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**EDM 2253**

**GgGW tcÖMö**

**iPbvq**

**cÖdmi gᄢqR Diiᄢ b Aung`  
cÖdmi kvLvl quZ tnᄢmb**

**mᄢúv` bvq**

**W. Gg G I nie igTv**

**Aa`rcK, ᄢᄢ Ae GWᄢKkb, eiDwie**

**ᄢᄢᄢ: Zevi K Dj Bmj ig**

**Aa`rcK, ᄢᄢ Ae GWᄢKkb, eiDwie**

**ᄢᄢ Ae GWᄢKkb**



**eisj ᄢᄢ k Dᄢgᄢᄢ ᄡᄢᄢᄢᄢ ᄢᄢᄢᄢᄢ**





# mPcĪ

	<b>cŋv</b>
<b>BDĭbU 1</b> <b>uĕŋv A_ŋtbi HwZnmK cUfıg</b> .....	<b>01</b>
cŵ 1.1    uĕŋv A_ŋb .....	02
cŵ 1.2    uĕŋv A_ŋtbi , iazj .....	04
cŵ 1.3    uĕŋv A_ŋtbi Drtmi- HwZnmK cUfıg .....	06
cŵ 1.4    uĕŋvi Rb" A_ŋsmŋ I eivĭ KiY c×uZi HwZnmK cUfıg .....	09
cŵ 1.5    uĕŋv A_ŋtbi HwZnmK cUfıg- eısj vť` k cĥ½ .....	12
 <b>BDĭbU 2</b> <b>uĕŋv A_ŋtbi bñZgıj v Ges uĕŋvi Rb" m±ú` eivĭ I e`envi</b> .....	 <b>15</b>
cŵ 2.1    uĕŋv                    A_ŋtbi                    bñZ                    I                    eiv`eZv .....	16
cŵ 2.2    uĕŋvi Rb" m±ú` .....	19
cŵ 2.3    cŰıgK I gvaııgK uĕŋv mi Kwıi A_ŋb .....	21
cŵ 2.4    cŰıgK I gvaııgK ııi uĕŋv temi Kwıi A_ŋb .....	24
cŵ 2.5    D"P uĕŋv A_ŋtbi Drm .....	27
cŵ 2.6    D"P uĕŋv A_ŋb cŰıqv .....	29
cŵ 2.7    D"P uĕŋv m±ú` eivĭ KiY KvhEııj x .....	32
cŵ 2.8    ueĕte`ııj q uĕŋvi Rb" A_ŋm±úı` i eivĭ I e`envi .....	34
 <b>BDĭbU 3</b> <b>eısj vť` tki uĕŋv A_ıqb</b> .....	 <b>37</b>
cŵ 3.1    eısj vť` tki cŰıgK uĕŋv A_ıqb .....	38
cŵ 3.2    eısj vť` tki DcıvŋmbK uĕŋv A_ıqb .....	41
cŵ 3.3    eısj vť` tki mi Kwıi gvaııgK ue`ııj tqi uĕŋv A_ıqb .....	44
cŵ 3.4    eısj vť` tki temi Kwıi gvaııgK ue`ııj q, gv`ıımv I gñve`ııj tqi Rb" mi Kwıi A_ıqb .....	46
cŵ 3.5    eısj vť` tki mi Kwıi gñve`ııj tqi A_ıqb .....	48
cŵ 3.6    eısj vť` tki ueĕte`ııj q uĕŋv A_ıqb- Drm I A_`eivĭ .....	51





**cW 1.1**

**uKŋvq A\_ŋq**

Dt`ik`

GB cW tk`I Avcwb-

- uKŋvq A\_ŋq ej tZ uK eŝvq Zv e`vL`v Ki tZ cvi t`eb;
- uKŋvq A\_ŋq tbi vel qe`- wek- IY Ki tZ cvi t`eb |

**figKv**

mevi Rb` uKŋv GKwU tgŝvj K Avakvi | Z`ŝwi `ŋ Rbkw<sup>3</sup> mwó I gvbe m`ú` Dbq**q** Z\_v RvZxq mweR Dbzi Rb` uKŋvi , iaz; Acwi mxg | eZŝvtb uKŋv `p cŝZômbK ifc wbtqtQ | w`b w`b uKŋvi tŋt` m`ú`thwi Z nt`Q | dtj uKŋv`vb Kvh`cwi Puj bv Ges wefbae uKŋv KgmPi cwi Kíbv I ev`evqtbi Rb` ewx cvt`Q m`ú`i Pwn`v | mZivs uKŋv A\_ŋq tbi bwiZ c`wZ I e`e`vcbv Kvhŋj xi wek- IY wekI , iaz; enb Kti |

**vel qe`-**

uKŋvq A\_ŋq ej tZ uKŋv tŋt` A\_ m`ú`i thvMvb t` I qv Ges Gi e`e`vcbv uKŋv eŝvq | uKŋv A\_ŋq tbi vel qe`- wbtP mstŋt`c Avtj vPbv Kiv nj :

**A\_ m`ú` mSMh**

- **A\_ m`ú` mSMh (Acquisition of Fund):** uKŋvi Rb` wefbaeDrm t\_ tK A\_ m`ú` mSMh Kiv nq | GB Drmmgr` ŝfvM fivM Kiv hvq- miKwi Drm Ges temiKwi Drm | tKvb t`tki miKvi wefbaeDrm t\_ tK Avq mSMh Kti, thgb- Ki Ges Ki ewnfZ Drm | Aek`, uKŋvi Rb` maviYZ mi mwi tKvb Ki Av`vq Kiv nq bv | miKvi KZŝ Av`vqKZ.ivRt`-ŋ GKUv Ask uKŋvi Rb` evtRU eiví Kiv nq |
- miKwi Abjvb Qvov uKŋv\_xP weZvgvZv, `vbxq ms`v, uKŋv w%ZIx e`w<sup>3</sup>, agrŋ tMvöx, DBj KZ.m`ú`E BZ`w` Drm t\_ tK cŝB A\_ temiKwi A\_ŋq tbi AŝfZ |

**uKŋvi Rb` A\_ eivíKiY**

- **uKŋvi Rb` A\_ eivíKiY (Allocation of Fund for Education):** wefbaebwZ c`wZ Abjvqx uKŋv cŝZôvb , tj vtK A\_ eiví Kiv nq | Avq Abjvqx e`q Kiv nq | uKŝ`mg`qi cwi eZŝbi mvt` mvt` Ges Pwn`vi cwi t`cŋtZ A\_ŋq tbi cwi gvY wbaŋ Y Kiv nq | eZŝvb A\_ mSKU AvMvgx evtRt`Ui Dci cŝve tdtj |

**uKŋv cŝZôvtbi evtRU cŝqb**

- **uKŋv cŝZôvtbi evtRU cŝqb (Institutional Budget):** uKŋv cŝZôvtbi evtRU cŝqb uKŋv A\_ŋq tbi GKwU wekI Aa`vq | wefbaeDrm t\_ tK A\_ cŝB wfvE tZ uKŋv cŝZôvb wekI Kti, D`P uKŋv cŝZôvb , tj v evtRU cŝqb Kti | GtZ A\_ŋq tbi Drm I Li tPi LvZ , tj v Dtj - L\_vtK |

**A\_ m`ú`i e`envi**

- **A\_ m`ú`i e`envi (Use of Fund):** evtRU cŝq tbi ci eivíKZ.At`P mZ e`envi uKŋv A\_ŋq tbi Dt`ik` mvtbi GKwU nwmZ qvi | GRb` Li tPi `ŋZv (Cost Efficiency) Ges LiP nwm (Cost Effectiveness) Gi w`tK j ŋ ivLv ev`Abxq |























### cv#VvEi gj`vqb 1.4

#### A. eú ubePbx cĕæ

mWVK DĒi ubt`R gj-K AŕiUŕK eĒvqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubePZ DĒiU ŐKŐ ntj GŕK (K) eĒvqZ Kiab)

1. ukŕv A\_ŕqŕbi cxwZ unŕmŕe Ki Av`vq-
  - K. GKwU AvaybK cxwZ
  - L. GKwU cjuZb cxwZ
  - M. GKwU ga`hŕxq cxwZ
  - N. GKwU t`kxq cxwZ |
  
2. cixŕvi djvdtj i Dci ubfP Kŕi Abyvb t`l qvi e`e`v cŕg i iæng-
  - K. 1910 mŕtj fviŕZ
  - L. 1010 mŕtj BDŕi vŕc
  - M. 1862 mŕtj Bsj`vŕŐ
  - N. 1999 mŕtj evsj v`ŕk |

#### Av. msŕŕB DĒi cĕæ

1. ukŕv A\_ŕqŕbi Rb` A\_ŕmsMŕ cxwZi HwZnwmK cUfŕg msŕŕŕc eYŕv Kiab |
2. ukŕv A\_ŕqŕbi Rb` A\_ŕeivŕKiY cxwZi HwZnwmK cUfŕg msŕŕŕc Dtj - L Kiab |

#### B. iPbuj-K cĕæ

1. ukŕvi Rb` A\_ŕmsMŕ I eivŕKiY cxwZi HwZnwmK cUfŕg e`vL`v Kiab |

**cW 1.5**

**uk`lv A\_`qbi HuznumK cUfug- evsj v`k c`h**

[Financing Education in Historical Perspective in the context of Bangladesh]

**D`ik`**

GB cW tk`l Avcb-

- evsj v`k i uk`lv A\_`qbi HuznumK cUfug eY`v Ki`Z cvi`eb;
- weifbamgqKv`j i uk`lv A\_`qb e`e`v i Z`bvgj-K Avtj vPbv Dc`vcb Ki`Z cvi`eb/

**fugKv**

Avgiv Rmb gibe m`u` Dbq`b uk`lv i fugKv Ab`xKv`G Ges GUVl `xKv`th uk`lv Kvh`g cwi Pj bv l e`e`vcbvi Rb` A\_`ms`vb Acwivh` uk`lv Lv`Z A\_`e`q l e`e`vcbvi GKU HuznumK cUfug i`q`q` GB cUfugi Avtj vPbv GLv`b evsj v`k Z\_v GB Dcgnv`tki c`m`KZvq mxgve` ivLv n`q`q` GB D`ik` GZ`v`A`j i uk`lv Buznum`K c`K we`UK, we`UK Ges c`v`K`v`b Avgj -GB u`Zb fv`M fv`M Kiv n`q`q`

**ve`lqe`**

**c`K we`UK Avtj uk`lv A\_`qb e`e`v**

**c`K we`UK Avtj**

c`K we`UK h`M G A`A`j i uk`lv e`e`v i `v`b`-li` u`j - c`U`ugK l D`P uk`lv `li`-li` `v`b` gKZe l gv`m`v b`v`g wef` u`j | Gi cvkvcw`k tUv uk`lv e`e`v l c`P`j Z u`j | G mg`q`i uk`lv e`e`v`q uk`lv c`Z`v`b`\_tj`v abx Rv`v` i m`u` kvj x tk`Yxi Av`\_R Ab`y`v`b Pj Z | we`ij`q`i Rb` mivaviYZ tKvb Ni ewo u`j bv | we`E`k`j`xi `e`VKLv`v`q `z` emt`Zv | uk`lv e`e`v mivaviYZ A`%`Z`v`b`K u`j | A`b`K mgq uk`lv KMYB Qv`T`i` i Lveri w`z`b | uk`lv KMY uk`lv v`b`i we`v`g`q` uk`lv c`p`v`K`i` i w`b`KU t`\_`K w`b`i km`f`ug t`c`z`b | uk`lv KMY i w`b`i t`Kvb te`Zb u`j bv |

g`Mj k`v`b Avtj k`v`M`Y gKZe gv`m`v `v`cb K`i`b | uk`lv c`Z`v`b`\_tj`v cwi Pj bv i Rb` Av`\_R ms`v`b l Z`v`v`B Ki`z`b | gv`m`v n`z` `w`i`^`Qv`T`i` i miv`v`h` t`l`qv`n`Z | tgavex Qv`T`i` i e`w`E` l fv`Zv t`l`qvi e`e`v l u`j | ev`k`v`n Rv`v`v`xi Av`B`b K`i` l q`v`i`k`v`e`n`x abx e`v`z`i` i g`z`i` ci Z`v`i` i m`u`v`E` we`ij`q` v`b`g`v` l ms`v`v`i` i K`v`R`j v`M`z`b |

**we`UK Avtj A\_`qb e`e`v**

**we`UK Avtj**

we`UK Avtj i c`U`g w`\_`K c`P`x`b c`x`v`z`z`B uk`lv Kvh`P`j u`j | 1780 m`b` K`v`j K`v`Zv gv`m`v `v`m`c`Z` nq Ges G Rb` uk`lv R`v`g` `v`b Kiv nq | Gici B`÷ B`U`Qv`v` t`K`v`v`v`v`x R`v`g` v`d`v`i`q` v`b`q` ewl`R` e`q` v`b`e`f`ni` Rb` w`l`k` n`v`R`vi` U`v`K`v` c`U`v`b`i` e`e`v` K`i` | 1791 u`L`v`v`v`v` K`v`j K`v`Zv ms`v`z`\_K`i` R` `v`m`c`Z` nq Ges ewl`R` c`b`i` n`v`R`vi` Ges c`i` wek` n`v`R`vi` U`v`K`v` K`i` A\_`g`A`v`j` t`l`qv`n`q` |

ᄡ Ae GWKkb

1813 mvtj i PvUŃ AvBtbi gvaᄡtg fviZ etlP ᄡKŃLvtZ emlR GKj Ń UvKv eᄡq Kivi ᄡbtR tNvl Yv Kiv nq| ᄡKŠ'cKZ.ctŃ, 1823 mij chŠlemlR 7 nvrvi UvKv Kti eᄡq Kiv nq| 1823 mvtj te½j cŃ ģki ᄡKŃlv vb KvhCwi Puj bri Rb" GKiuU KugiuU MVb Kti Gi nvtZ tKv=úvbx mb` AvBb KZŃ gÄj KZ.1 j Ń UvKv ᄡvšŠi Kiv nq| 1854 mvtj 151uU we`vj Ńqi Rb" emlR 1,94,428 UvKv LiP nŃquQj |

1854 mvtj m'vi PvjŃ DŃWi ᄡKŃlv `ujj (DW tWmc'vP) miKwi Abývtbi mrvth" temiKwi cŃPóvq ᄡKŃlv cŃZóvb ᄡctbi mŃvwiK Kiv nq| 1857 mvtj Kuj KvZv wekte`vj q ᄡmcZ nq| 1882 mvtj mrvqK Abývb (Grant in Aid) cŃv Pvj yq|

1885 mvtj i esMxq ᄡŃĖkymb weia Abývqx cŃZ'K cÄvtqZx BDvbqtb GKiuU cŃugK we`vj q ᄡcb Kivi Rb" tRjv tevWŃl tjvKj tevWŃtj vtK A\_Ńmieivn Kiv nq| G mgŃq GKRb ᄡKŃK meŃguU 13 UvKv teZb tctZb|

1904 mvtj wekte`vj q AvBb cŃZóvi dtj gnwe`vj q,tjv miKwi AvlR Abývb l m=ú'kujx e'vŃŃ'i gŃn'í vb jvtfi mŃhM cvq| GB AvBb etj cŃg evŃi gZ fviZxq wekte`vj q,tj vtK AvlR Abývb t`lqv nq| cŃg evŃi gZ tK`Ńq miKvi wekte`vj q ᄡKŃvi Rb" 5 j Ń UvKv gÄj Kti | cieZxŃZ GB gÄjvtK AveZŃ gÄjx (Recurring Grant) tZ cwiYZ Kti 1 j Ń 35 nvrvi UvKv wekte`vj q,tjvi Rb" Ges AenKó UvKv wekte`vj Ńqi Aaxb gnwe`vj q,tjvi Rb" eivl Kiv nq| jWŃKvRŃbi cŃPóvq 1904 mvtj cŃZxŃ wekte`vj q,tj vtK miKwi mrvth" vb 1912 mvtj GŃm miKvŃi GKUv ᄡŃŃZ; cwiYZ nq| 1917 mvtj i m'Wjvi Kugktbi mŃvwiK Abývqx 1920 mvtj XvKv wekte`vj q ᄡmcZ nq|

1935 mvtj i fviZ kymb AvBtbi ci evsj vtŃk ᄡKŃlvŃŃŃĀ AŃbK DbvZ nq| 1943 mvtj fviZ miKvŃi ᄡKŃlv Dct'óv Rb mvtRŃ Gi mvtRŃ cwiKíbv Abývqx avhŃZ. 312,60,00 UvKv tMlv ᄡKŃlv etlP Rb" LiP Kiv nq| mvtRŃ Kugkb cŃugK ᄡKŃvtK eva`Zvgj-K bv Kiv nŃj l AŃZvbK Kivi mŃvwiK Kti |

**cwK`lb Avgtj ᄡKŃlv A\_Ńqb**

**cwK`lb Avgtj**

1947 mvtj i 14B AvM÷ ᄡaxbZv jvtfi ci 1951 mvtj i AvKivg Lvb Kugkb chŃŃmŃtg cŃugK ᄡKŃvtK GmŃq tblqvi mŃvwiK Ktib| 1952 mij chŠlZ`vbššb ceŃ cwK`lb (eZŃvb evsj vtŃk) 5085uU AŃZvbK cŃugK we`vj q ᄡmcZ nq| Gmgq GKRb cŃKŃYcŃŃ cÄvb ᄡKŃvtKi teZb 5 UvKv gnvNŃFvZvvn 45-60 UvKv uQj | 1957 mvtj i AvZvDi ingvb Lvb Kugkb -Gi mŃvwiŃki dtj cŃugK we`vj q,tj vtK mivmwi miKwi ᄡbqšŃY tblqv nq| 1958 mvtj i kixd Kugktbi wŃtcvUŃ Abývqx cŃugK ᄡKŃvtK eva`Zvgj-K Kivi K\_v ejv nq| A\_Ńms`vtbi e`v wŃtŃte ᄡvbx mgvR Rwg l Niemo thvMŃte Ges `wi`a AÄj miKvi mrvth" Kite| GB LvZ LiŃPi 50% Ki Av`vtqi gvaᄡtg Ges emK Ask miKvi enb Kite|

Kugkřbi mřvvi k Abřvqx 60% A\_Qvř teZb, 20% A\_Qe`ij q cři Pij Kř`i `vb Ges 20% A\_Qmi Kři mrvřvř` t\_řK Avřte| cřiK`řb Avgřj mřgřMřKřvřte cř\_řgK řkřřv Dbřřbi Rb` mi Kři 50% enb Kiře| AřZři<sup>3</sup> LiP Kři i gřa`řg Dřvřbv řte|

cřiK`řb Avgřj řZřiU cĂ emř ř cři Kři břq cř\_řgK řkřřvřK mřeRřb Kři cř`ře e`<sup>3</sup> Kři nq| Dřj- L`, cř\_řqRřbřq Ař\_P Ařve I KřřřřP ev`řvřqb h\_vh\_ Dř`řřMi Ařvřte cři Kři břvřgřři j řřgřřv AřRř nq řb|

### Dcřsřvi

evsj vř`řki řkřřv A\_řqřbi BřZřvř AřbKřvB Am`Q| GB BřZřvř t\_řK A\_řqřbi cř\_řZMř tKřv avi Yř jvř Kři hvq bř| mřřqi AMřMřZi mřř\_ A\_řqb cř\_řZi Ggb tKřv cři eZř mřvřZ nq řb| řeřK Avgřj mi Kři cř\_řcřvřKřv hř\_ó řQj bř| cřiK`řb Avgřj I řeřv řKQycři eZř j řř Kři hvq bř| 1952 mřřj i ř\_řK řKQy`ř mi Kři Kři nřj I cřeZřřZ řeřřbřeřkřřv Kugkřbi mřvřvi k\_řj v ev`řvřqř Ges MřhYřřvM`I nq řb| řkřřv A\_řqb Dcřbřeřkř\_řř`cři Přij Z I křvřZ řQj eř v hvq|



### cř\_řvřři gř`řqb 1.5

#### A. eř řbeřřbř cř\_ře

mřřK Dři řbř`ř gř-K Ařři řUřK eřřvřqř Kiřb| (D`řvi Y: Ařcřvi řbeřřPř Dři řU řKř nřj GřK (K) eřřvřqř Kiřb)

1. cřK řeřK Avgřj i řkřřv e`e`ři `ři `řj řQj –
  - K. cř\_řgK I gřa`řgK
  - L. cř\_řgK I D`P gřa`řgK
  - M. cř\_řgK I D`P řkřřv
  - N. ř`křq I řeřK řkřřv|
2. cřK řeřK Avgřj řkřřKMY řkřřv`řbi řeřbřřq–
  - K. řeZb řcřZb
  - L. km`řřg řcřZb
  - M. Abřřb řcřZb
  - N. mřřbř řcřZb|

#### Av. mřřřřB Dři cř\_ře

1. řeřK Avgřj i řkřřv A\_řqb mřřřř hv Rřřbř řj Lřj|
2. cřiK`řb Avgřj i řkřřv A\_řqřbi GKřU řeři Y ř`b|

#### B. iPřvřj-K cř\_ře

1. evsj vř`řki řkřřv A\_řqřbi HřZřvřřK cř\_řřg eYřřv Kiřb|







### Dcmsnvi

metkʔl ʔkʔv A\_ʔqʔbi bɔɔZgvj v cʔqʔMi tʔʔʔ ʔbaɔj ʔLZ ʔ K\_ʔj vi Dci ʔ i aʔj t`l qv  
`i Kiv:

- ʔkʔv LvʔZ e`qʔK ʔkʔvi Dci`vb ʔntmte MY` Kiv;
- ʔkʔvi ʔeifbæ`ʔi i gʔa` e`ʔqi Amvɔg` `i Kiv Ges cʔ\_ʔgK ʔkʔvi Rb` AnaK A\_©  
e`q Kiv;
- D`P ʔkʔvi cʔ\_ʔZ ʔntmte gva`ʔgK ʔkʔvi Rb` e`q epɔ Kiv Ges
- Ávb ʔeÁvʔbi DbɔʔZi mʔ\_ Zvj ʔgʔj ʔq Pj vi Rb` ʔkʔv Dbɔʔbi ʔeifbæKgʔmʔ MʔY  
I A\_ʔqʔbi e`e`v Kiv/



### cvʔVvEi gj`vqb 2.1

#### A. eú ʔbeʔbx cʔæ

mʔWK DĒi ʔbʔ`R gj-K Aʔi ʔUʔK eĒvʔqZ Kiab/ (D`vniY: Avcbvi ʔbeʔPZ DĒi ʔU ŐKŐ  
ntj GʔK (K) eĒvʔqZ Kiab)

1. eZgʔʔb ʔkʔvq A\_ʔqb msKU-  
K. mKj t`ʔkB t`Lv ʔtqʔQ  
L. i ayDbɔqbkxj t`ʔk t`Lv ʔtqʔQ  
M. tKej evsj vʔ`k t`Lv ʔtqʔQ  
N. tKej Gʔkqv gnvʔ`ʔk t`Lv ʔtqʔQ/

#### Av. msʔʔB DĒi cʔæ

1. cʔ\_ʔgK I gva`ʔgK ʔkʔvq A\_ʔqʔbi bɔɔZ e`vL`v Kiab/
2. ʔkʔvq A\_ʔqb bɔɔZi ʔetkʔl ʔ K\_ʔj v Dʔj - L Kiab/

#### B. iPbvj-K cʔæ

1. ʔkʔvq A\_ʔqʔbi bɔɔZ I Gi ev`éZv ʔetk- IY Kiab/











ᚦ Ae GwKkb

GQvor AþK t`tk tj Lvcovi Rb` QvT`i FY t`I qvi e`e`v AvtQ| thgb- tKubqvq G e`e`v Pvj AvtQ Ges j`mUv Avtgm Kiv G e`e`v Rbncq n`Q|

**gšb`:**

cŕugK I gva`ngK ukŕv tŕt` mi Kvmi A`ŕqb (Public Funding) Gi Avtj vPbmU 3uU Aþk wef<sup>3</sup>| 1 Ges 2 bs Aþki weiqe` AþKuv Awe`Q` n`j I cŕg Aþk A`ŕqbi aib Ges uZxq Aþk dvE weZiþYi Dciq m`fU ejv n`qtQ| tKlvstki Avtj vPbvq A` eiv`KiY cŕqv e`vL`v Kivi m`f\_ m`f\_ temiKvmi ukŕvq mi Kvmi cŕcivKZvi cŕqvRbxqZvi Dci Avtj vKcivZ Kiv n`qtQ|



**cvtVvEi gj`vqb 2.3**

**A. eU vbePbx cŕce**

mivK DvEi vbt`R gj-K AŕiuvþK eŕvqvZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi vbePZ DvEi uU ŐKŐ n`j GþK (K) eŕvqvZ Kiab)

- 1. c`jvcv` Av`v K A`ŕqb e`e`vq tK``iq A`ŕqb e`e`vi Dci-K. tgv`UB vbfP KiþZ nq bv
- L. temi fivM vbfP KiþZ nq
- M. tK``iq Ki e`e`vi Dci vbfP KiþZ nq
- N. i`i`i v`þK vbfP KiþZ nq|

**Av. msvŕB DvEi cŕce**

- 1. cŕugK I gva`ngK ukŕvq mi Kvmi A`ŕqbi wevfbaib\_ t`jv eYŕv Kiab|
- 2. cŕugK I gva`ngK ukŕvq dvU weZiþYi Dciq Dþj` Kiab|

**B. iPbvj-K cŕce**

- 1. cŕugK I gva`ngK ukŕvq mi Kvmi A`ŕqb weþkŕY Kiab|
- 2. cŕugK I gva`ngK ukŕvq mi Kvmi A`eiv`KiY m`f I weZiY cŕqv Avtj vPbv Kiab|

**cW 2.4**

**cŃ\_igK I gva`igK `t̄ii ukŷŷvq temiKwi A\_ŷqb**  
[Private Funding in Elementary and Secondary Education]

**Dt̄ik`**

GB cW tk̄tI Avcub-

- temiKwi A\_ŷq̄tbi fŷgKv e`vL`v KiŷZ cviŷeb;
- cŃ\_igK I gva`igK ukŷŷvq temiKwi A\_ŷq̄tbi Drmmgn wek̄kŷ Y KiŷZ cviŷeb|

**fŷgKv**

tKvb t`tki ukŷŷv tŷŷt̄I miKwi A\_ŷqb Qvovl temiKwi fŷte A\_ŷq̄tbi Dt̄`vM memgq AvŷQ| tKvb tKvb temiKwi `ŷ cŷvUvB tKvb cwi evi, PivP, dvDt̄Ūkb, Kŷcŷi kb Ges Ab`vb` RbŷMvŃxi A\_ŷq̄tbi cwi Pviŷ Z nŷq AvmŷQ| ZivQvov RvZxq ukŷŷv e`e`vq GLbl wevfbaefŷte e`vŷMZ mvtcŷUŷK Dt̄cŷŷv Kivi Dcvq tbB|

**weŷqe`:**

**temiKwi A\_ŷq̄tbi Ae`vb (Contribution of Private Funding):** AŷbK Dbqbkxj t`tk e`vŷMZ/temiKwi A\_ŷqb ukŷŷv A\_ŷq̄tbi GKŷU weivU Ask `Lj Kŷi AvŷQ| G aiŷtbi mrvnh` Avv`ŷ Ges e`MZ Dfqb nŷZ cviŷi | temiKwi A\_ŷqb Avevi cŷ`ŷŷ, cŷivŷŷ, t`QvKZ.Ges Aŷ`QvKZ.(Nonvoluntary) nŷZ cviŷi |

temiKwi ukŷŷv A\_ŷq̄tbi tŷŷt̄I mrvviYZ Pvi aiŷtbi `vZvŷMvŃx Ae`vb ivŷL - cwi evi, e`emvq cŷZŃvb, tm`Qvŷmwe mŷMVb Ges thŷ\_ cŷZŃvb|

**cwi evi:** Dbqbkxj t`k, tŷvŷZ Ges Dbŷ t`tkI ukŷŷv tŷŷt̄I cwi evi i fŷgKv Ab`ŷKvŷŷ GKŷU cwi evi mŷŷbmŷŷzi ŷUDkb ŷdm, cixŷŷvi ŷdm, tiŷRŷ÷kb ŷdm, jvBŷteŷi ŷdm BZ`wi` cŃvb Kŷi \_vŷK| G Qvov tcvkŷK cwi`Q`, eBcŷ, hvZvqZ LiP ga`Kvŷxb tŷvRb BZ`wi` Acŷ`vŷKZ LiP cwi eviŷK enb KiŷZ nq| Gme eva`Zvŷj-K LiP Qvovl ŷKQy cwi evi `ŷŷK A\_`vb Kŷi \_vŷK| Aŷ÷ŷj qvq cwi evi t`ŷK Avq mŷMŃni Ńviv ukŷŷv tŷŷt̄I Avq I e`ŷqi gŷa` mgZv eRvq ivLv nq| Bŷ`vŷbkxqvq abx ŷcZvŷvZv `ŷŷK FY ŷŷq \_vŷK|

AŷbK t`tk cwi evi `ŷŷK `e` mŷgŷMŃv`ŷq mrvnh` Kŷi, thgb- Rŷg, kŷ Ges `e` mŷgŷMŃ tbcvŷj cwi evi `ŷŷ Lvevi mieivn Kŷi \_vŷK|

**e`emvq cŷZŃvb:** AŷbK Dbqbkxj t`tk e`emvq cŷZŃvb ukŷŷv cŷZŃvb `vcbmn Qvŷt̄`i Avv`ŷ mrvnh` Kŷi |

mshŷ Avie cŷRvZŷŷi (United Arab Republic) ŷkŷ cŷZŃvb, tŷvi Rb` kŷgK tkŷxi mŷŷiZv Kvŷŷt̄g A\_`cŃvb Kiv eva`Zvŷj-K| G Qvov G tŷŷt̄I eBcŷ Ges Ab`vb`













Dcv`vb wfiEK A\_@qb cxiZ t\_#K Drcv`b wfiEK A\_@qbi w`#K cvjv cwieZ#bi weiqw tKej th D`P wkqv t#t# NUtQ Zv bq, Ab`vb` miKwi wefVMI GKB AwfAZv AR# KitzQ| GB cxiZMZ cwieZ# Av`k#Z Ges ch#MZ cwieZ#I cZdij Z Kti hv D`P wkqv cwimxgv tQto A#bK `t-ch#Movq|

Dcv`vb weib#`R (Input Specification) t\_#K Drcv`b weib#`#ki w`#K cvjv cwieZ# Avw`R e`e`vcKM#Yi wBKU, cKZct#q, L#B Zvrch#Y# Bnv evB#i A\_@qb KZ#q (External Funding Body) Ges wekpe`ijtqi #lgZvi m#utK# t#t# (Power Relationship) cwieZ# NUvq| Bnv wekpe`ijtqi Af`st#i A\_@qb e`e`vcbv Ges GKvWngK KgP#i e#`i ga`Kvi m#utK# cvjv cwieZ# m#PZ Kti |

### A\_@Ajyi g#Wj cxiZ

c#vbZ c#B i Kg Dcv#q wekpe`ij q, t#vtK miKvi A\_@Ajyi w`#Z c#ti |

1. tKvb wekpe`ij q#K Gi #vd#`i teZb Ges Ab`vb` Dcv`vtbi LiP wnmve Kti, m#aviYZ, evrmiK ev#RU tck Kitz nq| wekpe`ij q miKv#i m#\_ c#qvRbxq A#\_P ev#RU eiv#`i kZKiv nvi w#tq `i KlvKw Kitz c#ti | miKvi Ab#vtbi LvZ we#kl fite wP#yZ Kti t`q, hv#Z wekpe`ij q miKvi KZ# wP#yZ we#kl Lv#Z Aek`B LiP Kti |
2. wekpe`ij q ce#Z#eQt#i Ab#vtbi Dci wfi# Kti GKw Aw#wi<sup>3</sup> Avw`R ea# (Increment) mn GKw gv# e- K Ab#vb jvf Kti | wekpe`ij q GB A\_#e`vcK AvB#MZ m#gv#Zvi gv#S `#x# fite LiP Kitz c#ti |
3. AZ#Z Kv#m#uv`b mPK digj-vi Dci wfi# Kti dvU eiv#`i Kiv n#q \_vtK| wK# wekpe`ij q GKevi GB A\_#nv#Z tctj Zv B#`QgZ LiP Kitz c#ti | digj-v (m#wfiEK) A\_#eiv#`i wfi# m#aviYZ Qv# msL`v (weiq, wkqv `li BZ`w`i #viv , i#zj c#B) ntj l miKvi, Aek`, wkqv\_x#`i Kv#m#uv`#bi Dci , i#zj t`l qv Ab#vb digj-vi g#A` A#f# Kivi tP#v KitzQ|
4. miKvi wekpe`ij tqi wBKU t\_#K wkqv tmev (Academic Service) #q Kti | GB wbgg Dctiv<sup>3</sup> 3 bs w#tgi gZB, Z#e A\_#Ab#vb weMZ Kv#m#uv`#bi gv#bi tP#q eis cZ`w#Z fweL`r Kv#m#uv`#b gv#bi Dci w#f# Kti |
5. wekpe`ij q Gi c#w`vb KvR, M#el Yv l Kbmj #Uw#` tmev wkqv\_x#`i w#tqvMKZ# (Students Employers) Ges miKwi KZ#q mn wef#b#e#`#bi t#v#`i wBKU we#w Kti | Aek`, cKZ.cxiZ nj Dctiv<sup>3</sup> `# ev Z#ZwaK g#W#j i GKw m#u#Z w#g#Y| Z#e Av#j w#PZ g#W#j , t#vi th tKv#U#i m#\_ w#j ti#L GKw c#vb (Dominent) g#W#j k#v<sup>3</sup> (identify) Kivl th#Z c#ti | Av# GKw , i#z#Y`weiq GB th, D#j #LZ Aw#Kvsk g#W#j#K cKZct#q A\_@qbi Kg#w#KiY (Incremental) cxiZ ejv th#Z c#ti | tKbbv, wekpe`ij q, t#v ce#Z#eQt#i eiv#`i A#\_P m#\_ GKUv ew#Z Avw`R AsK (Increment) th#M ev we#qvMmn A\_#eiv#`i tctq \_vtK| G#Z wbg#j #LZ cw# YwZ j #q Kiv th#Z c#ti -
  - h#` bZ# eiv#`i av#Z#K nq, Zv ntj Ggb wKQyngm`v nq bv|
  - Z#e bZ# eiv#`i FY#K ntj Bnv Af`st#iY ev#RU eiv#`i t#t# KivUqv#U#i m#m`v m#o Kitz c#ti Ges `x#`gqv`x #wZKi c#ve tdj #Z c#ti |











ᄡ Ae GᄡKkb

Avj v`v Kti dtj | evRiUs Kvhᄡig Dbz Kivi Rb` Avi I ᄡQye`e`v Mh̄Yi K\_v ejv hvq:

- ᄡAF`šixY m`ú` eiv̄i KiY KZᄡᄡ BDibUŰ Gi gZ avi Yvi (Concept) Dbᄡb Kiv|
- wekᄡe`vj tqi Kvhᄡej Ges Avᄡᄡ inm̄tei tiKWEĪ LiP I jvfᄡK tK>`Kti Mto tZjv hvᄡZ Kti mgM̄wekᄡe`vj q GZ` ms̄m̄š̄hveZixq weIq m`úᄡK`AewZ I mZK`\_vᄡK|
- A\_ᄡᄡbi mPK cᄡᄡZ (Formula Based Method) hv Kvhᄡúv`b ᄡᄡ`RᄡKi (Performance Indicator) Dci ᄡᄡᄡKj, e`envi Kiv|

### A\_ᄡᄡúᄡ` i e`envi

evRUCi Kíbv Kvh̄c̄wiYZ Kivi avcB nj m`úᄡ` i e`envi | e`vcKZi Aᄡ\_ᄡᄡúᄡ` i e`envi hveZixq e`e`vcbv Kvhᄡej, thgb- ÷vd, mgqm̄P, K`v`úm cwi Pij bv, `è` mieiv̄ni weÁᄡ (Tender) BZ`w̄ hveZixq LiᄡPi weIqᄡK Aš̄f̄ᄡ Kti | G Qrov wekᄡe`vj tqi Avq evov̄bvi Rb` wef̄b̄ac`ᄡᄡc Mh̄Yi LiᄡPI A\_`e`envi nᄡᄡ\_ᄡᄡK|

A\_ᄡᄡúᄡ` i m̄ᄡze`envi ᄡᄡᄡZ Kivi Rb` Avᄡᄡ e`e`vcKᄡK m̄vov eQi evRUCi Z`viᄡK KiᄡZ nᄡᄡ| LiP Ges Avᄡᄡi gᄡa` tKvb Miᄡᄡᄡ t`Lv w̄tj Zv mᄡᄡᄡᄡb KiᄡZ nᄡᄡ| G tᄡᄡᄡᄡ GKᄡᄡ Avᄡᄡ e`e`vcbv Z` mieiv̄n (Management Information System) cᄡᄡZi Dbᄡb GKv̄š̄B Avek`K|

w̄ZixqZ, evRUCi cᄡᄡᄡbi m̄vᄡ\_ RᄡᄡZ e`w̄eᄡᄡᄡᄡ tUᄡᄡs Gi e`e`v̄ KiᄡZ nᄡᄡ|

ZZixqZ, m̄ᄡzinmve i ᄡᄡY e`e`v̄ Mto ZᄡᄡZ nᄡᄡ|

meᄡᄡᄡ, evRUCi gj`vqb I ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ m̄ᄡz̄vte m`úᄡᄡᄡKiᄡZ nᄡᄡ| Gᄡᄡᄡᄡ weMZ eQᄡi i evRUCi gj`vqb KiᄡZ ᄡᄡᄡ Avq e`ᄡᄡi gᄡa` m̄vgĀm` AvᄡᄡᄡK bv Zv t`LᄡZ nᄡᄡ| G tᄡᄡᄡᄡ LiP I DcKvi AbᄡᄡᄡZi (Cost Benefit Ratio) aiYᄡᄡ e`envi Kti djvdj avZᄡK bv FYvZᄡK Zv gj`vqb KiᄡZ nᄡᄡ|

### Dcmsnvi

wekᄡe`vj tqi evRUCi A\_ᄡᄡúᄡ` i eiv̄i Ges wef̄b̄ac`LvᄡZ Zv e`envi Kiv GKᄡᄡ cᄡᄡᄡᄡ gva`ᄡᄡ m`úᄡᄡᄡᄡ| GB cᄡᄡᄡᄡ cᄡZ eQi ev ᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡ P̄m̄v̄Kv̄ᄡi PjᄡZ\_ᄡᄡK Ges wekᄡe`vj tqi Avᄡᄡ e`e`vcbv̄i tK>`ᄡe`ᄡZ Ae`vb Kti |



**cvřVřİ gj`ıqb 2.8**

**A. eü ubeřbx cřæ**

mıWK DĚi ubř`R gj-K AřııUřK eĚııqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Aıcbvi ubeřřPZ DĚiıU ŐKŐ ntj GřK (K) eĚııqZ Kiab)

1. wekře`ıj řqi evřRřU mi Kwi A\_řÄıři cwi gvY–  
 K. AıřZ mıgvb`  
 L. ımsn řıM  
 M. kb`  
 N. Acwi eZřıq|

2. wekře`ıj řqi evřRU cřřřtbi mgq ceřZıřeŐři i evřRU msKU–  
 K. cřřve tdřj  
 L. řgvřUB cřřve tdřj bv  
 M. cřřve tdřvi AeKıv tbB  
 N. weřeřřPZ nq bv|

**Av. msřřřB DĚi cřæ**

1. wekře`ıj q A\_řřřtbi řřřř Drcv`b řřřřK evřRU cřřřZi řřřKıv ıK?
2. wekře`ıj q ıKřřřvq A\_řřřřřřř i e`envi mřřřř hv Rıřřb ıj Lıř|

**B. iPbıřj-K cřæ**

1. wekře`ıj q ıKřřřvq A\_řřřřřřř i eivř I e`envi mřřřř hv Rıřřb ıj Lıř|
2. wekře`ıj q ıKřřřvq A\_řřřřřřř e`envi ıKřřřře Dbř Kiv hıř Zı eivL`v Kiab|

**figKv**

uk9lvq A\_9qtb i bxiZ cxiZ eivL'v Kivi mvt\_ mvt\_ ersj vt`tki uk9lvq A\_9qb mxtU Avtj vPbv Kiv evAbxq| Avtj vPbvi mjeavt\_©GB BDibUuUtk tgvU mvZuU cvtV fiM Kiv ntqtQ| GB cvV\_ tjv nt"Q:

cvV- 3.1: ersj vt`tki c0\_ugK uk9lvq A\_9qb

cvV- 3.2: ersj vt`tki Dcvb9mbK uk9lvq A\_9qb

cvV- 3.3: ersj vt`tki mi Kvi gva'ugK ve`vj tqi uk9lvq A\_9qb

cvV- 3.4: ersj vt`tki temi Kvi gva'ugK ve`vj q, gv`imv I gnve`vj tqi Rb" mi Kvi A\_9qb

cvV- 3.5: ersj vt`tki mi Kvi gnve`vj tq A\_9qb

cvV- 3.6: ersj vt`tki mekte`vj q uk9lvq A\_9qb - Drm I A\_9eivi

cvV- 3.7: ersj vt`tki mekte`vj q uk9lvq A\_9qb c0\_ugK

**cW 3.1**

**evsj vt`tki c0\_ugK ukʻŋvq A\_ŋb**  
[Financing Primary Education in Bangladesh]

**Dʻik**

GB cW tkʻl Avcb-

- c0\_ugK ukʻŋvi A\_ŋb Drmmgʻ Dʻj L KiʻZ cviʻeb;
- c0\_ugK ukʻŋvi Rb` A\_ŋeivʻ I weZiY c0\_ugK eivL`v KiʻZ cviʻeb/

**figKv**

AvbgʻmbK ukʻŋvi c0\_g `li c0\_ugK ukʻŋv/ tgʻŋj K ukʻŋv ubw0Z Kiv Ges D`P ukʻŋvi vrfwE c0`Z Kiv G ukʻŋvi c0vb j`ŋ| evsj vt`tki c0\_ugK ukʻŋvK eva`Zvgj-K I A%eZvbK Kiv nʻtq0| Zey GLbl AʻbK `ŋ` temiKvii LvʻZ itq tMʻ0| mvgʻMʻK fite c0\_ugK ukʻŋvi Rb` miKviʻK GK weivU AstʻKi A\_ŋe`q KiʻZ nq| Aek`, Dbz Ges AʻbK Dbqbkj t`tki Zʻbvq G e`q hʻ\_ó bq|

**velqe`**

**A\_ŋb Drm**

- **miKvii A\_ŋeivʻ:** miKvii A\_ŋeivʻ B c0\_ugK ukʻŋv A\_ŋb Drm| miKvii c0\_ugK we`ij qmgʻŋi hveZxq e`q miKvii Aʻ`tgUvʻbv nq| G Qvov tiwR÷w` temiKvii c0\_ugK `ŋ, mivʻUj vBU `ŋ, BeʻZ`vq gv`mv c0`Zi ukʻŋK-KgPviʻt`i teZʻbi GKwU Dʻj - LʻhwM` AskI miKvii A\_ŋvii cviʻtkva Kiv nq|
- **`vbxq mʻvnh`:** `vbxq weEkyj x e`w3, `vbxq ukʻŋvbjvMx e`w3eʻMʻP `vb, `vbxq fite Puv Av`vq BZ`w I A\_ŋb Drm wntmte aiv nq| c0\_ugK fite `ŋ `vcb Kivi mgq GB Drʻmi Ae`vb Ab`xKvʻP Zv Qvov temiKvii chʻŋq Aew`Z we`ij qmgʻŋi Rb`I G aiʻbi A\_ŋb I mntʻhwMZv A`xKvi Kivi tKvb Dcvq tbB|
- **AcKvukZ Drm:** weZvgvZv KZŋ ukʻiʻt`i tcvkvK cvi`Q` I KvMR Kjʻgi Rb` LiP BZ`w AcKvukZ Drm wntmte MY` Kiv hvq|
- **wDKb wd:** temiKvii c0\_ugK we`ij q, tʻjv QvT teZb Av`vtqi gva`tg A\_ŋmsMh Kti |
- **veʻt`uk mʻvnh`:** AvšRwZK ms`vmgʻŋi A\_ŋmʻvnh` hv miKvii Dbqeb evʻRU eivʻt`i gta` Ašf` \_vʻK, GKwU Dʻj LʻhwM` A\_ŋb Drm|

**A\_ŋeivʻ**

**A\_ŋeivʻ**

RvZxq ivR`^evʻRʻtU c0\_ugK ukʻŋvi Rb` A\_ŋeivʻ Kiv nq| 1994-95 Avw`ŋ e0ʻti c0\_ugK ukʻŋv LvʻZ e`q eivʻi wQj 83.32 tKvU UvKv| GB cvigvY ukʻŋv LvʻZ e`q eivʻt`i 51%| 1997-98 Avw`ŋ e0ʻtii gj- evʻRʻtU GB eivʻt`i cvigvY wQj 1028.86 tKvU UvKv (c0\_ugK I MYukʻŋv GKʻtI)| miKvii A\_ŋeivʻ t`tK miKvii c0\_ugK





**cvtVĚi gj`iqb 3.1**

**A. eŭ ubePbx cĕæ**

mĭWK DĚi ŭbř`R gj-K AřjiŭřK eĚřiqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Ařcbvi ŭbeřPZ DĚiŭ ŐKŐ nřj GřK (K) eĚřiqZ Kiab)

- 1. evsj vř`řki cŐřgK ŭkřřv A\_řřřbi cĕvb Dřm-  
 K. QvĪ teZb  
 L. ěř`ŭkK mřvřh`  
 M. miKřvi A\_řřřvi  
 N. ěřbxq ms`ř|

- 2. ŭkřřvi Rb` Lv` tčřZ nřj GKRB ŭkřřřřK kZKiv KZř`b me`ij řq Dcřř`Z nřZ nq?  
 K. 55 ř`b  
 L. 65 ř`b  
 M. 75 ř`b  
 N. 85 ř`b|

**Av. msřřřB DĚi cĕæ**

- 1. evsj vř`řki cŐřgK ŭkřřř LvřZ ŭkřřřvi Rb` Lv` KřřřřP mřřřř hř Rřřřb řj Lřř|

**B. iPbřřř-K cĕæ**

- 1. evsj vř`řki cŐřgK ŭkřřřvi Rb` A\_řřřvi I meZiY cŐřqř meřřřřř Y Kiab|



<b>cKɪ</b>	<b>LiɪPi cui gV</b>	<b>A_ɔq KZɔɣ</b>
1/ DcivɔmbK ukɣv cKɪ - 1 (Non Formal Education Project- 1)	(1) 16532.64 j ɣ UvKv (2) 3994.48 ,, ,, tgvU 20527.12 j ɣ UvKv	-ADB, IDA Ges SDC -ersj vɛ`k mi Kvi
2/ DcivɔmbK ukɣv cKɪ - 2 (Non Formal Education Project- 2)	(1) 12000.00 j ɣ UvKv (2) 16000.00 ,, ,, tgvU 28000.00 ,, ,,	- SIDA, NORAD Ges PL-480 - ersj vɛ`k mi Kvi
3/ DcivɔmbK ukɣv cKɪ - 3 (Non Formal Education Project- 3)	(1) 7180.65 j ɣ UvKv (2) 2500.00 ,, ,, tgvU 7430.65 j ɣ UvKv	-UNICEF, SIDA Ges DPID -ersj vɛ`k mi Kvi
4/ DcivɔmbK ukɣv cKɪ - 4 (Non Formal Education Project- 4)	tgvU 68299.61 j ɣ UvKv	- ersj vɛ`k mi Kvi

GQivov Avi I KɪqKuU Kwii Mvi mivnh` (TA) cKɪ (DNPE) ev`evnhZ KiɪQ-

(K) cwii emi K Rieb ukɣv (Family Life Education- FLE); GB cKɪ UNFPA A\_ɔq Kɪi vɛ`k | eivɪ UvKvi cui gV 519.50 j ɣ |

(L) mivɣi Zv DEi I Ae`vnhZ ukɣv Ges Zv gube mɔú` Dbɔɪb Pij yivLv (Project on Post Literacy and Continuing Education for human Resource Development- PHRD): GB cKɪ i Rb` 37.87 j ɣ UvKv mi Kwii Abɔvb Ges IDA KZɔ cD`E mivnh`mn tgvU 458.8 j ɣ UvKv eivɪ Kiv nɪqɪQ |

Dcɪiv<sup>3</sup> cKɪ mgɪni ev`evq mgqKvj 1997-2000 mij | eZɔvɪb DNPE Avi I ukQy ukɣv Kvhɣig nɪZ vɛ`kɪQ | G\_ɪj v vɔgɪc:

(K) tK>`vfiEK G`vɪcɔP tɔMɔg (Centre Based Approach- CBA) Gi Aaxɪb ukɣv\_x<sup>o</sup> gv\_vvcQy495/- UvKv LiP Kiv nq |

(L) mivɣuMk ukɣv Avɪ`vj b (Total Literacy Movement- TLM): G tɔMɔgi Avl Zvq ukɣv\_x<sup>o</sup>gv\_vvcQy313 UvKv LiP Kiv nq | tRjv KZɔɣ GB tɔMɔg ev`evqɪbi Rb` A\_ɔqɪbi `vɪqɪZ; iɪqɪQ | G e`e`vi Aaxɪb ukɪi nɪZ cD`g cV`cYK Zɪj t`l qv nq |

AvɔmbK ukɣv e`e`vi mɔú`K GKU DcivɔmbK ukɣv e`e`vi Mɪto tZiv vi Rb` mgvS Z DcivɔmbK ukɣv v`vi Kvhɣɪgi Avl Zvq Abɔvb cD`B NGO's cui Pvi Z eq`c ukɣv Kvhɣɪg 1992-93 mɪtj XvKv, PÆMɔg, ivRkvn, Ljybv I emi kvɪj 66U NGO's-Gi gva`tg 670U tKɪ`<sup>a</sup>tgvU 5,671,279 UvKv eivɪ Kiv nq | 1997 mɪtj GB cKɪ i KivR tkI nq | G Qivov eɪK, `vɪfP ersj vɛ`k Ges ersj vɛ`k mivɣi Zv mivɣuZ GB vZbvU NGO's-Gi gva`tg 12,639,205 UvKv 500U ukɣv tKɪ`<sup>a</sup>ukɣv Kvhɣɪg LiɪPi Rb` mi Kwii Abɔvb t`l qv nɪqɪQ |



## A\_ᄡb cᄡuqv

DNPE tK cᄡZ eQi cᄡuqK I MYᄡᄡv ᄡefiM (Primary and Mass Education Department- PMED) Gi ᄡbKU eᄡRU tck Kiᄡ nq| PMED GB eᄡRU chᄡj vPbvi ci A\_ᄡeivᄡi Kᄡi ᄡᄡK|

### Dcmsnvi

Dcᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ Lᄡᄡ cᄡZ eQi A\_ᄡeivᄡiᄡi cᄡᄡᄡᄡ eᄡᄡ cᄡᄡᄡᄡ| AᄡZ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ GB eivᄡiᄡi cᄡᄡᄡᄡ 1995-96 ᄡᄡ t\_ᄡK 3 eQi cᄡᄡ 100% eᄡᄡ tctᄡᄡᄡ| ᄡiKvi ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ Dci tRvi ᄡᄡᄡ Avᄡᄡᄡ| BᄡZᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ tRjv cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Rbᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ Avᄡᄡ vj bᄡ TLM Gi ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ enb cᄡᄡ eᄡᄡZᄡᄡᄡᄡ Kiv nᄡᄡᄡᄡ| GB ᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡ- ᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ KᄡRZᄡᄡ I Abᄡᄡᄡ eᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ nᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ|



### cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ 3.2

#### A. eᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ cᄡᄡᄡ

ᄡᄡᄡᄡ Dᄡi ᄡᄡᄡᄡ R ᄡᄡᄡᄡ Aᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ eᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Kᄡᄡᄡ| (Dᄡᄡᄡᄡ: Avcbvi ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Dᄡiᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡ nᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ) eᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Kᄡᄡᄡ)

1. Dcᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ A\_ᄡᄡᄡᄡ
  - K. ᄡiKvi Aeᄡᄡ Kᄡ
  - L. ᄡiKvi Aeᄡᄡ tᄡᄡ
  - M. tᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ i Aeᄡᄡ tᄡᄡ
  - N. Avᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Aeᄡᄡ tᄡᄡ|

#### Av. ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Dᄡi cᄡᄡᄡ

1. Dcᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ Aᄡᄡᄡᄡ KZᄡᄡ eᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Kᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Kᄡᄡ tKl nᄡᄡ? ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ KZ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ eᄡᄡ eivᄡᄡ aiv nᄡᄡᄡᄡ?

#### B. iPᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ cᄡᄡᄡ

1. eᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Dcᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ A\_ᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡiKvi I Avᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ eᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Kᄡᄡᄡ|





**cW 3.4**

**evsj vt`tki temiKwi gva`igK we`ij q, gv`imv I gnwe`ij tqi Rb` miKwi A\_@b**

[Public Funding for Education of Non-Government Secondary Schools, Madrashas and Colleges in Bangladesh]

**Df`ik`**

GB cW tkfI Avcb-

- temiKwi gva`igK we`ij q, gv`imv I Ktj Rmgfni Rb` miKwi A\_@b wefk- IY Kitz cvi`eb;
- temiKwi wkʻv cZovb (gva`igK we`ij q, gv`imv I Ktj R) Gi Rb` Dbqb A\_© eiv`i cµqv e`vL`v Kitz cvi`eb|

**figKv**

evsj vt`tki wkʻv e`e`vq temiKwi gva`igK we`ij q, gv`imv I gnwe`ij q GK weivU `vb `Lj Kti AvtQ| eZ@v`b evsj vt`tk temiKwi LvZ 3024uU Rvqbi gva`igK we`ij q, 11,952uU gva`igK `q, 4865uU `vLj gv`imv, 1311uU D`P gva`igK gnwe`ij q, 654uU vMv gnwe`ij q, 1090uU Avvj g gv`imv, 1000uU dvrj gv`imv Ges 138uU Kwvj gv`imv itqtQ| GB wecj msL`K wkʻv cZovb, tji vi Rb` wecj cwi gvY A\_© q Kitz nq| cZ eQi miKwi Abv`tbi cwi gvY epx tctqB Ptj tQ|

**velqe`**

**miKwi A\_©iv`**

temiKwi gva`igK `q, gv`imv I Ktj tRi Rb` ivR`evtRtU A\_©iv` Kiv nq| GB A\_© xiv wkʻK KgPvix`i teZb-fvZw` t`Iqv nq| miKwi Abv`tbi Zv`i gj- teZtbi 90% Ges gv`mcQyUv. 100/- evmv fivov I Uv. 150/- vPvKrmv fvZv t`Iqv nq| Dvj - vLZ temiKwi wkʻv cZovb, tji vi Rb` miKv`i ivR`evtRtU A\_©iv`i GKvU vnmve vbtge c`vb Kiv nj :

wkʻv cZovbi aiY	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
temiKwi gva`igK we`ij q	364.00 tKvU UvKv	395.00 tKvU UvKv	400.00 tKvU UvKv
temiKwi gv`imv	227.00 ,,	227.00 ,,	227.00 ,, ,,
temiKwi gnwe`ij q	88.00 ,,	120.00 ,,	126.00 ,, ,,

**A\_©iv`KiY cµqv**

**Abv`b veZiY cµqv**

evsj vt`tki Dvj vLZ wkʻv cZovb, tji vi Rb` miKwi Abv`b veZiYi cµqv vbgæfç:

ᄡ Ae GWKkb

1. Gg WC I (MPO- Monthly Payment Order) Gi wfiEzZ miKviti i vR^evfRtU A\_@eivi Kiv nq|
2. gva'wgK I D'P uk'qlv Awa`Bti cŃl'tei wfiEzZ uk'qlv gš'ylj q A\_@cŃv'tbi miKvwi Avf`k (GO) t`q|
3. GB miKvwi Avf`tki wfiEzZ wfvMIqvix 4u e'vsK (tmvbjx, AMŃx, ifcijx I RbZv) Gi gva'tg temiKvwi uk'qlv cŃZŃv'tbi uk'qK KgPvixt`i teZb fvZw`i miKvwi Ask cŃvb Kiv nq|

### Dbq̄b A\_@eiv'KiY

**Dbq̄tbi Rb` A\_@eivi**

temiKvwi uk'qlv cŃZŃvb,tjvi Rb` Dbq̄b A\_@eiv'li wba'wiZ tKvb wbgq tbB| temiKvwi uk'qlv cŃZŃvb,tjvi Dbq̄tbi Rb` A\_@eiv'li th mvariY cŃuqv Abv'iy Kiv nq Zv wbg'c:

ᄡKwZ. cŃB cŃZŃvbmgnK Dbq̄b Ab'v'tbi Rb` Dbq̄b KgŃuPi w`wiZ weeiY w`tq gva'wgK I D'P uk'qlv Awa`Bti Avf`b KiZ nq| gva'wgK I D'P uk'qlv Awa`Bi uk'qlv cŃZŃvbmgn'ni Pwv`v wv'vi wv'v'v'v Kti Dbq̄b evfRtU A\_@eiv'li Rb` wR^gšé` mn uk'qlv cŃZŃv'tbi cŃfemgn' uk'qlv gš'ylj tq tck Kti | uk'qlv gš'ylj q GB cŃf'e MhY ev AMh` KiZ cvti | cŃf'e MpxZ ntj Bnv ewl R Dbq̄b cwi Kíbvq (ADP) Aš'f' nq| GKevi ewl R Dbq̄b cwi Kíbvq Aš'f' ntj Awa`Bti cwi Kíbv kvLv KgŃuP ev`evq̄b KvR Z`vi uk' Kti \_v'K|

### Dcmsnvi

uk'qK KgPvixt`i teZb fvZw`i GKwU eo Ask miKvwi Ab'v'tb tgUv'tv ntj I Gi cwi gvY Av'iv ewx Kiv ev'Ábxq| tKbbv Ab'v` Drm t`\_tK Av`vqKZ.A\_@v'v temiKvwi uk'qlv cŃZŃv'tbi tenki fivM LiP tgUv'tv nq| wKš' A'tbK cŃZŃv'tbi temiKvwi fiv'e Av`vqKZ.At`\_P cwi gvY ht`ó nq bv| A'tbK cŃZŃv'tbi Awl\_R msKU tj tMB Av'Q| wv'tkl Kti gd`tj Aew`Z A'tbK temiKvwi cŃZŃv'tb QvT teZb wbgwZ Av`vq nq bv|



### cv'v'ei gj`vq̄b 3.4

#### A. eú wbe'p'bx cŃæ

mivK DĒi wbt`R gj-K A'qiu'tK e'fvvqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi wbe'p'Z DĒi wU ŃKŃ ntj GtK (K) e'fvvqZ Kiab)

1. miKvwi Ab'v'tb temiKvwi cŃZŃv'tbi uk'qK-KgPvixt`i i wPwKrmv fvZvi cwi gvY-  
(K) Uv. 50/- (L) Uv. 100/-  
(M) Uv. 150/- (N) Uv. 200/-

#### Av. msu'v'v DĒi cŃæ

1. temiKvwi uk'qlv cŃZŃvb(gva'wgK I Ktj R) mg'Ńn miKvwi Ab'v'tb wv'Zi'yi cŃuqv eYŃv Kiab|

**B. iPbıgj-K cřkœ**

1. temiKwii graııgK I KřjR chřřqi ıkrřıv cřZôıřb miKwii A\_řqb cřııqv  
weřkdY Kiab|

**cW 3.5**

**evsj vt`tki miKwi gnve`vj tq A\_@b**

[Financing College Education in Bangladesh- Government College]

**D`ik`**

GB cW tk`l Av`ib-

- evsj vt`tki miKwi gnve`vj q,tjvi A\_@b Drmmgr eY`v Ki`Z cvi`eb;
- miKwi gnve`vj q,tjvi Rb` miKwi A\_@b c`uqv e`vL`v Ki`Z cvi`eb|

**figKv**

D`P uk`vvi Ask int`mte gnve`vj q uk`vvi A\_@b m`fU` Z`S; GKwU metk`l`Yi c`uqvRb Av`Q| eZ`vb cv`V miKwi gnve`vj qmg`ni A\_@b ubtq Av`jvPbv Kiv nj | mKj miKwi gnve`vj q,tjvt`K GKB ubtqg A\_@b Kiv nq, hv`l mKj c`Z`v`b`i Kiv` m`u`v`b (Performance) m`g`v`b`i bq|

**velqe`**

**A\_@b`i Drm**

1. miKwi Ktj Rmg`ni A\_@b`i c`vb Drm miKwi A\_@eiv`l | GB Drm t`\_t`K c`q 81% A\_@v`tm|
2. Qv`T teZb: Qv`T teZb Ab`Zg c`vb Drm| GB Drm t`\_t`K 12% A\_@c`v`kv Kiv nq|
3. Ab`vb` Drm: Ab`vb` Dr`mi g`ta` cix`vvi wdm, ti`R`f`-kb wdm, jvB`te`i wdm, Avevmb wdm BZ`w` Drm t`\_t`K gv`T 7% A\_@G`m`\_v`K|

Dij - wLZ c`K`w`KZ Drm Qvovl wKQyAc`K`w`KZ Drm Av`Q th,tjv mKj Qv`T/Qv`T`x mivmwi c`vb K`i br| G,tjv mivavi YZ Qv`T`i Aw`f`f`veK/wcZv`v`Zv`K enb Ki`Z nq, thgb- eB c`y`K eve` LiP, tc`v`kv`K cwi`Q`, hv`Zv`qv`Z Ges Av`b`y`s`w`K A`tb`K A\_@LiP Av`Q hv` uk`v`v A\_@b`i t`v`T`i Kiv`m`R Kjtq` inmve Kiv nq br| Aek` G,tjv c`KZ.Li`Pi GKwU Aw`e`f`Q` Ask|

**RvZxq ev`R`T`U miKwi gnve`vj q,tjvi Rb` A\_@eiv`l I e`envi:**

**RvZxq ev`R`T`U A\_@eiv`l I e`envi**

evsj vt`tki miKwi gnve`vj q,tjvi AbKtj RvZxq ivR`^ev`R`T`U A\_@eiv`l`i GKwU Z`w`j Kv ubtq`e`c`v`b Kiv nj :

uk`v`v`ermi	eiv`l A`_P`c`u`gv`Y	kZKiv (ug`v`j`qb`Uv`Kv)
1995-96	1508.865	10.50
1996-97	1554.600	15.78
1997-98(gj)	1591.485	15.71

gnve`vj qmg`ni Db`qb Lv`Z e`q eiv`l`i cwi`gv`Y 1997-98 gj- ev`R`T`U gva`w`g`K I D`P uk`v`v`vq GK`T` 582.39 t`K`w`U Uv`Kv` w`Q`j |

miKwi Ktj tRi Avtqi 90% LiP nq KgRZP KgPviŷ`i teZb fvZv I weiea LvZ Ges gvĀ 10% LiP nq Dbq̄b LvZ|

### miKwi gnwe`ij tqi Rb` miKwi A\_ġÄnj cġuqv

#### A\_ġÄnj cġuqv

miKwi gnwe`ij q, tjt vtK Avu R k;Ljv cŷvciŷ tġtb Pj tZ nq| gnwe`ij tqi ukŷJK KgRZP KgPviŷ`i teZb-fvZv Ges weiea Li tPi Rb` evtRU cġq̄b Kti gra`wgK I D`P ukŷJv Avu`Bti tck Ki tZ nq| gra`wgK I D`P gra`wgK Avu`Bi mKj Ktj tRi evtRU, tjt v GKĀ Kti ukŷJv gŷŷvj tġ`vLj Kti| ukŷJv gŷŷvj q KZR tklevtġi gZ cixŷJv vbiŷŷvi ci RvZxq msmġ`i evtRU Avatektb Abtġv`b cġBi gra`tg RvZxq evtRU eBtq vj weex nq| AZtci Ab`vb` miKwi wefvġMi gZ gnwe`ij tqi KgRZP I KgPvi MY Zvġ`i teZb fvZv gnv vnmve i ŷŷY Avdm (ukŷJv) nġZ DġEvj Y Kti \_vtKb|

### AvbŷsġMK Li tPi Rb` A\_ġ`envi

#### AvbŷsġMK LvZ

AvbŷsġMK LiP ej tZ ġtbrvix `ġv Ges `bw`b Ab`vb` Li tK eŷvq| ukŷJv cġZövb, tjt vi Rb` miKwi evtRġU tZġb tKvb wektl A\_ġ`eivġ \_vtK bv, Aek, weiea Li tPi LvZ nġZ Gme LiP tġUvtbri e`v K\_v ejv Av tQ| weiea Li tPi LvZ Qrov miKwi gnwe`ij q, tjt v XvKvq Aew`Z tK`ġq mvc- vB vġtcv t tK KvMR, Kwj Ges Lvġ BZ`vġ tġtġ \_vtK| AvbŷsġMK I weiea Li tPi Rb` AvġM t tKB miKvġi vbiKU v vġKDvRkb tck Ki tZ nq| gnwe`ij tqi AvKvi Abŷvq̄x dvĪ eivġ Kiv nq|

### Ktj tRi Dbq̄tbi Rb` A\_ġ`envi

#### Dbq̄b LvZ

Ktj R weġ s Gi AvKvi evx/Dbq̄b, j`veġiUvii mŷeav evx, tnvġ ÷ j mŷeavġ BZ`vġ i Dbq̄tbi Rb` Dbq̄b evtRġU eivġ A\_ġ`nġZ LiP Kiv nq| G ai tbi Dbq̄b KgRvġĪ cġi Kġbv I ev`ġvq̄b Kvhġ` DSHE Gi c- vġs wefvġMi vbiqŷŷ I e`v`vcbvq m`vġbentġ \_vtK|

### Dcmsnvi

gnwe`ij q ukŷJvi A\_ġq̄b e`envi DbvZi Rb` D`P ukŷJvq A\_ġq̄tbi AvŷRġZK AvġÁZvi vbiŷġL AvZvi<sup>3</sup> e`v MġY Kiv evĀbxq| GB cġtġ½ vbtġvġKQymŷvii k DġġL Kiv nj :

- gnwe`ij tqi `vei m`vġġEi Dchŷ e`envi Kiv thġb, evsj vt`tki A tK miKwi Ktj tRi hġ\_ó Rvġ i tġtQ| G RvġtZ AvvġK cġvŷ e`envi Kti Pvlvvt`i gra`tg dmj Drct`b I Ktj tRi cġtġ ġvQ Pġli e`v MġY Kiv hvq|
- e`envq tġġġ veb tġvġMi civġk`v tbi gra`tg Avq ARġ Kiv hvq| G e`vctġi Ktj tRi e`envq ukŷJv kvLv Ae`vb ivL tZ cvġi|
- Ktj tR K`vġdUvii qv `vcb ev cġvZb K`vġdUvii qvi e`v`vcbvi DbvZi gra`tg Avq ARġ Kiv hvq|





### cv#VvEi gj`iqb 3.5

#### A. eú ubePbx cĕæ

m#WK DĒi ubt`R gj-K Aŋi#U#K eĒv#qZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi ube#PZ DĒi#U ŐKŐ ntj G#K (K) eĒv#qZ Kiab)

1. mi Kwi gnve`vj tqi A\_ŋ#bi c#vb Dm-  
K. Qv# teZb  
L. e#`#kK mrvh`  
M. mi Kwi A\_ŋ#vj  
N. temi Kwi ms`v|

#### Av. msv#B DĒi cĕæ

1. evsj#t`#ki mi Kwi gnve`vj q,tj vi Rb` mi Kwi ivR`^ev#R#Ui #k#ŋvi Rb` A\_#ev#i i mrv#ŐZK #P#U Z#j aiab|
2. evsj#t`#ki mi Kwi gnve`vj q,tj vi D#q#bi Rb` eiv# A#\_P e`envi m#t#U hv R#bb vj L#|

#### B. iPbvj-K cĕæ

1. evsj#t`#ki mi Kwi gnve`vj q #k#ŋv A\_ŋ#b m#t#U GK#U msv#B eY#v Dc`vcb Kiab|
2. evsj#t`#ki mi Kwi gnve`vj q,tj vi Rb` A\_ŋ#vj c#uqv Ges g#vj KZ.A#\_P e`envi m#t#U hv R#bb vj L#|









### ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ 3.6

#### A. ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ

ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ (ԴՆՆԻԿ: ԱՐԿՆԻ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ՕԿՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ)

- 1997-98 ԱԵԿՆՈՒՄ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԱԵԿՆՈՒՄ  
 ՈՂ –  
 K. 100 ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԱՐԿՆԻ  
 L. 150 ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԱՐԿՆԻ  
 M. 182 ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԱՐԿՆԻ  
 N. 201 ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԱՐԿՆԻ
- 1997-98 ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ % ՆՆԻ ՐԻԶԻԿ  
 ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ –  
 K. .45 ՈՂ  
 L. .94 ՈՂ  
 M. .81 ՈՂ  
 N. .73 ՈՂ |

#### ԱՎ. ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ

- ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ
- ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ

#### Բ. ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ

- ԵՍԿՐՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԱԵԿՆՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ ԿՐԻՄԻՆԱԿԱՆ ԳՆԱՀԱՆՈՒՄ

**cW 3.7**

**evsj vt`tki mekpe`ij q ikŋiv A\_ŋb cŋuv**

[Mechanism of Financing University Education in Bangladesh]

**Dŋik`**

GB cW tkŋl Avcb-

- evsj vt`tki mekpe`ij q ikŋivi A\_ŋb cŋuv mek- IY KiŋZ cviŋeb;
- evsj vt`tki mekpe`ij qmgŋŋK A\_ŋvi cŋuvi avc, tŋv eYŋv KiŋZ cviŋeb/

**figKv**

evsj vt`tki mekpe`ij qmgŋŋi Rb` A\_ŋvi cŋvix cŋq cŋvUvB A\_ŋtbi Avgj vZmŋK gŋWj AbyriY Kŋi | GLvŋb evsj vt`k mekpe`ij q gŋvi Kŋgkb mekpe`ij q ikŋivi A\_ŋb e`e`vcbvi tKŋ` Ae`vb Kŋi | mekpe`ij q, tŋvŋK A\_ŋvi t`l qvi mgq Dcv`vb wŋŋEK A\_ŋb cŋuv AbyriY Kiv nq | A\_ŋ mekpe`ij ŋi GKvŋWŋK ÷vd I Ab`vb ÷vd teZb, ikŋiv vb KŋR e`eüZ wŋŋbŋmRmi Ävg, tŋvM` `e`w`, Ni ewo %Zwi I iŋYŋteŋY BZ`w` ikŋiv Dcv`vŋbi e`q tglvvi Rb` A\_ŋvi cŋv Kiv nq/

**A\_ŋb cŋuv**

evsj vt`k mekpe`ij q gŋvi Kŋgkb 1973 mŋb Rwi KZ.i vŋcwiZi 10 bŋŋ Avŋ`tki 5 bs AbŋQŋ` ewŋZ AvcZ` wŋZ; Abyriŋi cŋvŋj K mekpe`ij q, tŋvi Avŋ\_ŋ cŋvRb wbaŋY Kŋi \_vŋK | G Rb` mekpe`ij q, tŋv t\_ŋK cŋb cŋŋeZ evŋRU I Ab`vb` Avŋ\_ŋ Pwŋ`v cixŋv Kŋi mekpe`ij q, tŋvi Rb` A\_ŋvi cŋŋe I Pwŋ`v gŋvi Kŋgkb KZŋ miKŋi i wKU tck Kiv nq | ikŋiv gŋŋvŋj q I A\_ŋŋŋvŋj q Kŋgkb KZŋ tckKZ.cŋŋe I Pwŋ`v Ges miKŋi i Avŋ\_ŋ mŋg\_ŋŋeŋPbŋvŋ tŋŋ mekpe`ij q, tŋvi Rb` Kŋgŋbi Abŋŋŋ t\_vK A\_ŋvi (Lump Sum Grant) eivŋ Kŋi \_vŋK | Dŋj-L, miKvi temiKwi mekpe`ij ŋi Rb` A\_ŋeivŋ Kŋi vŋ/

**mekpe`ij ŋi A\_ŋ gŋvi avcmgn**

miKvi KZŋ mekpe`ij q, tŋvi Rb` A\_ŋvi cŋuvi avc, tŋv wŋŋŋeYŋv Kiv nj :

1. evsj vt`k mekpe`ij q gŋvi Kŋgkb (BDŋRŋ) Gi wKU tckKZ.mekpe`ij ŋi evŋRU cixŋv wŋŋŋv Kŋi mekpe`ij q, tŋvi Avŋ\_ŋ cŋvRb gŋvŋb Kŋi |
2. BDŋRŋ mekpe`ij q, tŋvi evŋRU gŋvŋb Kivi ci ikŋiv gŋŋvŋj ŋi wKU `wŋLj Kŋi | ikŋiv gŋŋvŋj q Avevi miKŋi i Avŋ\_ŋ mŋg\_ŋ I mekpe`ij q, tŋvi Pwŋ`vi wŋŋŋL evŋRU cŋŋŋvŋb Kŋi \_vŋK | G mgq ikŋiv gŋŋvŋj q cŋŋeZ evŋRŋUi A\_ŋ eivŋŋi cŋŋŋvŋ Kŋŋŋ KiŋZ cviŋ | Gici ikŋiv gŋŋvŋj q mekpe`ij ŋi evŋRU eivŋ PŋvŋŋKivi Rb` A\_ŋŋŋvŋj ŋi wKU tck Kŋi |
3. A\_ŋŋŋvŋj q Gi ci mekpe`ij q gŋvi Kŋgkb I ikŋiv gŋŋvŋj ŋi mŋŋ\_ Avŋv AvŋŋPbŋi gŋŋŋ evŋRU eivŋ Pŋvŋŋ Kŋi gŋvi KŋgkbŋK t\_vK A\_ŋeivŋ Kŋi \_vŋK |
4. GB fiŋe Pŋvŋŋ evŋRU RvZŋq evŋRU eBŋq ikŋiv gŋŋvŋj ŋi evŋRU wŋŋi wŋŋŋi Aaxŋb cŋŋv Kiv nq/



**fiŕKv**

ZZxq BDibřUi arivevŕnKZvq PZZ<sup>©</sup>BDibřU eiſj vř`tki ukŕŕv Dbqřbi veŕfbæKgfŕŕPi A\_řqb mřřŰ Avřj vPbv Kiv nřqřQ| Avřj vPbvi mŕřavř\_©GB BDibUŕŰřK řguU QquU cvřV řvM Kiv nřqřQ| GB cvřV, řjv nř"Q:

cvř- 4.1: evřRU

cvř- 4.2: řemi Kvi ukŕŕv cŰZôřřbi evřRU

cvř- 4.3: ukŕŕv cui Kíbv

cvř- 4.4: cŰ\_řgK I Mŕŕukŕŕv KgfŕŕP

cvř- 4.5: gva`řgK, Kvi Mvi I D"ř ukŕŕv KgfŕŕP

cvř- 4.6: ukŕŕv Dbqřb cKí



**cW 4.1**

**evtRU**  
**[Budget]**

**Dt`ik`**

GB cW tk`l Avcib-

- evtRtUi A\_ŋ msAv ej tZ cvi`teb;
- evtRtUi tkYx wefVM eYŇv Ki tZ cvi`teb;
- evtRU cŷqtbi bmvZ l c×wZ e`vL`v Ki tZ cvi`teb|

**figKv**

Budget divmx kã Bagette t\_`tK GtmtQ| divmx GB ktãi A\_ŋ t\_j ō| Bsj`vtŪi A\_ŋ Šx miKvii wmwie wKv`tki KvMRcĪ th \_tj tZ ivL tZb ZvtK ōevtRUŌ ejv n tZv| 1760 mij t\_`tK A\_ŋ Šxi Avw\_Ŕ weewZ hŷ ivtR` mvari Y fvt evtRU bvtg AvfwnZ n tQ AvmtQ| wek kZvãxi cŪg w`K t\_`tK gwKŌ hŷ ivtŌ<sup>a</sup> RvZxq evtRU cŷqb eva`Zvgj-K nq| ermi wfwĒK GB`wjtj miKvi tKvb tKvb Lv tZ wK cwi gvY A\_ŋ e`q Ki te Ges tKvb tKvb Drm t\_`tK A\_ŋ msMpxZ n te Zvi cYŋeei Y\_vtK|

**welqe`**

Aa`vcK Rb Gd wWD Gi gtZ evtRU gj-Z GKwU wbw`Ō mg tqi MpxZ Avw\_Ŕ cwi Kí bv|

Arthur Buck Gi gtZ evtRU miKvi KZŔ cŷxZ GKwU wbw`Ō mg tqi m`te` Avq e`tqi cYŋ` wjtj |

evtRU tKej gvĪ miKvii Avq-e`tqi wmwieB bq eis GUv GK erm tii miKv tii Avw\_Ŕ l ivR`^bmvZi` wjtj l etU|

Avqv t`i t`tk Pj wZ erm tii 1jv RjvB t\_`tK cieZx`erm tii 30tk Rly chŠl miKv tii AbvqZ Avq Ges cŪ`wKZ e`tqi cwi Kí bvtK evtRU ejv nq| evsj vt`tki msweartb ewYŒ ŋgZvi wfwĒZ RvZxq msm` evtRU cvk Ktj| evtRU GKwU AvBb| AvBtbi me cŪqVM c×wZ evtRtUi tŋtĪ l cŷhvR`| evtRU msm t` Abtgvw` Z nl qv e`ZxZ tKvb A\_ŋ Avq wKsev e`q Kiv hvq bv|

**evtRtUi tkYwefVM**

miKv tii Avq-e`tqi cKwZ Abvmti evtRU tK`ŋfvtM fVM Kiv nq| (1) ivR`^evtRU Ges (2) Dbqb ev gj-ab evtRU|

ivR`^evtRtU Ktii gva`tg miKv tii Avq Ges cKvmbK e`tqi wmwie AšfŒ \_vtK| ivR`^evtRtUi A\_ŋ cŪ`ŋ Ges ctivŋ Ktii gva`tg msMpxZ nq| Avq Ki, fig Dbqb Ki, weµq Ki, ewYR` i é cfwZ. ivR`^evtRtUi Avtqi cãvb Drm| t`k i ŋlv, Af`šixY kvš kšLjv i ŋlv, wKŋlv, `ŋ`, KwL, wkí, wePvi wefVM BZ`w` ivR`^evtRtUi e`tqi cãvb LvZ|

ᄡ Ae GWKkb

Dbqb evRtU miKvtii Dbqbgj-K KvtR mæe" eᄡqi nmve Ašfᄡ ᄡvtK| Dbqb evRtU K gj-abx evRtU etj | tᄡki Kul, ᄡkí, ᄡkᄡv, ᄡe`y cᄡvZ. LvZ Dbqbgj-K KvtRi Rb" Dbqb evRtU ev gj-abx evRtUi A\_ᄡe"q Kiv nq| Dbqb evRtUi A\_ᄡivR-^ evRtUi D0ᄡ, Af`šlixy I eᄡᄡkK FY Ges Abytbi gvaᄡg mšMpxZ nq|

Avq eᄡqi ᄡᄡZi ᄡᄡᄡᄡZ ivR-^evRtU K ᄡZb fvtM fvm Kiv nq| (1) fvimvᄡ evRtU, (2) D0ᄡ evRtU Ges (3) NivᄡZ evRtU|

ivR-^Avq ivR-^eᄡqi mgvb ntj ZvtK fvimvᄡ" (Balanced Budget) evRtU etj | ivR-^Avq ivR-^e"q Aᄡcᄡv teᄡk ntj ZvtK D0ᄡ evRtU (Surplus Budget) ejv nq| cᄡvšᄡi ivR-^Avq ivR-^e"q Aᄡcᄡv Kg ntj ZvtK NivᄡZ evRtU (Deficit Budget) etj |

## evRtU cᄡqᄡbi bᄡZ I cᄡvZ

### evRtU cᄡqᄡbi bᄡZ

evRtU cᄡqᄡbi mgq mZKᄡvi mᄡ\_ eᄡqi LvZ mᄡK fᄡᄡe ᄡᄡvᄡZ KiᄡZ nq Ges cᄡZᄡU LvZ mæe" eᄡqi cᄡi gvY ᄡbaᄡY KiᄡZ nq|

ᄡbaᄡiZ cᄡi gvY e"q ᄡᄡUevi Rb" ᄡᄡᄡᄡDrm tᄡK Znvej mšMᄡ KiᄡZ nq thgb-AvtivncZ ᄡᄡᄡᄡKi, ᄡᄡᄡ Ki, evᄡYR" ié, fᄡᄡ Dbqb Ki, tKvUᄡᄡ, tᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡ, ᄡᄡK I tUᄡᄡᄡᄡ gvij, Rᄡi gvᄡ BZ"ᄡᄡ | Zᄡe cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Znvej mšMᄡ KiᄡZ ᄡᄡᄡ Rbmᄡᄡᄡᄡ Dci Kᄡi ᄡᄡᄡᄡ<sup>3</sup> tevSv ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡK cᄡi gvY eᄡᄡkK mᄡᄡᄡ" I FY AvniY Kᄡi mæe" e"q ᄡᄡUᄡᄡᄡ hvq Zvi Dci ᄡᄡᄡ Kᄡi evRtU cᄡᄡᄡ KiᄡZ nq| ᄡᄡ\_ᄡ eQᄡi gᄡa" mgvᄡᄡi Rb" ᄡᄡᄡᄡKvi cᄡᄡ cᄡᄡi Rb" evRtU A\_ᄡᄡᄡᄡ ivLᄡZ nq| evᄡZᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ A\_ᄡᄡᄡᄡ, tcbkb, fᄡᄡᄡ Znvej BZ"ᄡᄡ LvZᄡI evRtU Aᄡ\_ᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ivLᄡZ nq|

Ggbfᄡᄡ evRtU cᄡᄡᄡ KiᄡZ nq hvᄡZ evRtU ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ - ᄡᄡZ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ i cᄡᄡᄡᄡ NᄡU:

1. tᄡk cᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ ARᄡ, A\_ᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Zv jvf, e"enviᄡᄡᄡ" e"q evᄡ Ges mᄡᄡᄡ Avq ᄡᄡᄡ Dbqb Kᄡᄡᄡ eRvq ivLv mæe nq|
2. mgᄡᄡᄡ mgq Rbmᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡ evᄡ cᄡᄡ Ges tᄡk ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ NᄡU| GB cᄡi ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ tᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Rb" GKUᄡ cᄡi Kíᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ e"q nᄡᄡ Kᄡi evRtU D0ᄡ KiᄡZ nq dᄡj ivR-^Avᄡᄡi Zᄡᄡᄡᄡ e"q nᄡᄡ cᄡᄡ Ges ᄡᄡ-šᄡi Kᄡᄡ hvq| ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ nᄡᄡᄡ Rb" bZb Kiᄡᄡᄡ Ges eZᄡᄡᄡ Ki nᄡᄡ evᄡ Kiv nq|

RvZᄡᄡ mᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡ A\_ev ᄡᄡᄡᄡ ᄡᄡᄡ tKᄡᄡ cᄡᄡᄡᄡ evRᄡᄡi ᄡᄡᄡᄡ nᄡᄡ Kᄡi ᄡᄡᄡᄡᄡ Kᄡᄡᄡ hvq|

A\_šwZK g`vi mgq NvUwZ evfRtUi gva`tg Avq Atcŋv e`tqi cwi gvY epx Kti t`tki  
A\_šwZK KgRvtŰi cŋvi NvŰbv nq| dtj gvbtj i Avq epx cvq, AwaK Kgŋs`vb nq,  
gj`šli epx cvq Ges g`v`i-nq|

3. evfRU t`tk gj-ab MVtb mnvqK nte, Ae`eüz cŰKwZK m`ú` I KgŋhM` Rbkv<sup>3</sup>i  
mgze`envi wvŰZ Kiŋe Ges ewaZ webtqvMi gva`tg A\_šwZK Dbqb ZjvšZ Kiŋe|  
evfRtU Ggb e`e`v`vKŋe hvZ webtqvMthvM` Aŋ\_P cwi gvY epx i Rb` m`AqtK DrmwnZ  
Kiŋe Ges tŋvM wbiarmwnZ nte|

mvgvRK Kj`vY wvŰZ KiŋZ Abjcv`bkjy tŋŋ t`tk m`ú` Drcv`bkjy tŋŋ cŋvwnZ  
Kivi e`e`v`v evfRtU`vKŋe| wejvmRvZ`e` Drcv`bKvK wktŋi Dci ewaZ Kivŋvc  
Ges AZ`vek`Kxq wktŋi Dci Ki nwm ev Ki gl Kz Kti webtqvM DrmwnZ Kivi e`e`v`v  
evfRtU`vKŋe| A\_šwZK DbqbK mgx Kivi Rb` wkvŋv, `v`, we`y, thvMthvM cŋvZ  
tŋŋ Mto tZjvi e`e`v`v evfRtU ivLZ nte|

### evfRU cŰqb c`vZ

**ivR`^evfRU:** ivR`^evfRtUi A\_`m`ú`Y`miKvŋi wvR`^Avq, Kivŋivci gva`tg wevfbe  
Drm t`tk G Avq Avtm| evml R Avtqi Dci wfvE Kti evml R e`tqi cwi gvY wbaŋ Y Kiv  
nq|

wevfbe`ŋi GmUtgwUs AwdmvMY cŰwgK fvte eZŋvb ermŋi mstkwvZ Ges cieZx<sup>©</sup>  
ermŋi cŰweZ evfRU cŰqb Kti msukŰ wqšYKvix KgRZŋ wvKU tcŰY Ktib|

wqšYKvix KgRZŋMY cŰB evfRUmgŋ mgšŋ Ktib Ges Awa`Bi/cwi`Bi cŋvŋbi wvKU  
tcŰY Ktib| wkvŋv wefvMi wkvŋv cŰZŰvb cŋvb Ges Av`Avj K Awdm cŋvbMY Zv`i wvR  
wvR evfRU wkvŋv Awa`Bti tcŰY Ktib| mgšŋ/mstkvatŋbi ci wkvŋv gšYj q evfRUmgŋ  
A\_`gšYj tŋ tcŰY Ktib|

evfRU cŰqŋbi mgq ceZx`ermŋi Avq-e`tqi wmvvK wfvE wntŋte MŰY Kiv nq| Zvi  
mvŋ\_ KgRZŋKvix`i teZb epx, `e`gj` epx, ceZx`eQŋi Aek`B cwiŋkvatŋM`  
eŋKqv, FY Ges bZb e`q Ašfŋ Kti evfRU cŰqb Kiv nq| Zte bZb e`tqi cŰŋe  
c`K wbaŋi Z QŋK Ges bZb e`tqi thš<sup>3</sup>KZv e`vL`v weei Yx cŰvb KiŋZ nq|

evfRU wZb Kvc cŰqb KiŋZ nq| GK Kvc wvR Kvŋŋ tŋ tŋL GK Kvc gnv wmvv iŋY  
Awdtm Ges GK Kvc A\_`gšYj tŋ tcŰY KiŋZ nq| gnv wmvv iŋY KgRZŋ Zvi  
gZvZ mn cŰB evfRtUi Kvc A\_`gšYj tŋ tcŰY Ktib| A\_`gšYj q cŰB evfRU, wj  
miKvvi weva tgvZvteK cixŋv wvixŋv Kti thš<sup>3</sup>KZv mn Lmov evfRU %Zwi Kti gšŋ  
cwi lŋ` Abŋgv`ŋbi Rb` tck Ktib| gšŋ cwi lŋ`i Abŋgv`ŋbi ci Zv RvZxq msmŋ`  
tck Kiv nq| RvZxq msmŋ` Abŋgv`ŋbi ci ev`evqb Kiv nq| 1999-2000 mvŋj i  
evfRtU tgvU ivR`^e`q aiv nq 28736 tKvU UvKv, Zvi gta` wkvŋv LvZ eiv` 1886  
tKvU UvKv|



**cW 4.2**

**temiKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻb**

**[Preparation of Budget of a Non-Government Educational Institution]**

**Dʻik**

GB cW tkʻl Avcib-

- ◆ temiKwi gvaʻwgK ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻbi , iaZ;e`vL`v KiʻZ cviʻteb;
- ◆ evʻRU cŏqʻb cŏvb ukʻŋʻtki figKv e`vL`v KiʻZ cviʻteb Ges
- ◆ th tKvb temiKwi gvaʻwgK `ʻʻi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻb KiʻZ cviʻteb|

**figKv**

GKUV temiKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi Avu`R k;Ljv Ges mgzAvu`R e`e`vcvri Rb` evʻRU cŏqʻb Acvinnvʻ evʻRʻʻUi ev`evqʻb wgzE`wqZv ARʻ Ges ubw`ʻ ukʻŋv Dbqʻb Kvhpʻg ev`evqʻb Kiv mʻe nq| Avgv` i t`tki ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻb, tj vʻtk Avgiv (1) miKwi Ges (2) temiKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻb wʻmʻte wef<sup>3</sup> KiʻZ cvii | miKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi me e`qB miKvi enb Kʻi | ZvB GLvʻb Avgiv GKUV temiKwi gvaʻwgK `ʻʻi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻb mʻuʻtK`Avʻj vPbv Kie|

**welqe`**

eZʻvʻb Avakvsk temiKwi ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi GKUV ubaʻʻi Z c`vUvb`Abʻvqʻ ukʻŋK KgPvix` i Rb` cŏhvR` teZb t`dj i cŏi w`K teZʻbi 90% fvM miKvi enb Kʻi | Aʻtk tʻʻi miKwi g`Avj Ges AveZ`R g`Avj cŏvb Kʻi | gj-Zt cŏZŏvʻb cŏvb cŏZŏvʻbi KgʻmP ubaʻʻi Y I evʻRU cŏqʻb Kʻib Ges w`ij q cvii Pjv bv cvii Iʻ i Abʻgv`b tbb| Abʻgvw` Z evʻRU Abʻvqʻ cŏZŏvʻbi Kvhpʻg cvii Pvj Z nq|

GKUV ukʻŋv cŏZŏvʻbi evʻRU cŏqʻb cŏZŏvʻb cŏvʻbi , iaZcY`figKv itqʻtQ| Avu`R eQi `i ia n l qvi AvʻMB evʻRU cŏqʻb Kʻi Zv cvii Pjv bv cvii I` KZ`R Abʻgv`b Ki vʻZ nq| evʻRU cŏqʻbi mgq cŏZŏvʻb cŏvʻtk wʻtʻg<sup>3</sup> welq, tj vi cŏZ w`tkl `w w`ʻZ nq:

1. cŏZŏvʻbi KgʻmP ubaʻʻi Y|
2. ubaʻʻi Z KgʻmP ev`evqʻb Aʻ\_ʻP Pwv`v wʻbifcY|
3. cŏB mʻuʻt` i `ʻʻZv`vKʻj KgʻmPʻZ AMŏvaKvi ubaʻʻi Y|

KgʻmP ubaʻʻi Y, mʻu` AvniY Ges AMŏvaKvi ubaʻʻi Y i tʻʻi tLvj vtgʻj v Avʻj vPbv gva`tg msuk- ó mevi AskMŏY wʻw`Z Kiv mʻe nʻj DEg evʻRU cŏqʻb Kiv mʻe nq| evʻRU memqʻB Z` wʻbʻ n l qv ev`Avxq| cŏxZ evʻRU Kvhrix Kivi cʻe`cŏZŏvʻbi cvii Pjv bv cvii I` KZ`R h`v`v vʻte ci xvʻZ I Abʻgvw` Z n l qv `i Kvi |



		23	მედიკამენტები	30000/-
	1447000/-			1447000/-

საქართველო  
 მფიცავს  
 ცივი პრევენციის  
 ადგილობრივი დრო

საქართველო  
 ცენტრის მფიცავს



**საქართველოს კანონი 4.2**

**A. მსაჯულების დედა**

1. ამ რეგულაციის მიზანშეწონილი ნაწილი წარმოადგენს ქვემოთ ჩამოთვლილ ნაწილებს
2. გკუთვნილი ნაწილი მიზანშეწონილი ნაწილებს ექვემდებარება მხოლოდ მათ, რომლებსაც აქვთ პირადი მფიცავის უფლება?
3. არცხვი მათგან გვაჩვენებს იმ 2001 მფიცავს, რომლებსაც ექვემდებარება ქვემოთ ჩამოთვლილი ნაწილები









### cvVĚi gj`iqb 4.3

#### A. eú ubePbx cĕæ

mıWK DĚi ubt`R gj-K AŋiıUtk eĚııqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Aıcbvi ubePZ DĚiıU ŐKŐ ntj GtK (K) eĚııqZ Kiab)

1. cıi Kí bvi A\_©  
 K. Kgŋıúv`tbi AZıZ ımıvıšlí chŋj vPbv  
 L. eZŋvb KgĚııZ ıbaŋıY A\_ev  
 M. fıel`r KgĚšıı ımıvıšlí MŋıY
2. tKıvıU ṽıqı cıi Kí bv?  
 K. evıı R cvV-cıi Kí bv  
 L. ıkŋıvııZ  
 M. evıı R Dbqıb KgŋıP  
 N. cĀevıı R cıi Kí bv |

#### Av. msıŋıB DĚi cĕæ

1. cıi Kí bvi msĀıv`b |
2. ıkŋıv cıi Kí bvi Dtık`ııj eYŋıv Kiab |
3. cıi Kí bvi tKıııefıM Kiab |

**cW 4.4**

**cŃ\_ugK I MYikʔiv KgʃiP**

[Primary and Mass Education Programmes]

**Dʔik**

GB cW tkʔI Avciw-

- cŃ\_ugK I MYikʔivi Dʔik` e`vL`v KiʔZ cviʔeb;
- cŃ\_ugK ikʔivi eZʃvb KgʃiP eYŃv KiʔZ cviʔeb Ges
- MYikʔivi eZʃvb KgʃiP eYŃv KiʔZ cviʔeb|

**figKv**

Ńmevi Rb` ikʔivŃ j ʔI` ARʔbi Dʔiʔk` 2002 mʔj i gʔa` cŃ\_ugK `ʔi cŃKZ.fivZʔ nvi 95 Ges cŃ\_ugK ikʔiv mgvcbxi nvi 75 G DbɔZ Kiv nʔe| DciŠ`ikʔivi gvb Dbqʔbi Rb` ikʔivmug cwi gvRŃ I bevqb Kiv Ges ikʔiK cŃKʔY Kvhpig mɔúthvi Y I Gi` YMZ gvb DrKI`mvab Kiv nʔe| GZ`Dʔiʔk` cĀg cĀewil R` cwi Kíbvq wɔʔa`<sup>3</sup> KgʃiP ev`évtʔbi Rb` wPwýZ Kiv nq|

**KgʃiP**

**welqe`**

1. cŃqvRʔb cŃZ`K MŃg GKwU Kʔi cŃ\_ugK we`ij q `vcb Kiv nʔe| miKwi fiʔe tKvb we`ij q `vcb Kiv bv nʔjI cŃqvRbxqZvi wfiÉʔZ miKwi Abýʔb GbwRI` ,ʔjv cYʔ% cŃ\_ugK we`ij q `vcb Kite|
2. cŃZ`K cŃ\_ugK we`ij ʔq 5wU tkYxKʔI `vctbi jʔʔI` eZʃvb miKwi cŃ\_ugK we`ij ʔq ikʔiv\_xP mSL`vi wfiÉʔZ 47000 AvZwi`<sup>3</sup> tkYxKʔI wbgʔY Kiv nʔe|  
AvBwVG mrvh`cý XivKiv, ivRkvnx I Ljybv wefiʔMi cŃ\_ugK ikʔivi Dbqʔb cŃKí (wŃZxq chʔq) Ges GwVwe mrvh`cý PĀEMŃg, wntj U I ewikvj wefiʔMi cŃ\_ugK ikʔivi Dbqʔb cŃKí i (wŃZxq chʔq) Avl Zvq cŃq 6000 nvrvi we`ij ʔq 12000 AvZwi`<sup>3</sup> tkYxKʔI wbgʔYi Kiv R Pj ʔq|
3. cŃg I wŃZxq tkYxi wkiʔ`i Rb` 20,000wU mʔʔUj vBU we`ij q `vcb Kiv nʔe| G mʔei gʔa` wKQymsL`KʔK cYʔ% cŃ\_ugK we`ij ʔq DbɔZ Kiv nʔe|  
BDwʔmd Gi mrvqZvq ev`éwqZ BbʔUwimf wVw÷K A`vʔcŃʔPi gva`ʔg cŃ\_ugK ikʔiv Dbqʔb (AvBwVqyj) cŃKí Ges 4000wU mʔʔUj vBU we`ij q wbgʔY cŃKí i Avl Zvq 12000 mʔʔUj vBU we`ij q `vctbi Kiv R Pj ʔq|
4. `vbxq RbMʔYi cŃ`ʔI mnʔhwmZvq `ʔz` bvB Ggb GjvKvq 5000 KwgDwvU `ʔz` `vcb Kiv nʔe Ges ikʔiK` i teZb mrvqZv cŃvb Kiv nʔe|  
XivKiv, ivRkvnx I Ljybv wefiʔMi cŃ\_ugK ikʔivi Dbqʔb cŃKí (wŃZxq chʔq) Ges PĀEMŃg, wntj U Ges ewikvj wefiʔMi cŃ\_ugK ikʔivi Dbqʔb cŃKí (wŃZxq chʔq) Gi Avl Zvq cŃq 1100wU KwgDwvU we`ij q `vctbi Kiv R Pj ʔq|



10. RvZiq cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕv GKvŕWgx (b`vc) tK Avl I kv³kvj x Kiv nte Ges cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕvi tŕŕŕŕ MteIYv, cŕkŕŕY I gj`vqb KvR cwiPvj bri Rb` AvZwi³ mŕŕvM mŕear cŕvb Kiv nte|

bi I tqi mnvnh`cŕy mi Kwii cŕ\_ugK we`ij q Dbq̄b cŕŕŕi Avl Zvq RvZiq cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕv GKvŕWgx tK kv³kvj x Kiŕŕi KvR Pj tQ| b`vŕci e`e`vcbv KvVŕtgv cwi eZŕ Kŕi GKRB gnvcwi Pj tKi tbZŕZ; Avl cŕq 16 Rb AvZwi³ Rbej mn Gi e`e`vcbv KvVŕtgv cŕMŕŕbi KvRI Pj tQ| BbŕUwŕf wŕw±KU AvŕcŕŕPi gra`tg cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbq̄b cŕŕŕi, bi I tqi mnvnh`cŕy mi Kwii cŕ\_ugK we`ij q Dbq̄b cŕŕŕi Ges PÆMŕg, wŕtj U I ewi kvj wefŕŕMi cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbq̄b cŕŕŕi (2q chŕŕ) Avl Zvq tmvmaqj tgwej vBŕRkb Ges vbwŕfŕŕEK AvÂwŕj K chŕŕq cwi Kŕi bv Mŕŕŕi KvR Pj tQ| wj dtj U I ekŕtj U cŕKv Ges ŕŕ g`vŕbwŕs Kugwŕi (GmGgum) m`m`ŕ i cŕkŕŕY t`qv nŕ`Q|

11. ukŕŕvi Rb` Lv` KgmŕPi m`uŕŕvi Y A\_ev Gi Dchŕŕ weKŕi KgmŕP ewx Kiv nte|

AZ`ŕl Mixe RbŕMŕxi tQŕj -tŕtŕŕ i we`ij tŕ fŕZ`Kiv Ges Zv`i Sŕi cov ti vŕai Dŕŕŕk` ukŕŕvi Rb` Lv` KgmŕP MŕY Kiv nq| t`ŕki 1243wŕ BDŕbq̄t̄b G KgmŕP Pj yAvŕQ, G KgmŕP Ae`vnZ vKte| evKx BDŕbq̄t̄bi Mixe tQŕj tŕtŕŕ i gŕa` gvmK 20 UvKv nŕŕi Dc-ewŕ e`vsŕKi gra`tg cŕvŕbi Dŕŕŕk` GKwŕ cŕŕi MŕY Kiv nŕtŕQ| kZKiv 40 Rb ukŕŕv\_x`G Dcewŕ cŕte| ŕŕ g`vŕbwŕs Kugwŕi Dc-ewŕi Rb` ukŕŕv\_x`beŕPb Kite|

12. cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕvi wŕtmvŕŕm`Uvi vŕŕŕbi Rb` vbv cŕkŕŕY I Dbq̄b tKŕ` (TTDC) GKwŕ Kŕŕ wbgŕŕ Kiv nte|

t`ŕki 481 wŕ mi Kwii cŕ\_ugK gŕWj ŕŕŕ GKwŕ Kŕi TRC (Thana Resource Centre) vŕŕŕbi Dŕŕŕk` Rvgŕb mnvnh`cŕy cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbq̄b cŕŕŕi, XvKv, ivRkvnx I Ljybv wefŕŕMi cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbq̄b cŕŕŕi (2q chŕŕ) Ges PÆMŕg, wŕtj U I ewi kvj wefŕŕMi cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbq̄b cŕŕŕi (2q chŕŕ) Gi Avl Zvq TRC wbgŕŕ KvR Pj tQ| bi I tŕ mnvnh`cŕy mi Kwii cŕ\_ugK we`ij q Dbq̄b cŕŕŕi Ges BbŕUwŕf wŕw±± AvŕcŕŕPi gra`tg cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbq̄b cŕŕŕi Avl Zvq TRC ŕŕŕvi Rbej, hŕŕŕwŕ I cŕkŕŕY hŕŕŕwŕZ mi eivn Kiv nte| cÂg cÂevmŕŕ cwi Kŕi bv Kvŕj cŕ\_ugK ukŕŕvi Dbq̄b I m`uŕŕviŕŕi cŕq 13540 tKwŕ UvKv e`q nte| Gi cŕq Aŕaŕ e`q nte ivR`LvŕZ|

### MYukŕŕv

ukŕŕvq AvÂwŕj K I bŕix cŕŕad`elg`ŕ i Kiv Ges bZb ukŕŕŕZŕ i Ae`vnZ ukŕŕvi e`e`v Kŕi 2002 mŕŕj i gŕa` 15 ermi eqm DaŕŕbŕMŕxi ukŕŕvi nvi 80ŕZ DbwŕZ Kivi j tŕŕ wŕtŕe³ KgmŕP ev`ŕvŕŕbi Dŕŕŕk` wŕŕŕŕZ Kiv nŕtŕQ:

1. t`ŕki cŕZwŕ tŕj vŕK TLM KgmŕPi Avl Zvq Avbv nte|
2. t`ŕki cŕZwŕ Mŕtg wj Uvŕi mx tK>`vcb Kiv nte|
3. wj Uvŕi mx tKŕ` ukŕŕKŕ` i ŕviv cŕkŕŕY Kŕhŕŕg cwi Pwŕj Z nte| wj Uvŕi mx Kŕhŕŕtgi cwi Kŕi bv I ev`ŕvŕŕbi mŕŕ\_ RwŕZŕ i I cŕkŕŕY t` I qv nte|



**cW 4.5**

**gva`ıgK, Kwı Mwi I D`P ıKřıv KgřıP**

[Secondary, Technical and Higher Education Programmes]

**Dřık`**

GB cıW tkřl Avırb-

- gva`ıgK, Kwı Mwi I D`P ıKřıv Dřık` e`vL`v Kıtř cvıřeb;
- gva`ıgK ıKřıv eZřvb KgřıP, ıj eYřv Kıtř cvıřeb;
- Kwı Mwi ıKřıv eZřvb KgřıP, ıj eYřv Kıtř cvıřeb;
- D`P ıKřıv eZřvb KgřıP, ıj eYřv Kıtř cvıřeb Ges
- me KgřıP ev`ėvřřb m`ře` e`q eıvřřı cwi gvY ej řř cvıřeb/

**řıgKv**

Avıřř`ı ıKřıv e`e`vq gva`ıgK ıKřıv GKıW, ıaZřcY`řı | G`řıB D`P ıKřıv ıřZ ıřPZ nq | gva`ıgK`řı ıKřıvı gvb Dřřřřı jřř` ıKřıvıřg cwi gvRř I bevřb Kiv, ıKřıKřı`ı`řřZı eıřı Rb` e`vřK ıKřıK cřKřıřı e`e`v Kiv, BřııR I ıe`Avb ıKřıvı cwi mi ıe`řı I, YMZ gřřı DrKl`mıvab Kiv | ıeřkl Křı gııjv ıKřıvıřı msL`v e`vřK nıřı eıřı Kiv, knıv`Aj I Mřıv`Ajı gřa` ıKřıvı mřıııv mıřeıvı e`eıvı`ı Kiv, tkYřKřı I MřelYıMřııı gřZı řřř mıřeıvı m`ııııvıY Kiv, ıKřıřř teKıřıı Pıv Kgıřıvı Rb` `Kgřıřıřı jřř` Kgřıřı ıKřıvı ıelq cřZř Kiv, cwi`kř I e`e`vřbıvı Dřřř mıvab Kiv Ges cıvıj K cıřıvı e`e`vı chřıjıvıvı I ms`vı mıřřı Dřık` c`Ag c`Aeıvı ř cwi Kıvıvı Křıj ev`ėvřřı Rb` th me KgřıP ıPıřZ Kiv nq Zv ıbřııDřıř L Kiv nj :

**ıelqe`**

**KgřıP**

1. gva`ıgK ıe`vj řř 3ıW Křı tkYřKřı ıbgıř I ıKřıvı DcKıY mıeıvı Kiv nřı | Gıřq Dřřř e`vřřKı mıvıh`cřı gva`ıgK ıKřıv Dřřř cřı ıbeřřPZ řeı Kwı gva`ıgK ıe`vj řřı bevřb I Dřřř cřı, gva`ıgK ıKřıv cřZřvb Dřřř I cıřeřıb (mı Kwı I řeı Kwı) cřı, ıbeřřPZ gva`ıgK ıe`vj řřı gıřı Dřřř (mı Kwı I řeı Kwı) cřı, ıbeřřPZ gıřıvıgřı Dřřř (mı Kwı I řeı Kwı) cřı Ges XıKıv tgřııřıvı Ub Gıřıvıvı gva`ıgK I D`P gva`ıgK ıKřıv cřZřřı Dřřř (mı Kwı I řeı Kwı) BZ`ıv cřıřı Avı Zıvq cřı 18000 nıvıvı ıKřıv cřZřřı ıZbıı/2ıı tkYřı Křı ıbgıřıvı Kıv cřı tkı chřıq ıřřřı | Gıe cřZřřı ıKřıv DcKıY I mıeıvı Kiv nřı | Dcıř` ıbeřřPZ gva`ıgK ıe`vj řřı (mı Kwı I řeı Kwı) Wıvı ıkdU Pıřıřıvı Ges m`ııııvıY cřıřı Avı Zıvq 300ıı ıe`vj řřı ıZbıı Křı tkYřKřı ıbgıřı, Kıv`ıDUıvı, ıe`AvıbK hřřıvıvı I eBcıřıvıvı mıeıvı Kiv nřı |

՝ճ Ae GWՀKkb

2. Dcti Duj - լLZ cՔի յի i Avl Zvq ueÁvb I chԻԿ ւկՂvi mԻhVM mյói Dfի՛k՝ gva՛ւցK ue՛յj q, յի i Mtel YvMvi ւbgԹY I ԵÁmbK miÁvg mieivn Kti AvaybKvqb Kiv nտ՛Q|
3. me tRjv m`ti gւnjv Ktj R RvZxqKiY Kti tm, յի i Dbqb Gi Rb՝ GKւU cՔի i Avl Zvq Dbqb I AvaybKvqտbi KvRI Pj տQ| ՝ճ creՉ՝ tRj vq LvMovQvo I ev՝ i etb tKvb gւnjv Ktj R bv ՝vKvq ՝ճ gւnjv Ktj R ՝rcb Kiv nտ՛Q|
4. gva՛ւցK ՝ի i QvԻx DceՄԷ KvhԲց Ae՛vnZ i vLv Ges D՛P gva՛ւցK ՝ի i QvԻx՝ i DceՄԷ cՔZԾ Kiv nտե|

Gւկq Dbqb e՛vstKi mւvqZvcԻ gva՛ւցK ւկՂvi cՔի i Avl Zvq 53ւU DctRj vq AvBւWG mւrvh՝cԻ ւտգj tmտKՍvix ՝ճ G՛ւmmտUՅ cՔի i Avl Zvq 118 լU DctRj vq, bil տi mւrvh՝cԻ bւix ւկՂv ue՛ի cՔի gva՛ւցK chԲq QvԻx՝ i DceՄԷ cՍvb cՔի i Avl Zvq 19ւU DctRj vq Ges gva՛ւցK ՝ի i QvԻx՝ i DceՄԷ cՍvb (6ó տ՛K 10g tkYx chՏ) cՔի i Avl Zvq 270ւU DctRj vq QvԻx DceՄԷ cՍvb KvhԲց Pvj yAvտQ| D՛P gva՛ւցK ՝ի i QvԻx՝ i DceՄԷ cՍvտbi j տՂ՝ GKւU cՔի Abտv տbi AտcՂvq iտտQ|

5. gva՛ւցK ՝ի i ւկՂvւց cւi gvRԾ I beւqb, cv՛cԻK i Dbqb Ges temi Kւi KiY ւկՂK cՔՂY BZ՛ւ՝ KvhԲտgi gva՛տ gva՛ւցK ւկՂvi Dbqb I mաւնիտիYi j տՂ՝ Gւկq Dbqb e՛vstKi mւvqZvq tmտKՍvix GWՀKkb tm±i BgcՔտգԷ cՔRտ±i KvR i iæntտտQ| Dci՛ճ gva՛ւցK I D՛P gva՛ւցK ՝ի i ւկՂvi Dbqb I mաւնիտիYi Avi I AտbK, յի cՔի i ev՛եւqb KvR Ae՛vnZ iտտQ| Gme cՔի i գա՝ MոգxY temi Kւi gva՛ւցK ue՛յj տq gւnjv ւկՂK ւտտM cՔի, tRjv ւկՂv Avdmmgտi Dbqb cՔի, տգտicտi gԻRebMտi ւկՂv Kգտc-· cՔZՕv cՔի, mւvիY ւկՂvi Rb՝ Avf՛ՏիxY tgav eՄԷ cՔի Dտj լտԻM՝| gva՛ւցK I D՛P ւկՂvi Rb՝ cÁg cÁeււ Ք cւi Kի bւKտj cՕq 3120 տKւU ՍvKv e՛q Kiv nտե|

**Kւi Mւi ւկՂv**

Av\_ՌvցւRK Dbqտbi Rb՝ ՝Ղ RbկւՅ mյó Kiv, Kւi Mւi ւկՂvq ւկՂv\_xՔ msL՛v 3.3 kZvsk տ՛K eՄx Kti 2002 mտj i գա՝ 20 kZvsk Kiv| Kւi Mւi ւկՂvi fիZ կւՅkvj x Kiv BZ՛ւ՝ Dfի՛k՝ mտտbi Rb՝ cÁg cÁeււ Ք cւi Kի bւKտj ev՛եւqտbi Rb՝ ւտտԻՅ KգՌՔ ՌՔւյZ Kiv nq:

1. cւj տUKւbK BՅւՍւUDտUi msL՛v 20 տ՛K (gւnj տ՛ i Rb՝ ՅւՍmn) 68 տZ DbւZ Kiv nտե|  
ue՛՛gvb 20ւU cւj տUKւbK BՅւՍւUDտUi mաւնիտիY I AvaybKxKiY Ges 13ւU bZb cւj տUKւbK BՅւՍւUDU ՝rcտbi Dfի՛k՝ GKւU cՔի ev՛եււqZ nտ՛Q|
2. 500ւU gva՛ւցK ue՛յj տq GmGmւմ տfտKկbւj Ges 250ւU ՝ււLj gv՛Ռm ՝ււLj տfտKկbւj տKւմԳes 200ւU Kտj տR e՛emտq e՛e՛rcbտ տKւմԳcՔZԾ Kiv nտե|





~ž Ae GwžKkb

D"P ¼k¶vi Rb" GB cwi Kí bv Kvžj 575 tKwU UvKv e"q nfe|





Rbej LvřZ e`q I tgvU cřkř e`řqi kZKiv Ask:

(L) řřřZ řbgřř (Physical Construction)

- `dZi - (eMřgUvi) - - - e`q -----
- Aveřmb - (eMřgUvi) - - - e`q -----
- Ab`řb` - (eMřgUvi) - - - e`q -----
- řřřZ řbgřř LvřZ e`q tgvU cřkř e`řqi kZKiv Ask .....

(M) hřbevnb msL`v e`q

tgvU cřkř e`řqi kZKiv Ask

(N) `Bři i AřmevečĪ msL`v e`q

(O) řřgi cři gřřY ..... e`q .....

(P) cřvgkř: `eř`řkK: Rb gřm ..... e`q .....

(O) cřvgkř: `řbřq: Rb gřm ..... e`q .....

(R) Ab`řb` řebřřqřM e`q: ..... e`q .....

10. ev`řvřqZ cřkř cři Přj bři Rb`-

DcKiY, Ařmeve, mi Āvř I hřřmřZ: e`q

11. cřkřř i m`ře` cřřve:

(K) cřřZřmbK

(L) Drcř`bgj-K

(M) Ařq I Kgřřs`řbgj-K

(N) Av`řmřgřmřK řmřřx řeřkř Křř mřřřři `ři`řg Ask`řř i Dci

(O) gřřj ř Dbřqb mřřřřřř

(P) cřřřřkřM

12. cřkř mřmřři cř eřř ř:

(K) tgvU i řR`e`q:

(L) tgvU Ařq:

13. cřkř ev`řvřqb Křř t

14. cřkř GřřřKřř (Location):

15. Zřř ev GKB Dřřřřk` ev`řvřqZ ev ev`řvřqbřřxb cřkř mřřřři Zřřř Křř Ges Zřřřř` i gřřřřřřřř mřřř-mřřřřřř

ᐱᑦ Ae GwKkb

16/ Ab'vb'' wɛtkl tkvb cōmwzK Z''\_vKtj :

cKí mviĉ cŕqb Kti gšyvj tɔ tck KitZ nq| cŕqvRbxq cixŕlv wbxŕlv Ges mɔe'' mgšq/mstkvatbi ci wkŕlv gšyvj q Zv cwí Kí bv Kwgktb tĉŦY Kti | cwí Kí bv Kwgkb Avevi cixŕlv-wbxŕlv Ges mgšq/mstkvab Kti wĉŦGKtbKti ci cwí Kí bv gšy/cŕZgšxi gva'tg ECNEC G tck Kiv nq| ECNEC Gi Abjgv`tbi ci Zv eml R Dbqk KgmŕtZ AšfZ nŕj ev`lvqb i iæ nq|

ˆeť`wkK mivŕth'' (FY wksev Ab'vb) ev`lvqbthvM'' cKí i tŕŕĤ Avi l msvŕŕB AvKvŕti i PCP `Zwi KitZ nq| PCP tZ wbtæ³ Z'' tck KitZ nq:

1. cKí i big:
2. Dť`vMx gšyvj q l ev`lvqb KZŕŕŕ:
3. cKí i gj- Dť'k'' l msvŕŕB eYŕv:
4. cKí i Dť'k''i minZ cĀeml Rx cwí Kí bv l RvZxq bmvZi msvŕŕB:
5. msuk- ó tm±ŕti i Ab'vb'' wɛbŕqvM l Kvhŕtgi minZ msvŕŕB:
6. cKí nBtZ KvsulZ Av\_ŕmivŕRK mŕj :
7. msuk- ó tm±ŕti i Avl\_R eiŕĤi i minZ msvŕŕB:
8. mɔe'' ˆeť`wkK mŕthvMZvi Dm:
9. ˆeť`wkK mivŕth''i mɔe'' cwí gvY l cKwZ.
10. cKí i mɔe''Zv wbxŕlv cŕŕe AvŕQ wk bv?
11. Ab'vb'' (cōmwzK tkvb Z''\_vKtj):

gšyvj q cixŕlv wbxŕlv l mgšq-mstkvab Kti cwí Kí bv Kwgktb tĉŦY Kti b| cwí Kí bv Kwgkb cixŕlv wbxŕlv Kti wĉŦGKtbK Kti l gšy/cŕZgšxi gva'tg GKtbK tck Kti b| GKtbK Abjgv`tbi ci eml R Dbqk KgmŕtZ AšfZ \_vKtj ev`lvqb i iæ nq| `k tKwU UvKv chšl cKí gšy Abjgv`b Kti b| GKtbK G tck Kivi cŕqvRb nq bv|

AŕbK tŕŕĤ `vZv tMvŕx wbtRivB Z'' msvŕŕni Rb'' Facts Finding Mission cvlvb| Gici Pre-Feasibility Ges Feasibility Report wgb cvlvŕq Report cŕqb Kti b| Mission cKí i tŕŕĤ, Dcv`vb Ges cwí mi wbaŕŕŕYi Rb'' Appraisal Report cŕqb Kti b| G wŕtŕvŕUŕ wŕŕĤZ emt mɔe'' wfvŕMŕ ZĒyeavtb cKí mivŕth'' Prŕŕ `ŕŕŕi Z nq| FY Prŕŕ i wŕŕĤZ wkŕlv gšyvj tŕi wbt`ŕk Avv`Bi PCP cŕqb Kti hv gšyvj tŕq Ges cwí Kí bv Kwgktb wbxŕlv mgšq l mstkvatbi ci ECNEC G Abjgvŕ Z nq| eml R Dbqk KgmŕtZ AšfZ nŕj ev`lvqb i iæ nq|

### A\_°Aegy³ I mØ`envi c×vZ

uBR`^m=úf` ev`érvqbraxb uk¶v Dbqb cKtíi t¶tí eml R Dbqb Kg¶PZ vZb cKvtíi cKí Ašf³ nZ cvti: (1) Abtgvw Z cKí, (2) ucuuic Abtgvw Z cKí Ges (3) Abbtgvw Z cKí | Gme cKtíi A\_°Aegy³ I mØ`envi c×vZ ubgiefc:

1. Abtgvw Z cKí: Gme cKtíi t¶tí uk¶v gšyvj q eml R eivtíi wfuÉtZ A\_°ZZxq ukw`l chšl ukw`l qvix Aegy³ I wefvRb Avt`k KtZ cvti Zte A\_°gšyvj qfK AeinZ Kti wefkl cØqvRtb GK ukw`li AvZwi³ A\_°GKkijxb Aegy³ KtZ cvti |
2. ucuuic Abtgvw Z cKí: Gme cKtíi t¶tí uk¶v gšyvj q cŮg I vZxq ukw`li A\_°Aegy³ I wefvRb Avt`k Rvix KtZ cvti | ZZxq I PZZ°kw`li A\_°Aegy³tZ A\_°wefvM I cuv Kíbv Kugkabi m=šyZ vbtZ nq|
3. Abbtgvw Z cKí: Gme cKtíi t¶tí t\_vK eivtíi wefvRb, ukw`l wfuEK eivl Ges A\_°e`tqi Rb` cuv Kíbv Kugkb I A\_°wefvM ce°Abtgv`b cØqvRb nq|

cKí cuv Pvj K miKwi wea-weavb AbyviY Kti wefj i gva`tg uk¶v gšyvj tqi cåvb uvmve i ¶Y Avdmvtíi gva`tg e`q KtZeb|

éf`ukK mrvvth` ev`érvqbraxb uk¶v Dbqb cKtíi t¶tí:

### clvf°YthM` cKí mrvh`:

1. Abtgvw Z cKtíi t¶tí uk¶v gšyvj q kZ¶vtct¶¶ vZxq ukw`l chšl A\_°Aegy³ KtZ cvti | ZZxq ukw`l A\_ev ZZxq ukw`li mgq th tKvb ukw`li A\_°Aegy³ i Rb` A\_°wefvM m=šyZi cØqvRb|
2. ucuuic Abtgvw Z cKtíi t¶tí uk¶v gšyvj q cŮg ukw`li A\_°Aegy³ i Avt`k Rvix KtZ cvti | vZxq, ZZxq Ges PZZ°kw`l mgfni A\_°Aegy³ i Rb` Ges vZxq ukw`l Pjvi mgq cŮg ukw`li A\_°Aegy³ i Avt`k Rvix tZ A\_°wefvM Ges cuv Kíbv Kugkabi m=šyZ j vtM|
3. Abbtgvw Z cKtíi t¶tí A\_°Aegy³ i Rb` cuv Kíbv Kugkb Ges A\_°wefvM m=šyZ j vtM|

th me cKtíi Rb` FY ej er AvtQ Ges tmd/tKvbUvmv/Bgtcåh/Wmv Znvej Pvj yAvtQ tm me t¶tí:

1. uk¶v gšyvj q A\_°eQtíi cŮtgB Gi fc cKtíi GKv Zvuj Kv eivl Dtj L Kti A\_°wefvM cvVvq|
2. A\_°wefvM cix¶vtšl A\_ivBtRkb Avt`k Rvix Kti Ges ersj vt`k e`vsk tmd/mvef dm uvmve t`K cKí uvmve A\_°AMlg`vbršli Kti |
3. A\_ivBtRkb cŮvtbi cŮg vZb gym ci uk¶v gšyvj q ce°Zi°ermtíi mgšq Avt`k cŮvb bv Ktj tKvb A\_°vbršli Kiv nq bv|
4. A\_°wefvM ce°m=šyZ e`vZtí tKvb A\_°Aegy³ Kiv hvq bv|



## ᄡVvEi gj`vqb 4.6

### A. msuᄡB DEi cĕæ

1. cĕí ᄡPᄡZ tK Ktib?
2. cĕí mvi cĕ tK cĕvqb Ktib?
3. GKtbK ᄡK?
4. cwi Kí bv gš/cĕZgš KZ UvKvi cĕí Abtgv`b Ki tZ cĕtib/

### Av. iPbvj-K cĕæ

1. evsj vt`tki `ᄡ tRj vi gva`ngK `ti i Qvĕt`i Dceᄡ cĕvb Kvᄡᄡtg AmGBW mivh` Ki tZ Pqv| Abvᄡb ᄡntmte cĕBZe` Gmivᄡh` ev`ᄡvqZ nte Gi fc GKW cĕtí i mvi cĕ cĕvqb Ki ab/
2. `eᄡ ᄡK mivᄡh` ev`ᄡvqbvaxb cĕtí i A\_ᄡKfvte Aegy` nq?









## Dcmsnvi

GLvfb Dvj - L Kiv c0qvRb th, miKwi Znietji aiY Ges cwi grY, A\_ŕqb Kvhpjgi  
cwi Pvj br I vbqšY Ges vvxvšl MhšYi avi#bi wevfbzv tnZzA\_ŕq#bi mgm'v Ges Bmÿ  
mg#ni gvŕv wfbz'i ntZ cv#i |



### cv#VvEi gj`vqb 5.1

#### A. eü vbePbx c#æ

mivK DEi vb#`R gj-K Aŕjiu#K eŕvqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi vbePZ DEi uŰ ÖKŰ  
ntj G#K (K) eŕvqZ Kiab)

1. v#ŕvi ŰYMZ gv#bi Dbq#bi Rb` Dbz t`#k-  
K. (K) v#ŕv t#ŕŕŰ AvZwi 3 A\_ŕq#bi c0qvRb brB  
L. (L) v#ŕv t#ŕŕŰ AvZwi 3 A\_ŕq#bi c0qvRb Av#Q  
M. (M) iayA\_ŕqb e'e`vcbvi Dbwzi c0qvRb Av#Q

#### Av. msuŕŕB DEi c#æ

1. Dbz t`#ki c0ugK I gvaugK t`ii v#ŕv A\_ŕq#bi mgm'v eYŰv Kiab |
2. Dbz t`#ki D`Zi v#ŕvi A\_ŕqb mgm'v eYŰv Kiab |

#### B. iPbvj-K c#æ

1. Dbz t`#ki v#ŕv A\_ŕq#bi mgm'v I Bmÿv#kŰY Kiab |

**ርዕስ 5.2**

**ግብርና ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት በጠቃሚነት የሚገኙ ችግሮች**

[Financing Education-Problems and Issues in the Context of Underdeveloped Countries]

**ጥያቄ**

በግብርና ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት

- ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን
- ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን

**ጥያቄ**

ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን

**ጥያቄ**

**ጥያቄ ለማግኘት**

1/ ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን

- ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን
- ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን
- ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን
- ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን

2/ ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን

- 1980 ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን
- ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት የሚገኙ ችግሮች ለማግኘት ሲሆን ጥያቄ ለጥያቄ ለማግኘት ሲሆን





## ciſVvĒi gj'iqb 5.2

### A. eū ubeſPbx cĕæ

mīWK DĒi ūbᚦ R gj-K AſiūſK eĒiqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Avcbvi ubeſPZ DĒiū ŌKŌ ntj GſK **Ⓚ** eĒiqZ Kiab)

1. Dbqbkj ᚦᚦk ūkſiū LvZ A\_ſqᚦbi kZKiv nvi–
  - K. eſx ciſ"Q
  - L. nwm ciſ"Q
  - M. w`i AvſQ
  - N. `āZ nſi eſx ciſ"Q |
  
2. Dbqbkj ᚦ`k, ſj vZ Ab'vb" Dm ᚦ\_ſK A\_ſmsMōni mſhūM–
  - K. hᚦ\_ó
  - L. ūbZvŠB mſgve×
  - M. GſKerſi B bſB
  - N. Dbz ᚦ`k, ſj v Abj/c |

### Av. msſſB DĒi cĕæ

1. Dbqbkj ᚦᚦki D`Zi ūkſiū A\_ſqb mſm'v eYſv Kiab |
2. Dbqᚦ ᚦᚦki ūkſiū A\_ſqᚦbi Bm'ngſ eYſv Kiab |

### B. iPhvgj-K cĕæ

1. Dbqbkj ᚦᚦki ūkſiū A\_ſqb mſm'vi Avſj vPbv Kiab |

**cW 5.3**

**evsj vt`tk eZgub ukqiv A\_qtbi Ae`v Ges mgm`v**

[The Present Position and Problems of Educational Finance in Bangladesh]

**Dfik`**

GB cW tk`l Avcub-

- evsj vt`tki eZgub ukqiv A\_qtbi Ae`v eYb Ki`Z cvi`teb;
- evsj vt`tki ukqiv A\_qtbi mgm`v e`vL`v Ki`Z cvi`teb/

**figKv**

`q Rbk<sup>3</sup> m<sup>o</sup>tZ I gvbe m<sup>u</sup>` Dbqtb ukqivi weKf tbB| GB ukqiv AvR `p c<sup>o</sup>zombK ifc wbtq<sup>o</sup> Ges w`b w`b Gi t<sup>q</sup>l m<sup>u</sup>thm<sup>i</sup> Z n<sup>o</sup>Q| dtj ukqiv A\_qtbi P<sup>u</sup>n`vl e<sup>u</sup>x c<sup>o</sup>t<sup>o</sup>Q| evsj vt`tk ukqiv c<sup>u</sup>i P<sup>u</sup>nj Z nq m<sup>u</sup>v<sup>i</sup>YZ miK<sup>u</sup>mi, temiK<sup>u</sup>mi I `e<sup>o</sup>t`ukK D<sup>u</sup>m t`tk c<sup>o</sup>l<sup>o</sup> A\_`<sup>o</sup>iv| Gi g<sup>o</sup>ta` miK<sup>u</sup>mi A\_`<sup>o</sup>eiv<sup>i</sup> GK<sup>u</sup>W weivU Ask `Lj K<sup>o</sup>ti Av<sup>o</sup>Q Ges w`b w`b Gi c<sup>u</sup>i gvY e<sup>u</sup>x c<sup>o</sup>t<sup>o</sup>Q| ukS` c<sup>o</sup>KZ.Ae`v GB th, miK<sup>u</sup>mi A\_`<sup>o</sup>eiv<sup>i</sup> i c<sup>u</sup>i gvY RvZ<sup>u</sup>x Av<sup>o</sup>qi Z<sup>o</sup>z<sup>u</sup>b<sup>u</sup>q AwZ bMb`| 1972-73 m<sup>o</sup>tj GB c<sup>u</sup>i gvY w<sup>o</sup>j RvZ<sup>u</sup>x Av<sup>o</sup>qi 1.8%| eZg<sup>u</sup>tb GB c<sup>u</sup>i gvY m<sup>u</sup>gvb` e<sup>u</sup>x t<sup>o</sup>tq 2.3 G `w<sup>o</sup>tq<sup>o</sup>Q| Z<sup>u</sup>vB evsj vt`tki ukqiv A\_qtbi Ae`v t<sup>u</sup>gv<sup>u</sup>B m<sup>o</sup>s<sup>o</sup>l RbK bq|

**welqe`**

Av<sup>u</sup>vt`i t`tk wZb avivi ukqive`v P<sup>u</sup>vj yAv<sup>o</sup>Q- m<sup>u</sup>v<sup>i</sup>Y ukqiv, K<sup>u</sup>miM<sup>u</sup>mi ukqiv I gv`<sup>u</sup>mv ukqiv| c<sup>o</sup>l<sup>u</sup>gK `fi miK<sup>u</sup>mi, temiK<sup>u</sup>mi I we<sup>o</sup>kl a<sup>o</sup>tb<sup>i</sup> ukE<sup>u</sup>vi M<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>B Ges Ge<sup>o</sup>tZ`w<sup>u</sup>q gv`<sup>u</sup>mv P<sup>u</sup>vj yAv<sup>o</sup>Q| miK<sup>u</sup>mi we`ij q, t<sup>u</sup>jv miK<sup>u</sup>mi e<sup>o</sup>tq c<sup>o</sup>t<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>q Ges temiK<sup>u</sup>mi we`ij t<sup>u</sup>qi g<sup>o</sup>ta` t<sup>u</sup>iR`vW<sup>u</sup>we`ij q, K<sup>u</sup>igD<sup>u</sup>ib<sup>u</sup>W we`ij q I m<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>Uj vBU we`ij t<sup>u</sup>qi e<sup>o</sup>q<sup>u</sup>vi Av<sup>u</sup>s<sup>u</sup>kKf<sup>u</sup>te miK<sup>u</sup>vi KZ<sup>u</sup>R t<sup>u</sup>g<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>tbv nq| evsj vt`tk ukqiv LvZ RvZ<sup>u</sup>x Av<sup>o</sup>qi th 2.3 kZ<sup>u</sup>sk e<sup>o</sup>q nq Z<sup>u</sup>vi g<sup>o</sup>ta` c<sup>o</sup>l<sup>u</sup>gK ukqivi Rb` e<sup>o</sup>t<sup>u</sup>qi Ask 1.1%| A\_P BD<sup>u</sup>tb<sup>u</sup>vi m<sup>u</sup>gv<sup>u</sup>ik Ab<sup>u</sup>h<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>q Db<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>bk<sup>u</sup>j t`tki t<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>t<sup>u</sup>l c<sup>o</sup>l<sup>u</sup>gK ukqivi Rb` t`kR Av<sup>o</sup>qi A<sup>u</sup>SZ 5 kZ<sup>u</sup>sk e<sup>o</sup>q K<sup>u</sup>v c<sup>o</sup>l<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>Rb|

g<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>g<sup>u</sup>K, D`l g<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>g<sup>u</sup>K I K<sup>u</sup>tj R ch<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>i miK<sup>u</sup>mi I temiK<sup>u</sup>mi A\_qtbi w<sup>u</sup>t<sup>u</sup>l m<sup>o</sup>s<sup>o</sup>l RbK bq| we<sup>o</sup>kl K<sup>u</sup>ti, temiK<sup>u</sup>mi ukqiv c<sup>o</sup>z<sup>u</sup>vb<sup>u</sup> t<sup>u</sup>jv m<sup>u</sup>we<sup>u</sup>R A\_qb Ae`v AZ`<sup>u</sup>sl<sup>u</sup> b<sup>u</sup>r<sup>u</sup>K| t<sup>u</sup>fSZ AeK<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>vt<sup>u</sup>gv, M<sup>u</sup>š<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>mi I M<sup>u</sup>telY<sup>u</sup>m<sup>u</sup>vt<sup>u</sup>i m<sup>u</sup>gv<sup>u</sup>ar tZgb tbB ej t<sup>u</sup>j B P<sup>u</sup>tj | G<sup>u</sup>me c<sup>o</sup>z<sup>u</sup>vtb Q<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>l teZb Av`vq AZ`<sup>u</sup>sl<sup>u</sup> A<sup>u</sup>ib<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>gZ Ges Gi c<sup>u</sup>i gvYI L<sup>u</sup>g<sup>u</sup>B w<sup>u</sup>bZ<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>š|

w<sup>u</sup>ekpe`ij q ukqivi Aw<sup>u</sup> R Ae`vI mgm`v<sup>u</sup>Y<sup>u</sup> c<sup>u</sup>ve<sup>u</sup>ij K w<sup>u</sup>ekpe`ij q, t<sup>u</sup>jv i A\_qtbi 90/95 f<sup>u</sup>W miK<sup>u</sup>vi enb K<sup>u</sup>ti | miK<sup>u</sup>vt<sup>u</sup>i c<sup>u</sup>t<sup>u</sup>q GB e<sup>o</sup>q<sup>u</sup>vi enb K<sup>u</sup>v mZ`B K<sup>u</sup>w<sup>u</sup>b| G Q<sup>u</sup>vov Db<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>b e<sup>o</sup>t<sup>u</sup>qi m<sup>u</sup>u<sup>u</sup>Y<sup>u</sup>b miK<sup>u</sup>vt<sup>u</sup>KB enb Ki<sup>u</sup>Z nq| G<sup>u</sup>me w<sup>u</sup>ekpe`ij t<sup>u</sup>q Q<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>l teZb I Ab`v<sup>u</sup> w<sup>u</sup>dt<sup>u</sup>mi n<sup>u</sup>vi I L<sup>u</sup>g<sup>u</sup>B K<sup>u</sup>g| Q<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>l teZb e<sup>u</sup>x K<sup>u</sup>vi w<sup>u</sup>elq<sup>u</sup>W `u<sup>u</sup>k<sup>u</sup>R<sup>u</sup>zi| G t<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>t<sup>u</sup>l i<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>R<sup>u</sup>W<sup>u</sup>ZK w<sup>u</sup>m<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>š<sup>u</sup> M<sup>u</sup>h<sup>u</sup>YI e<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>vi m<sup>u</sup>gv<sup>u</sup>ab| m<sup>u</sup>u<sup>u</sup>z temiK<sup>u</sup>mi LvZ 16<sup>u</sup>W w<sup>u</sup>ekpe`ij q `w<sup>u</sup>cZ n<sup>u</sup>tq<sup>u</sup>Q| G<sup>u</sup>, t<sup>u</sup>jv<sup>u</sup>z Q<sup>u</sup>v<sup>u</sup>l teZ<sup>u</sup>tb<sup>i</sup> n<sup>u</sup>vi AZ`<sup>u</sup>sl<sup>u</sup> t<sup>u</sup>ek| dtj M<sup>u</sup>ix<sup>u</sup> I g<sup>u</sup>weE c<sup>u</sup>iv<sup>u</sup>ti i m<sup>u</sup>š<sup>u</sup>tb<sup>u</sup> i G<sup>u</sup>me ukqiv c<sup>o</sup>z<sup>u</sup>vtb c<sup>u</sup>ek Av<sup>u</sup>K<sup>u</sup>vi G<sup>u</sup>t<sup>u</sup>Ke<sup>u</sup>ti B Am<sup>u</sup>e|



Āġ Ae GwġKkb

**Dcmsnvi**

evsj vġ`tk wkġlv tġġġġ Avw\_R msKU th GK weivU mgmġv tm m=útK©gšġ Kiv  
wb®úqvrB| Zte wekġe`ġj q wkġlv tġġġġ Avw\_R `vq th tKej miKvi enb Kiġe Zvl  
mg\_ġ Kiv hvq bv| KvġRB temi Kwi LvġZ wekġe`ġj q `vcb DrmwvZ Kiv evĀbxq| wKš'  
wkġlvġK cY` Kġi tZvj v mwK nte wk bv Zv wPšġi weġq| Qvġ teZġbi GKUv mġgvġi Lv  
Uvbr evĀbxq Ges miKvi KZġ AvsġK A\_ġqb hġġhġ |



**cġVvĒi ġġ`vqb 5.3**

**A. eú wbeġbx cġġe**

mwK DĒi wġ`R ġġ-K Aġġi wġġK eĒvġqZ Kiab| (D`vniY: Avcbvi wbeġPZ DĒi wġ ŐKŐ  
ntġ ġġK (K) eĒvġqZ Kiab)

- 1. 1972-73 mġġj wkġlv LvġZ RvZxq Avġqi–  
K. 2.3 kZvsk eivġ wġj  
L. 3.7 kZvs eivġ wġj  
M. 1.8 kZvsk eivġ wġj  
N. 5 kZvsk eivġ wġj |

**Av. msvġġB DĒi cġġe**

- 1. evsj vġ`tki eZġvb cġ\_wġK wkġlvi eZġvb Ae`v wK iKg Zv mġġġġc eYġv  
Kiab|

**B. iPbvġġ-K cġġe**

- 1. evsj vġ`tk wkġlv A\_ġġbi mgmġv, ġġv weġk- IY Kiab|







**cvʔVvĒi gj`iqb 5.4**

**A. eú ubePbx cĕæ**

mıWK DĒi ubʔ`R gj-K AŋiıUʔK eĒııqZ Kiab | (D`vniY: Aıcbvi ubePZ DĒiıU ŐKŐ ntj GʔK Ⓚ eĒııqZ Kiab)

1. temiKııi wekʔe`ij q `ıctʔbi cŐıe ubııŋıv Kʔi–  
K. DSHE  
L. MOE  
M. UGC  
N. DIA.

**Av. msıŋıB DĒi cĕæ**

1. cŐııgK ııkŋıv A\_ıqʔbi mgm`ıv `ı-Kıvi Dcvq eYŋıv Kiab |
2. gva`ııgK ııkŋıv A\_ıqʔbi Rb` evsj vʔ`k miKıvʔıı MııZ e`e`ıv Dʔjıı Kiab |

**B. iPbııj-K cĕæ**

1. evsj vʔ`k ııkŋıv A\_ıqʔb Ae`ıı DııZı Rb` ııK ııK Dcvq Aeıııı Kıv ntqʔŐ Zıv e`ıL`ıv Kiab |
2. ııkŋıv A\_ıqʔbi Rb` AııZııı <sup>3</sup> AskMŋıııYı m`ıe` Dcvqmgıı e`ıL`ıv Kiab? |

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## Abbreviations

ADB	– Asian Development Bank
ADP	– Annual Development Plan
DNFE	– Directorate of Non Formal Education
DSHE	– Directorate of Secondary and Higher Education
GO	– Government Order
INFEP	– Integrated Non Formal Education Programme
NGO	– Non Government Organization
NORAD	– Royal Norwegian Agency for Development Co-operation
PMED	– Primary and Mass Education Division
SIDA	– Swedish International Development Agency
TLM	– Total Literacy Movement
UNDP	– United Nations Development Programmes
UGC	– University Grants Commission
UNICEF	– United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund