v`v`c`b `ŷ (aided school), we`k`l P`ŷ m`u`b`e`ŷ (special agreement school) Ges w`b`q`ŷ`Z `ŷ (controlled school) | Df`q t`kY`xi we`ij q`ŷ`Kb `^`^`ŷ`ŷ; | `e`w`o` e`R`v`q t`i`L GKB KvW`v`g`v`i g`ŷa` Avb`v` nq |

(N) vkŷŷvK eva`Zv`g`-K | A`%Z`v`b`K`i`K`i`Y

c`w` t`ŷ`K 15 ermi ch`ŷ`A`ŷ m`u`Y`c`l`wK `li Ges gva`wK `ŷi i 4 eQi ch`ŷ` vkŷŷvi meR`b`x`b, A`%Z`v`b`K | eva`Zv`g`-K Kiv nq | (1972-73 t`ŷ`K GB eqm`m`v`g`v`ŷ`K 16 eQi D`b`ŷ` Kiv n`q`ŷ`Q)

w`Z`x`q wek`ŷ`ŷ`v`E`i Kv`ŷ`j 1944 m`v`ŷ`j i vkŷŷv AvBb ev`b`v`q`b Kiv nq | GB AvBb Kv`h`ŷ`i Kivi c`ŷ`e`B`ŷ`v`ŷ`ŷ`i Rb`m`v`v`i`ŷ`Yi Av`k`v`v` w`Q`j Zv`ŷ`i `ŷ`x`b`Z`v` ŷ`ŷ`x`e`ŷ`e` | w`K`ŷ` `x`N` w`ŷ`bi Av`f`A`Z`v`q t`L`v` hv`q 1944 m`v`ŷ`j i vkŷŷv AvBb B`ŷ`v`ŷ`ŷ`i vkŷŷv`q M`v`Z`k`x`j Z`v` | `e`w`P`ŷ` G`ŷ`b`ŷ`Q |



ciVvEi gj`iqb - 1

A) eũ bePbx cŁæ

mWVK DĒi ũbᄃ Rgj-K AᄃiWᄃK eĒvqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbri ũbePZ DĒiW K ntj GᄃK Ⓚ eĒvqZ Kiab)

1. cŁ_igK ũkᄃv A%ZũbK I eva`Zigj-K Kiv nq tKũb mᄃb?
 - K. 1870
 - L. 1891
 - M. 1894
 - N. 1944
2. Aóv`k kZvāx chSſBsj `vŨi `wi`ªI mvavi Y RbMY tKũb cŁZóvᄃb tj Lvcor Ki Z?
 - K. MŃgvi ᄃᄃ
 - L. cveſj K ᄃᄃ
 - M. tWg& ᄃᄃ
 - N. tUKũbK`vj ᄃᄃ
3. 1917 mᄃbi ũdmvi AvBᄃb tKũbW cŁſe Kiv nq?
 - K. gva`igK ũkᄃvᄃK thvM`Zvm=úbæmKᄃj i ũbKU Dbᄃᄃ Kivi
 - L. gva`igK ũkᄃvᄃK mKj ũKᄃkᄃᄃi i ũbKU gᄃᄃ Kivi
 - M. t`ᄃki mKj ᄃᄃ tevW`Zᄃj t`qvi
 - N. LEA-Gi nᄃZ cŁ_igK, gva`igK I Kvi Mvi ũkᄃvi `vqZj t`qvi
4. Qvſᄃ i cŁYZv I m=ebv Ablyqg gva`igK ũkᄃvi e`e`v Kivi cŁſe t`q tKũb KigũW?
 - K. t`úY KigũW
 - L. n`vſWv KigũW
 - M. ũmvi j -bi DW KigũW
 - N. g`vKᄃbqvi KigũW
5. 1944 mᄃbi ũkᄃv AvBᄃb Bsj `vŨi ũkᄃvi ũZbũW mᄃb`Ń `ᄃii cwi Kſbv Kiv nq | GB `ſi ,ᄃj v Kx?
 - K. Gij ᄃg>Uvi x, gva`igK I dv`ſ GWᄃKkb
 - L. Gij ᄃg>Uvi x, gva`igK I KbiUbyqg GWᄃKkb
 - M. cŁ_igK, gva`igK I KbiUbyqg GWᄃKkb
 - N. cŁ_igK, gva`igK I dv`ſ GWᄃKkb

Av) msvſB DĒi cŁæ

1. Aóv`k kZvāx chSſBsj `vŨi ũkᄃv e`e`vi `enkó" Kx ũQj ?
2. cŁ_igK ũkᄃv AvBb Klb cſk nq? Gi dᄃj Kx NᄃU?
3. t`úY KigũWi mᄃvni k ,ᄃj v Dᄃj ŨL Kiab |
4. 1944 mᄃbi ũkᄃv AvBᄃb ũkᄃvi Kivᄃg veb`vᄃm Kx cwi eZŃ NᄃU?



mWVK DĒi : A) 1 | L, 2 | M, 3 | K, 4 | K, 5 | N |

cW 2

ukŋvi eZŋvb Kwŋtgv

Dŋik`

GB cW tkŋl Avciŋb —

- ◆ Bsj v`ŋŋi eZŋvb ukŋvi KwŋtgvMZ `fi ,tj v eYŋv KiŋZ cviŋeb;
- ◆ cŋkŋmŋbK `enkŋ` tft` gva`ŋgK `ŋŋ ,tj vi tkYŋnefiM eYŋv KiŋZ cviŋeb Ges
- ◆ ukŋvMZ `enkŋ` tft` gva`ŋgK `ŋŋ ,tj vi tkYŋnefiM eYŋv KiŋZ cviŋeb|

1944 mŋbi ukŋv AvBb Ges Zrcŋi MŋxZ KŋqKŋU mŋthvRbx ukŋsev mŋtkvabx AvBŋbi
wfiEŋZ `wŋŋq AvŋQ Bsj v`ŋŋi eZŋvb ukŋve`e`v| mŋvŋŋŋZK ukŋv KwŋtgvŋU nŋ`Q
wbgŋŋc:

2 t_ŋK 4 eQi cYŋhI qv chš — bŋmŋŋx we`ij q A_ev cŋŋ_ŋgK we`ij tŋi
bŋmŋŋx tkYx A_ev Mŋŋukŋv

5 t_ŋK 6 eQi cYŋhI qv chš	—	ukŋi ukŋv (Infant class)		eva`Zvgj K I
7 t_ŋK 10-EaŋeQi chš	—	1g `i t cŋŋ_ŋgK ukŋv		A%ZubK
11 t_ŋK 15/16 eQi chš	—	2q `i t gva`ŋgK ukŋv		

16 -Gi Eŋaŋ	—	3q `lit AŋaKZi ukŋv (further education) Ges D`P ukŋv A_ŋ tUKŋbK`ij Kŋj R, ukŋŋK-ukŋŋY, wekte`ij q cŋŋŋZ. ukŋv		Hŋv`QqK I %ZubK
-------------	---	--	--	--------------------

cŋŋ_ŋgK ukŋv

5 t_ŋK 7 eQi ce`chŋŋi ukŋi ukŋv cŋK-cŋŋ_ŋgK ukŋv `ŋi i Aŋŋŋŋ | cŋŋ_ŋgK
`ŋi i 7 t_ŋK 11 eQi chŋŋi ,iaZcY`ukŋv Ryŋbqi `ŋŋ ,tj vŋZ t`l qv nŋq _vŋK/
cŋŋ_ŋgK ukŋv eva`Zvgj-K, A%ZubK Ges AŋaKŋsk tŋŋŋŋ mn-ukŋvŋj-K (co-
educational) | G `ŋi i ukŋv AZ`ŋŋŋŋŋi Kŋŋ Z Ges AvŋŋbK ukLb-ŋKlvŋbv cŋŋŋZ I
Kj vŋKŋŋŋŋ i Dci cŋŋŋŋZ |

gva`ŋgK ukŋv

Bsj v`ŋŋi gva`ŋgK we`ij q ,tj vŋK cŋkŋmŋbK `enkŋ` tft` wŋtgvŋ³ wZb tkYŋŋZ wef³
Kiv hŋq:

n`itŷtci mŷhvm mxigZ| we`ij q,tjvi GKwU b`bZg gvb ivLvi `it`LEA wKQwV
cŷve we`vi Kti |

3. `taxb gva`igK we`ij q

DBbŷP=vi, BUb, kŷmevix, n`itiv BZ`w` bquU cveij K `ŷj i RbucŷZv Acwi mxg|
cKZcŷŷ cwi cwiKŷZvi Avbŷtj` I AwfRitZ`i Avovŷi Gme we`ij q GKwU wBR`
HwZn` Mto Ztj tQ Ges GB HwZn` wbtKvj vm nvbŷmi gŷZ “an original English
contribution to educational practice.” AvvKvsk cveij K `ŷB nj AvevmmK Ges
Gme we`ij tq wKŷŷv AZ`šl e`qeuj | `ŷ,tjvi mŷvg ARŷbi wQŷb Dbzgvŷbi
cŷvmb, Dchŷ wKŷŷK, fiv Qvŷ-wKŷŷK mŷúK, tgavex Qvŷ fiv`BZ`w` KviY Dtj - L
Kiv thŷZ cvŷi | tLjvayvi cŷZ Gme `ŷj LŷB , iæzi cŷvb Kiv nq Ges Gi
thŷŷKZv cŷtŷej v nq th, ‘The battle of Waterloo was won on the playing field
of Eton.’ K_wU i fiv`nj, th cŷZthvMZvgj-K gŷbvŷve, k;Ljv I tbZŷzi ,ŷY
I quUvij y hy tRZv mŷe nŷquj tmB , Y cveij K `ŷj i Qvŷ Rŷetb AwRZ nŷquj |

cŷvmbK w`K Qvov wKŷŷMZ (academic) w`K t`tKI Bsj`vŷŷi gva`igK
we`ij q,tjvŷK wZbŷU cŷvb fivŷm fivŷm Kiv thŷZ cvŷi | h_v- Mŷgvi `ŷ, gWvb`ŷ I
tUKwK`vj `ŷ | wbtgŷ,tjvi mŷŷŷB eYŷv t`qv nj :

Mŷgvi `ŷt eŷ kZvŷx aŷi Mŷgvi `ŷ Bsj`vŷŷi gva`igK wKŷŷv `ŷi wKŷŷv vb Kti
AvmtQ| G,tjv HwZn`evnx we`ij q etj cwiwPZ| Mfvi Ávb ARŷ I ey`gEv Ges
tbZŷzi ,Y weKvŷk wKŷŷŷi mŷvqZv KivB GB `ŷ,tjvi jŷŷ | Gme `ŷj
wKŷŷvKvj 7 ermi (11-18 ermi eqm Aewa) | Zŷe th mKj wKŷŷv_16 ermti i cŷi
Gme `ŷj `vŷK Zviv Mŷgvi `ŷj i mŷeŷP ‘Sixth form’ G 1-3 ermi AwZevwZ Kti
tKvb wŷtq wŷkŷÁ nevi gvbŷm |

mŷaviYZ wekle`ij tq Aa`qŷbi ce`cŷwZ cŷvŷbi cŷZ jŷŷ tiŷL Mŷgvi `ŷj i
wKŷŷvKgŷŷP wbaŷY Kiv nq | Zŷe cŷŷŷY Ktj R, tUKwK`vj Ktj R I Ab`vb` D`P
tckvgj-K ms`vŷ Mŷgvi `ŷj i cv`mug cŷŷqŷb cŷve we`vi Kti | Bŷŷi wR fivŷv I
mŷwZ, wŷ`kx fivŷv, KwmK`vj fivŷv, c`v`ŷÁvb, imvqb, RŷewÁvb, MŷYZ, BwZvnm,
fŷMvj, wŷi Kjv, mŷxZ BZ`w` wŷl q Mŷgvi `ŷj i Aŷŷŷ | eZŷŷb AŷbK Mŷgvi `ŷj
A_ŷwZ, `vcZ`we`v, cŷKŷkj weÁvb, Kvi Mŷi Aŷb, ewYR` BZ`w` cv` wŷl qŷŷc
`vb tctqŷQ |

gWvb`ŷt G,tjv gj-Zt cixŷŷvgj-K we`ij q | AvayŷK A_ŷwZK I kŷ Rŷetbi mtŷ
mŷwZ tiŷL GB `ŷ,tjv Zŷŷi Kvhŷrg cwi Pij bv Kti `vŷK | wjj, Kj -Kvi Lvbv,
t`vKvb, e`emvq cŷZŷvb, hŷbevb, Lvgvi cŷŷZi Rb` ga`g `ŷi kŷ`ŷŷv DcŷŷMx
wKŷŷv gWvb`ŷ,tjvZ t`qv nq | GB wKŷŷv jŷŷ nŷv Rŷebagŷ I Aemi wŷbv ŷbi
mŷvqK Ávb I `ŷŷv cŷvb | GB `ŷ,tjvi wKŷŷmug nŷv Bŷŷi wR, BwZvnm, fŷMvj,
mgvRcvW, `ŷŷ, kvi wŷi K wKŷŷv, AsK, weÁvb, wŷi, mŷxZ, evMvbPPP, BZ`w` | cŷvb



cv#VvEi gj`iqb - 2

A) eU ubePbx c#kæ

m#WK D#i #bt` Rgj-K A#i#U#K e#mqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ube#PZ D#i#U K ntj G#K (K) e#mqZ Kiab)

1. Bsj `it# 5 t_#K 6 eQi cY#l qv chS#k#i#i t#i#i tKv#U c#h#R?
 - K. GB `#i i #k#i A%Z#bK
 - L. GB `#i i #k#i eva`Z#i#K
 - M. GB `#i i #k#i c#K-c#_#K `#i i A#M#
 - N. Dc#i i me_#i
2. #Kvb ai#bi gva`#K #e`ij t#i tgvU e`t#i A#i#K#i i tenk e`vq#i LEA enb K#i?
 - K. #bq#s#Z #e`ij q
 - L. m#v#h`c#B #e`ij q
 - M. K#D#U #e`ij q
 - N. #e#k#i HKg#Z`i #e`ij q
3. #Kvb `#i i #k#i Kvh#ig Av#b#K A_#b#ZK I k#R#et#i m#_ m#z#C#?
 - K. M#g#i `#i
 - L. g#W#Y`#i
 - M. #U#K#b#K`ij `#i
 - N. K#u#b#m#f `#i
4. M#g#i `#i i sixth form-G K#i#v t#i Lv cov K#i?
 - K. 11 eQ#i i #b#P#i eqm#i#v
 - L. 11 t_#K 16 eQ#i i eqm#i#v
 - M. 16 t_#K 18 eQ#i i eqm#i#v
 - N. 18 eQ#i i Dc#i i eqm#i#v
5. #e#f#b#e c#K#Z#i gva`#K #e`ij q#K GKB `#i i Av#i Z#i#q Av#v#v n#q#Q tKv#U#Z?
 - K. K#u#b#m#f `#i
 - L. g#W#Y`#i
 - M. ev#B#i#v#v `#i
 - N. g#W#Y`#i

Av) m#v#i#B D#i c#kæ

1. Bsj `it#i eZ#v#b #k#i#v K#v#t#g#i eqt#i#g #f#i#E#K `#i #t#i#v D#i#L Kiab |
2. Bsj `it#i #j #U#v#i#x gva`#K #e`ij q_#t#i#v i#k#Y#x `en#k#o` D#i#L Kiab |
3. Bsj `it#i c#v#e#j#K `#i #t#i#v #i#z#i#l `en#k#o` D#i#L Kiab |



m#WK D#i

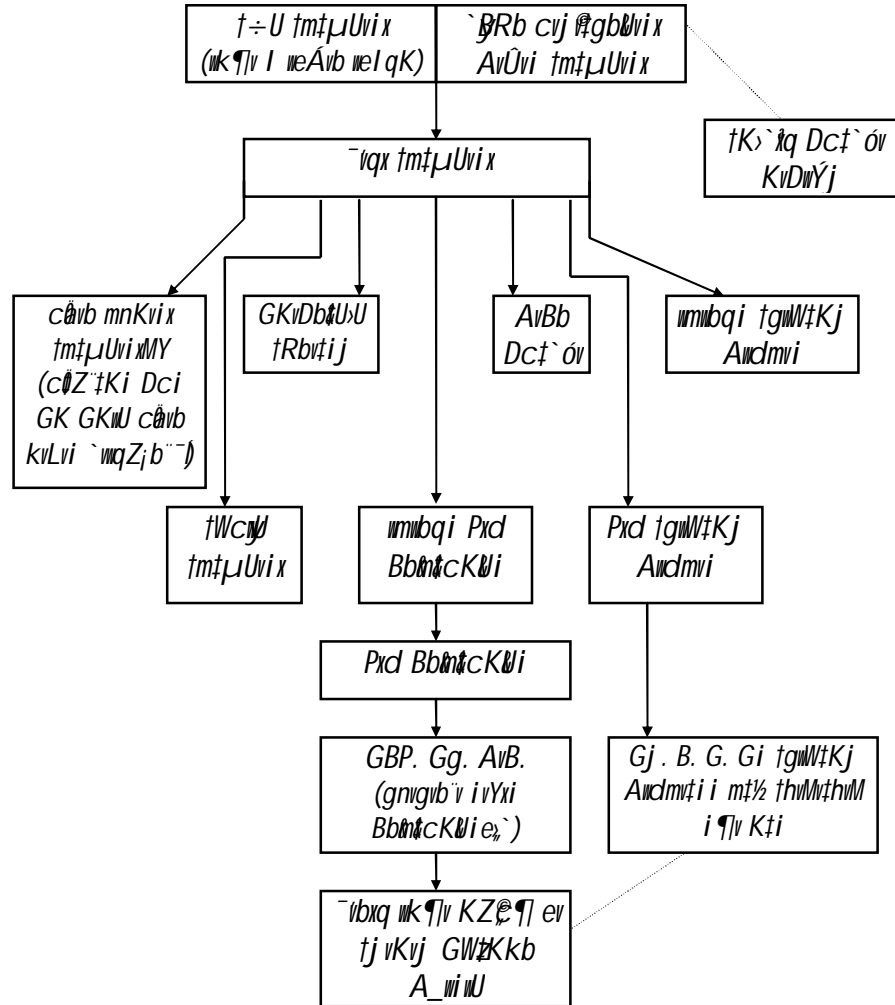
A) 1 | N, 2 | K, 3 | L, 4 | M, 5 | L |

metklA`i` i` ubtq MmVZ nq` vbxq` uk`qv KZE`q - Gj B G| cAZuW Gj B G Zvi cAvb
KgmiPe ubtqM Kti| L.E.A.-i` uk`qvbxZ ifcviqZ KivB Zvi` vqZi| Zvi Aaxtb
itqtQb Ab`vb` KgPvix Ges me`ij q` cwi` kRe,` (Giv L.E.A. Inspector - H.M.I.
bb)| Gj B G uk`qv evtRU` Zwi Kti| cY% KivDwYtj i` vqZi; n`Q Gj B G-i Rb`
A_`ms`vb Kiv| mzi`vs KivDwYtj i` GKiu mvaviY KZQ;_vKtj I` `b`b Kivh`q`i`
Gj B G cKZct`q` `vqE`kvmmZ|

KivDwU I KivDwU etiv KivDwYj Qvovl AvA`ij K wfiEtZ uk`qv cPov` mgsnZ Kivi Rb`
itqtQ Omwvfk`vj A_wi`uU| KivDwU KivDwYj, etiv KivDwYj, me`ij q` cwi Pij K mfvi
cAZvba, uk`qK I Ab`vb` metklA` i` ubtq GB cAZovb MmVZ| mvaviYfvte Gj B G-i
ubt``k`B GB cAZovb KivR Kti|

Gj B G-i cAvb` vqZi` gta` itqtQ - (K) cU`vqK, gva`vqK Ges gva`vqKvEi
uk`qv (mekpe`ij q` e`vZti`k) e`e`vi mgsnZ cwi Pij bv; (L) bvmf`x uk`qvq Drmiv I
mivvh`vb; (M) vbxq` wfiEtZ uk`qv cwi Kiv`v` Zwi; (N) vbxq` uk`qv Ki Av`vq I
eUv; (O) AA`tj i` gta` temiKvix me`ij q` I PivP`cwi Pwv Z me`ij q` t`j vi m`%
mst`hM i`qv; (P) me`ij q` cwi` k`bi e`e`v; (Q) me`ij q` cwi Pij K mfvi m`vni`tki
wfiEtZ uk`qK ubtqM Ges L.E.A. I uk`qK mvgvzi thS` cwi I`i` gva`tg uk`q`i`Ki
teZb`vq I KivRi` ubqvej`x c`vq; (R) Qv`Kj`vY e`e`vcbv; (S) gS`Bi t`_tk
miKvix mivvh` MhY I eUv Ges (T) vbxq` c`qvRbvby`ti me`ij q` vcb I
uk`qvgt`bi Dbq`b| cAZuW L.E.A.-Gi ubt`P` `q` itqtQ cwi Pij K mfvi (Board of
Governors or Management)| cwi Pij K mfvi` vq`vqZi; ubf`P` Kti me`ij q`i` Pwi`i`
Dci| temiKvix me`ij q`i` cwi Pij K mfvi` vqZi I Av`Kvi A`bK temk| `q` i
Avf`šli`x c`kvmt`b Aek` cAvb uk`qK I uk`qK cwi I` e`vck` q`vZv` t`vM Kti`b|

~P1 2: Bsj ~tUi ~k~v c~kmb Kw~gv





cv#VvEi gj`vqb - 3

A) e# ube#Pbx c#æ

m#WK D#i #t` Rgj-K A#i#U#K e#v#qZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ube#PZ D#i#U K ntj G#K e#v#qZ Kiab)

1. H.M.I.-iv Kvi mt#½ h#?
 - K. KvD#U KvD#Yj
 - L. LEA
 - M. #K#v#š#i `Bi
 - N. UGC
2. Av#uj K #fi#Z #K#v# Kgm#Pi mgš# K#i tKv#U?
 - K. LEA
 - L. #v#k#bj A_#i#U
 - M. KvD#U KvD#Yj
 - N. e#iv KvD#Yj
3. #Kv#U tK>`#q KZE#i#i `v#Zi?
 - K. #K#K #K#Kvi Dch# th#M`Zv #b#Z Kiv
 - L. #K#K #b#q#M Kiv
 - M. #K#v# Ki Av`vq I e#b Kiv
 - N. e`ij q `vcb I #K#v# g#bi Dbqb Kiv
4. #Kv#U LEA-Gi Aš#Z?
 - K. `# c#i P#j K #fv
 - L. H.M.I.
 - M. #v#k#bj A_#i#U
 - N. UGC

Av) m#v#B D#i c#æ

1. Bsj `#i#i #K#v# c#v#b I e`#vcbvi t#t# tK>`#q KZE#i#i `v#Zi D#j # Kiab |
2. Bsj `#i#i #K#v# c#v#b I e`#vcbvi t#t# `#v#q KZE#i#i `v#Zi D#j # Kiab |
3. Bsj `#i#i #K#v# c#v#b I e`#vcbvq `#v#q KZE#i#i #i#Zi D#j # Kiab |



m#WK D#i

A) 1 | M, 2 | L, 3 | K, 4 | K |

6. tKvb `tj i ukŷlv KgmP mvari YZ mekŷe`ij tqi ceŷŷi Zgj-K ntq _vtK?

- K. Mŷgvi `tj
- L. Kŷuŷnbimf `tj
- M. gWvYŷ
- N. tUKvbK`ij `tj

7. mKj cŷvi mvgvRK tkYxi QvŷQvŷt`i ukŷlv i jŷŷ tKvb `tj cŷZŷv Kiv nq?

- K. cŷvŷj K `tj
- L. gWvYŷ
- M. tUKvbK`ij `tj
- N. Kŷuŷnbimf `tj

8. ukŷlv ubqŷŷYi PovŷŷAŷaKvi AvBbMZ tKvbŷi Dci b`ŷ?

- K. LEA
- L. ukŷlv gŷŷi `Bi
- M. KvDŷU KvDŷYj
- N. eŷiv KvDŷYj

Av) iPbvj-K cŷæ

1. Bsj `vtŷi cŷŷgK I gva`ngK ukŷlv i mgŷeKiv Dŷj L Kiab|
2. 1944 mŷbi ukŷlv AvBŷbi , i aZcYŷi K , tj v e`vL`v Kiab|
3. Bsj `vtŷi eZŷvb ukŷlv KvVŷgvi `li , tj v eYŷv Kiab|
4. gva`ngK me`ij q , tj vi cŷkvmŷbK tkYmeFvM eYŷv Kiab|
5. gva`ngK me`ij q , tj vi GKvŷWŷgK tkYmeFvM eYŷv Kiab|
6. Bsj `vtŷi ukŷlv cŷkvmŷb ukŷlv gŷŷij tqi , i aZj I `vŷqZj eYŷv Kiab|
7. Bsj `vtŷi ukŷlv cŷkvmŷb `vbxq KZEŷŷi , i aZj I `vŷqZj eYŷv Kiab|



mŷK Dŷi

- A) 1| L, 2| N, 3| N, 4| K, 5| M, 6| K, 7| N, 8| L|

M&CÄx

Aggarwal, J.C., *National Policy on Education*, New Delhi : Arya Book Depot, 1979.

Cramer, J.F. and Browne, G.S., *Contemporary Education*, New York : Harcourt, Brace & World, Inc, 1965.

Joshi, R.N., *Education Elsewhere & Here*, Bombay : Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, 1979.

Sodhi, T.S., *A Textbook of Contemporary Education*, Dhaka : Associated Business Corporation, 1998.

ᄡ, DclvKvšl Zžbvj-K ᄡᄡ, Kvj KvZv : GWKkbvj eᄡ Kičvtikb, 1974|

eᄡᄡvcvāᄡ, tRᄡZcāᄡ. fviZxq ᄡᄡvi BvZnvᄡ I mᄡᄡZK mgmᄡ, Kvj KvZv : ᄡᄡ cᄡKvbx, 1977|

ivq, ARq. ᄡᄡᄡ behᄡ, Kvj KvZv t cᄡᄡge½ ivRᄡ cᄡᄡ, 1986|

nvqvī tmᄡKŪvix GWKkb cᄡR±, ᄡᄡᄡ gšᄡᄡq, ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ I ᄡᄡᄡ eᄡᄡvcbv, XvKv 1999|

nvqvī tmᄡKŪvix GWKkb cᄡR±, ᄡᄡᄡ gšᄡᄡq, ᄡᄡᄡvi BvZnvᄡ I Zžbvj-K ᄡᄡᄡ, XvKv 1994|